The Weather
Today—Clear, with highest temperature near 70. Yesterday—High, 63; low, 45.

The Washington Post

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UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA APR 23 1946 5¢ LIBRARY

House Riddles OPA's Price Controls In Move That Virtually Kills Agency

4 Die in Bomber Crash Near Andrews Field

Soldiers (left) of Andrews Field pick up the pieces of a B-25 Army bomber which crashed yesterday in a cornfield at Forestville, Md., killing the four Army men aboard. While they are working, Father Pierce T. Dalton (below), of the Holy Family Church at Mitchellville, Md., administers conditional absolution to two of the dead

Post Staff Photos

Plane Blew Up In Midair, Say Eyewitnesses

By Charles Yarbrough
Post Reporter

A B-25 medium bomber from Andrews Field Army Air Base crashed in a cornfield north of the base yesterday afternoon, carrying four men to their deaths.

The victims, two of them combat veterans, were:

Maj. Duward F. Sumner, 31, of Dallas, Tex., holder of the Silver Star, Distinguished Flying Cross, Air Medal, Purple Heart and Presidential Unit Citation.

Master Sergt. Thomas J. Bukovac, 24, of 4459 Lily Pond dr. ne., veteran of the Pearl Harbor attack, 55 missions over the African-European theater and holder of the Air Medal with five clusters.

M/Sergt. George E. Benton, 39, of 2519 Minnesota ave. se., 21-year Army veteran and hangar chief of the Andrews Field maintenance line.

Corpl. Charles W. Edgar, 106 Beacon st., Brookline, Mass., crew chief of the plane.

Plane in Takeoff

The bomber had just taken off from Andrews Field on a routine flight when it exploded in midair, scattering it tail assembly and part of a wing. The plane then crashed into a field on the George Darsey farm at Brown Station in Forestville, Md. The crash scene is between Ritchie rd. and White House rd.

Henry M. Dixon, of Ritchie, Md., said he saw the plane at about 2000 feet, heard an explosion and saw the fragments drop away. L. M. Suit, who was plowing on an adjacent farm said the plane came

See CRASH, Page 2, Column 3.

Maryland Park Girl, 6, Is Struck By Automobile

A 6-year-old girl, struck by a car at 65th and C sts., Maryland Park, Md., shortly after 6 last night, was in a semiconscious condition at Prince Georges General Hospital, Cheverly.

The victim was Anna Ortman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Ortman, 6509 C st., Maryland Park. Prince Georges County police said she was hit while playing with two companions near her home.

A motorist was being questioned by county police but had not been charged early last night.

Hospital officials said the girl was suffering from undetermined head injuries.

Army Says It's Always The Fraulein Who Pays

Munich, April 17 (U.P.).—The United States Army advised German girls in a directive today that if they have children by American soldiers, they will do so at their own expense. The directive was prompted by a letter from a pregnant fraulein who wanted Army assistance.

Chinese Reds Capture Most Of Changchun

Government Forces In Manchuria Capital Short of Ammunition

Chungking, (Thursday), April 18 (AP).—An official Central News Agency dispatch from Changchun early today said Chinese Communist forces had seized the greater part of the Manchurian capital city after 12 hours of severe fighting with the Nationalist garrison.

Government forces were short of ammunition, the dispatch added, but were receiving constant air support. The dispatch estimated the Communist force as 10 times that of the Nationalist garrison.

Peiping, April 17 (AP).—Chinese Communists fought toward the fortified heart of Changchun today after seizing the Manchurian capital's railway station and beating back a hopelessly outnumbered

See CHINA, Page 2, Column 3.

Compromise May Result

Forrestal Agrees With Truman Ban on Navy's Merger Fight

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal said yesterday that he agreed with President Truman that Navy officers should stop fighting a merger of the armed forces with oratory and propaganda.

He said that officers should make their opinions known only to the appropriate committees of Congress, and added that from now on "there'll be testimony and not assertion."

Mr. Forrestal made his statement in the White House after talking to President Truman for an hour and a half. He thus killed the talk about his resigning as a result of differences between himself and the Chief Executive over the explosive merger issue. Last week Mr. Truman cracked down on the Navy for lobbying against the Administration plan.

The impression was gained by some that, as a result of yesterday's conference, President Truman may have worked out a compromise on a single department of defense

See MERGER, Page 2, Column 2.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
REAR ADM. A. S. MERRILL
President had him in mind

Chief Promises Investigation

Hill Police Nab Photographer, Threaten to Smash Cameras

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Capitol Police Lieut. William Bellinger yesterday arrested one news photographer on Constitution ave. and is accused of having ordered police to get their clubs to smash the cameras of several others.

The arrest was made as the photographer was lining up a delegation of United Packinghouse Workers, CIO, to have their pictures taken near the Senate Office Building.

Captain Roy Brown, head of the Capitol Police Force, said last night that he had not yet received the official report of the incident, but that when he had the report he would start an immediate investigation.

"If any orders were issued to smash news cameras," Brown declared, "the orders were directly contrary to the policies of this

See CAPITOL, Page 2, Column 7.

Missing Heiress Is Found in Room Of Salvation Army

New York, April 17 (U.P.).—Dorothy Ball, heiress to a million dollar mason jar fortune who ran away from Mount Holyoke College, was found today in a dollar-a-night room in the Salvation Army Hotel.

The 20-year-old blonde was found by her father, E. Arthur Ball, and detectives after a clerk at the hotel telephoned police a girl answering Miss Ball's description had registered last night.

Helis Horses Score Double At Graw Races

Favored Earshot Captures Feature; Tidy Bit Also Wins

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Havre de Grace, April 17.—William Helis, whose hobby is buying race horses, got a little interest on his investment here this afternoon when his colors came into the winner's circle on two occasions.

His chief victory came in the Gretna Green, a test for 3-year-old fillies. His Earshot, a fleet daughter of Petrose, stepped home in front of four rivals. Two and a half lengths behind the winner came the Calumet Farm's Always. Six lengths farther back came the Win-Sue Farms' Sweeteena to be third. The also rans were Gustav Ring's Diatribe and Moose Peters' Celestial Blue.

A crowd of 12,000 bet on Earshot as if the race had already been contested and were rewarded

See RACES, Page 11, Column 2.

Bosox Pound 5 Nat Hurlers To Win, 13-6

DiMaggio, Williams Lead 15-Hit Attack; Johnson Rescues Wobbly Ferriss

By Shirley Povich
Post Reporter

The Boston Red Sox, strictly impartial, scored runs off all of the five Washington pitchers who passed in mournful parade yesterday and handed the Nats a 13-6 beating that if not artistic was at least emphatic.

Joe Cronin's bully boys poured it on the Nats with 15 hits, one of them an in-the-park homer by Dominic DiMaggio and four other two-baggers by assorted members of the Red Sox. They knocked Walter Masterson out in two innings and also found Vernon Curtis, Max Wilson, Marino Pieretti and Bill Kennedy more than slightly delectable.

The Red Sox won on a day when Dave Ferriss was considerably no-account as a pitcher. The Nats got Ferriss out of there in the fourth inning, but thereafter lefthander Earl Johnson pitched three-hit ball and permitted only one run and gained credit for the victory.

The Farther the "Worser"

Before he departed the game, however, Ferriss banged a two-base hit that set the stage for a a four-run Boston uprising in the second inning. The Nats, however, made it a ball game for the 9872 customers in the early innings by batting back to cut Boston's lead to 5-2 at one point, but the father the game went the more hopeless became the Nat's position.

Ted Williams injected a comedy note in the sixth inning when he arrived at bat with men on second and third and one out. Williams, who had doubled twice and singled previously, anticipated an intentional pass to the extent that he tossed away his bat before reaching the hitter's box and started to walk to first base before a ball was pitched. He was called back for the formal, perfunctory base on balls.

Masterson had two out in the second inning when the Sox suddenly came up with four runs. Wagner singled, and Pitcher Ferriss doubled to score the first run. With two on, DiMaggio rapped a long fly ball into the center field corner and scooted all the way home when Buddy Lewis juggled the thing after tracking it down.

Williams, Doerr Produce Run

Williams set Boston's fifth run in motion by leading off the third inning against Curtis with a two-bagger to right. Doerr promptly scored him with a single to right.

Hal Wagner launched a three-run fourth inning with a double to

See NATS, Page 16, Column 5.

Report Policeman Slept at D. C. Jail Starts Inquiry

Police Inspector Clarence Talley last night was investigating reports that an unnamed policeman assigned to duty at the District Jail, had been found Monday asleep at his post.

According to Talley the policeman, who was assigned to supplement the regular jail guard, was found in a cell block by a District jail guard.

The guard is reported to have been making a regular morning inspection of the cell block when he found the dozing police officer in one of the cells.

Claude O. Botkin acting superintendent of the jail, refused comment other than to say: "It is a matter for the police to investigate."

Says Officers Backed Him

Lichfield Guard Tells Court He Was Told to 'Get Tough'

London, April 17 (U.P.).—Officers at the Lichfield U. S. prison camp told their guards to "get tough and beat 'em to the floor" in handling "repeaters," a former guard testified today at a court-martial.

Sergt. Judson H. Smith of Cumberland, Ky., told the court, which is trying Staff Sergt. J. M. Jones on charges of mistreating prisoners, that the Lichfield guards had the backing of their commanding officers when they beat prisoners.

Smith said Lieut. Leonard Ennis of Pimlico, N. Y., showed guards how to "help along" the prisoners with clubs when they didn't move fast enough.

The former guard also testified that when he was first assigned to Lichfield in July, 1944, he was allotted 60 or 70 prisoners to handle. That number, he said, had grown to more than 1000 by December, 1944.

"If a prisoner was a repeater, we had orders from the lieutenant to work them over," Smith testified, adding that officers told the guards they had nothing to fear if they used clubs or rifle butts on the prisoners.

Truman Urges Nation to Diet Twice Weekly

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Former President Herbert Hoover has been called home from his globe-circling study of world famine conditions to make a personal report on the food situation in Europe.

Announcement that the adviser to President Truman's Famine Emergency Committee had been called back from Cairo, Egypt, to consult with the President was made at the White House yesterday afternoon.

Earlier it was announced that both President Truman and Hoover would speak over a world-wide radio hookup tomorrow at 7:30 p.m.

Meanwhile, a program designed to conserve food and speed exports was urged last night by President Truman's Famine Emergency Committee which declared that the present voluntary wheat-saving program is not enough.

A boost in corn price ceilings to discourage the feeding of this grain to livestock and steps to end strikes hampering farm production were among the measures proposed.

After making his report Hoover will continue his tour to Asia, according to the announcement. His original plans to proceed to India, China and Japan and other Asiatic countries will be carried out.

Announcement of the recall of Hoover came after a day marked with many developments in the food program. Among these were:

1. Statements by President Truman in his morning press confer-

See HUNGER, Page 2, Column 5.

Saving Food Termed Most Pressing Need

Saving wheat, fats and oils to provide food for millions of starving people throughout the world is the most important thing Washingtonians have ever been asked to do.

That was the statement yesterday of Raymond F. Garrity as he took over the chairmanship of the Washington Food Conservation Committee.

Garrity, a local attorney, conferred with members of the President's Famine Emergency Committee soon after his appointment to the task of making Washington a "model" city in food conservation. Later, after a meeting with Charles Stofberg, special assistant to Commissioner Young, he said that he hopes within the next day or so to establish committee headquarters in room 507 of the District Building, and to appoint a full-time executive secretary who will work under his immediate supervision.

To Meet Young Today

Today he will meet with Commissioner John Russell Young to form an executive committee, the purpose of which will be to spearhead the voluntary saving of scarce foodstuffs in Washington.

As a prelude to that meeting, however, Garrity explained that what District residents are being asked to do is very simple.

"We are asked to curtail our

See GARRITY, Page 2, Column 4.

Work Clothes Price Boost Is Authorized

OPA yesterday authorized an immediate increase of 12 to 15 per cent in retail prices for work clothes.

The increase, applicable to such garments as overalls, workshirts and overall jackets, is the result, OPA said, of higher prices for raw cotton and textiles and recent wage increases in the clothing industry.

Under the new price schedule workers will pay, for example, $1.70 instead of $1.40 at most independent retail stores for a sanforized chambray workshirt, and $2.72 instead of $2.44 for sanforized denim bib overalls.

More Available, OPA Says

OPA said the higher retail prices "will be in part offset by a more plentiful supply in the lower price ranges."

OPA's contention is that despite the higher prices, the public will not have to pay as much for work clothing as at present.

The manufacturers' 12 to 15 per

See PRICES, Page 2, Column 4.

Porter Says Revised Bill Cannot Be Enforced

It Is 'Loaded Down With Inflationary Amendments,' Price Administrator States

BULLETIN

The House last night on a roll-call vote of 172 to 223 reversed its earlier action by which it had voted, tentatively, 139 to 122, to end controls over meat.

BULLETIN

The House last night, in a roll-call vote of 259 to 137, ratified previous tentative action approving an amendment to the OPA bill guaranteeing "reasonable profits" on trade and industry sales. It also confirmed, by a roll-call count of 269 to 189, the limitation of OPA's extension to nine months.

By the Associated Press

The House yesterday hammered out changes in OPA legislation which Price Administrator Paul Porter said "amounts to the repeal of price control."

Shortly after the House voted to remove all of the price agency's controls over meat, Porter issued this statement:

"The action of the House today amounts to the repeal of price control.

"The bill has been loaded down with inflationary amendments which would make the law completely ineffective and impossible to administer.

"I hope this does not represent the final action of the House."

Major Changes Approved

The 139 to 122 standing vote that struck out meat and livestock controls on motion of Representative Wadsworth (R., N. Y.) was subject to a roll call tally later.

It came during a day which saw the House approve other major changes in the price control and wage stabilization act as it drove for a final vote that will send the measure to the Senate.

With votes subject to a formal roll call, the chamber:

1. Voted 200 to 112 to guarantee producers, processors, distributors and retailers a "reasonable profit." The amendment prohibits OPA from fixing maximum prices that do not reflect current production, processing or distributing costs, plus a "reasonable profit."

2. Voted 171 to 144 to limit OPA's life to 9 months beyond June 30, instead of a year as requested by President Truman.

3. Accepted, 153 to 89, an amendment to wind up by January 1, the Governments program of subsidies on such agricultural products as milk and flour which are designed to spur production.

4. Approved, 128 to 57, a similar amendment to halt all subsidy payments on meat, estimated at $715,000,000 annually. These subsidies

See OPA, Page 2, Column 7.

Short Rations Go Into Effect At White House

By the Associated Press

Mrs. Henrietta Nesbitt, housekeeper at the White House, said yesterday President Truman and his family were doing their bit to help save food for the hungry overseas.

On orders from the First Lady, Mrs. Nesbitt said, she has put into effect several food conservation measures.

Mrs. Nesbitt's comments were made in response to inquiries after Mr. Truman had observed at his news conference that Americans eat and waste too much food.

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Truman Tells Press Of Appointments

President Truman opened yesterday's press conference with the announcement of two new ambassadorial appointments. They were George V. Allen of Maryland as the new Ambassador to Iran and Edwin F. Stanton of California as Ambassador to Siam.

The newsmen's questions and the President's answers follow:

Q. How do you spell Stanton?

President Truman spelled S-T-A-N-T-O-N, and repeated the name, Edwin F. Stanton.

Q. Speaking of new ambassadors, I understand quite a number of prominent persons have written about Earle Brennan, who has a background in Italy and OSS. Are you considering him for the Rome post?

Mr. Truman said he was not.

Q. Has the present Ambassador to Iran resigned?

Yes, Mr. Truman said.

Q. There have also been reports that you have decided on James Dunn for the Rome post. Is that so?

The President said that was the first he had heard of such a decision, and that he was very satisfied with the man who was now in Rome.

Q. Is that the George Allen in the Near East section of the State Department?

It's not the George Allen who is head of the Reconstruction Finance Commission, President Truman said.

Q. Could you tell us about your conference with the heads of the Navy Department?

Mr. Truman said the conference was called at their request to discuss unification.

Q. Does that include any of the people who have been lobbying?

The President said no, at least he didn't think that Admiral Nimitz or Secretary Forrestal were lobbyists.

Q. Has Mr. Hannegan contacted you about the caucus tonight?

Mr. Truman said no, but he saw that the Republicans had been invited. Someone there must have made the same sort of error made in the Democratic Committee, he said.

Q. Can you say anything about the statement that you will veto the Bullwinkle bill?

He never commented on a bill, the President said, until it had come before him, and the Bulwinkle bill had not as yet.

Q. What is your reaction to the proposal that Americans go on a diet one day a week similar to the daily diet of people in the famine-ridden countries of Europe?

President Truman said he thought such an idea was excellent. In fact, he favored such a diet two days a week. Most of us are eating too much, he said, and there is enough wasted every day to meet the daily food needs of the starving people.

Q. In connection with Mr. Hannegan, are you considering a new Democratic chairman?

The Committee decides such things, the President said, and added that he liked Mr. Hannegan.

Q. Has the matter of handling patents, particularly alien patents, come to you?

Mr. Truman said he didn't think the final order had reached his desk.

Q. On this food crisis, what do you think of Mr. Lehman's opinion?

The President said he knew Mr. Lehman was very interested in the food crisis, but if he had said that the Administration was not doing everything it can to meet the situation, he was mistaken.

Q. What about the Maritime Commission vacancy?

No one yet, Mr. Truman said.

Q. Did you see that Senator Robertson said the War Department was also lobbying against the merger?

President Truman said he didn't know that they were, and added that he didn't believe in it. He said he thought these men should express their views and let the committee make up its mind on the facts.

Q. Do you intend to fill the FCC vacancy?

He is considering several men, Mr. Truman said.

Q. Will you do it soon?

Not very, was the President's reply.

Q. What did the Navy do to lobby? Did they ring doorbells?

After the laughter at this question subsided, Mr. Truman said that what the term lobbying meant was wellknown, and that was what had been done. They gave out interviews all over the world. I saw one from Hawaii the other day.

Q. Who did that?

The admiral in charge of the Hawaiian sector, Mr. Truman replied.

Q. Why should the Lichfield trials be moved to Germany and not to this country?

President Truman said that matter was up to the War Department and added that he hadn't even known they were being moved to Germany.

Q. Can you say how quickly Ambassador Allen will go to Iran? Is he taking any orders with him?

Immediately, the President said, and the Secretary of State will give him instructions.

Q. Does the new order for cutting down on flour meet with your approval?

Mr. Truman said it did, adding that if it didn't it wouldn't go into effect.

Q. Reports say that when you were with Senators the other day you congratulated them highly on the achievements of the Senate. Is that so, and if so, why?

The President laughed heartily and said he preferred not to comment on the statements of his good friends.

Q. I understand you are receiving a cow. What are you going to do with it?

Mr. Truman said he would use it as food for the starving people. And added after a pause that he would probably send it to the Secretary of Agriculture.

Q. Is the Secretary of Agriculture starving?

President Truman laughed, and said he didn't think Mr. Anderson was starving, that no one in this country was starving.

Q. Mr. Ross announced that the Senators who visited you were candidates. Does that mean candidates for Governors or Senators?

The President suggested that the question be asked of the candidates.

Q. Have you seen Jesse Jones' crack against the British loan?

Yes. No comment.

Q. If you were still in the Senate, would you be in Bankhead's group to remove certain items from OPA restrictions?

Mr. Truman said he would not.

Q. Did you act as mediator in the Bowles dispute on the milk subsidy?

No, was the reply.

Q. Have you any comment on the draft bill passed in the House?

Mr. Truman said he hoped the Senate would pass a bill that would work.

Q. You think the bill in the House won't work?

I leave that to your own conclusion, the President said. At this point President Truman held up a chart showing the rate of demobilization, and announced that it had reached almost seven million, the most remarkable demobilization in history.

Q. Do you intend to make a fishing trip this summer?

Mr. Truman replied that he did not, but hoped to go to Japan and the Philippines this summer if circumstances permitted.

Thank you, Mr. President.

MERGER

From Page 1

that will be agreeable to all the armed services. When asked directly about this, however, Secretary Forrestal said that any information would have to come from the President.

Forrestal said that everybody was agreed on the desirability of using the lessons of the war to work out a better military mechanism.

"That means unification," he said. "It's the form of that unification that is at issue."

Earlier in the day, at a White House news conference, President Truman explained what stirred him up last week and caused him to accuse the Navy of lobbying and using propaganda to defeat a merger of the armed services.

He said it was an interview given out by an admiral in Hawaii. This was wrong.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross later told reporters that the officer Mr. Truman had in mind was Rear Admiral A. S. Merrill, commandant of the Eighth Naval District with headquarters at New Orleans.

Admiral Merrill, in a talk with reporters a week ago today, said "that when the next war comes we will need the finest Army and Air Force in the world because, with a greatly weakened Navy, submerged under Army control, the fighting will be on our own shores."

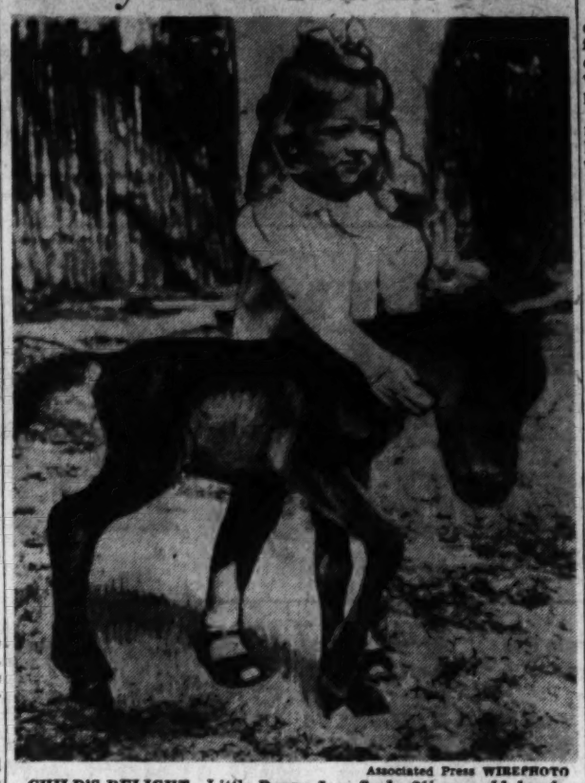
Admiral Merrill, according to a New Orleans dispatch, further objected to these proposals in the merger legislation:

1. "A single military dictator, whose title is Chief of Staff of Common Defense.

2. "Demotion of the civilian heads of each of the three branches of the armed services from Cabinet rank to the rank of assistant secretaries.

3. "Whenever the post of Chief of Staff of Common Defense was filled by an Army general or an Army Air Force general, the Army would predominate three to one in all voting on matters concerning military policy, military strategy and budgetary requirements."

'Hobby Horse' That Lives . . .



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

CHILD'S DELIGHT—Little Donna Jean Seals, 2½-year-old daughter of Houston Chronicle Photographer Paul Seals, has found a "horsie" just her size. It's a 22-inch-high colt, born at the winter quarters of a circus in Houston, Tex.

CHINA

From Page 1

government garrison cut off from air or rail reinforcement.

As Chinese battled Chinese from the streets, office buildings, and rooftops in Changchun, General Marshall arrived in Peiping by plane from Tokyo for a supreme effort to check the spreading flames of civil war.

(Chinese officials in Chungking speculated he carried a stern demand by the United States for an immediate truce in Manchuria.)

Associated Press Correspondent Tom Masterson, caught in the crossfire in Changchun, radioed an account of the conflict in which 4000 Chinese government troops, bolstered by 3000 local recruits, battled 40,000 Communist attackers.

Capture Railway Station

A Communist column, which struck the city from the northwest, mounted machineguns and mortars on rooftops and captured Changchun's only railway station in a night-long battle.

From this position, the Communists could look southeast a mile and a half down the broad main thoroughfare to the great plaza where Maj. Gen. Chen Chia-chen, commander of the government garrison, was dug in behind sandbagged emplacements.

The fall of the railway station further isolated the government defenders, who already had seen the three outlying airfields drop swiftly into Communist hands in Sunday's opening assault.

Other Communist columns were attacking from the north and south.

Some observers in Peiping expressed doubt the garrison could hold out for the estimated seven days it will take the U. S.-armed Chinese First Army to fight up the last 60 miles from the south.

Flanks Are Protected

The flanks of the Government garrison were strongly protected, however, by modern five and six-story office buildings built by the Japanese along the eight streets fanning out from the plaza.

Masterson said the city's main hotel, the Yamato—only 100 yards east of the railway station across a plaza—was cut off by telephone from the rest of the city.

In the hotel were Maj. Robert B. Riggs, Chicago, assistant United States Military Attache, and a staff of four. Masterson reported that the last word from Riggs was that a bullet had whizzed through his room.

Masterson said bullets also were plowing into the sides of the mayor's home, where he and four other United States correspondents were billeted.

General Marshall flew to Peiping direct from Tokyo, where he had conferred with General MacArthur. With the General and Mrs. Marshall and Mrs. Henry A. Byroade, wife of Brigadier General Byroade, director of operation of executive headquarters, and the Byroade's young sons.

The special United States envoy had waiting for him a first-hand report on the Manchurian situation prepared by Lieut. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem, jr., whom Marshall left in charge while he was back in Washington.

CRASH

From Page 1

in "in a flat spin and crashed upside down."

It burst into flames immediately.

C. C. Rush, also of Ritchie, arrived shortly after the crash and said the flames were so intense, rescue was impossible. Fire departments from Andrews Field, Seat Pleasant, Capitol Heights, and Forestville responded. They had to wait until the wreckage cooled before the bodies could be recovered.

The Rev. Pierce T. Dalton, of the Holy Family Catholic Church, Mitchelville, Md., gave the victims conditional absolution.

Three Were Fathers

Three of the men—Major Sumner and M/Sergts. Bukovac and Benton were fathers of children less than seven months old.

The combat records of Major Sumner, the pilot, and Bukovac, the engineer, were outstanding. Sumner, 13-year Air Force veteran, saw 18 months' service in the South and Southwest Pacific. He was shot down twice and once spent 29 days in an open raft during the campaign for the Solomons. He also participated in the Army's first "skip-bombing" attack on a Japanese convoy. He had been stationed at Andrews Field since June of 1945. His wife and three children, Selma Sue, 8; Duward jr., 5, and Sharon Kay, 2 months, live in quarters at the field.

Bukovac, a second lieutenant prior to his postwar reenlistment, was shot down four times from light bombers in the African-European theater, where he flew 55 missions. His home, before entering the Army six years ago, was at Brookville, Pa. After the Pearl Harbor attack where he was on duty at Hickam Field, he returned to the States for flight training.

He is a father of a 6-month-old son, Thomas Andrew.

Transferred from Bolling

M/Sergeant Benton, who had been stationed at Bolling Field here 16 years, was transferred to Andrews Field a few months ago. He was in charge of servicing combat planes for Europe at a Connecticut base during the war. He had decided to make the trip as a passenger shortly before the take off.

He had waived Army retirement on completion of his 20 years' service and was awaiting full-pay retirement at 30 years. He has a son, Phillip Allen, 6 months old.

Andrews Field authorities said a board would investigate.

HUNGER

From Page 1

ence that it might be a good idea for this country to go on a drastically restricted diet two days a week in order to help starving people of the world to survive.

2. Announcement at the Department of Agriculture that papers have already been drawn up for a war food order reduced the size of all bread loaves by 10 per cent.

3. Announcement that the oft-forecast war order reducing amount of flour for domestic consumption to 75 per cent of consumption for the same period in 1945 is ready for issuance, and may be announced today.

4. Exemption by the Agriculture Department of all grain destined for export from preferential orders and supply certificates from millers, feed fixers and processors.

President Truman's comment on a voluntary diet by Americans each week came in response to a question asking his reaction to a one-day-a-week diet similar to the daily diet in famine-scouraged areas of Europe.

We Eat Too Much?

The President said he thought such an idea excellent. In fact he favored such a diet two days a week. Most of us are eating too much he said, and there is enough wasted every day to meet the daily food needs of starving people.

There was no indication, however, that the President planned an official appeal for such action. His remarks were made in an offhand reply to queries.

Asked to comment on criticism of the Government by Herbert H. Lehman, former head of UNRRA, at the District Food Conservation Rally at Constitution Hall Tuesday night, the President declared Lehman much mistaken.

Lehman accused the Government of "faulty planning and unrealistic measures," and said that enough was not being accomplished.

Lehman Mistaken

President Truman stated that Lehman's heart is very much devoted to the famine problem, and that because of his great interest in them was mistaken in his estimate of the Government's efforts.

The Famine Committee report was given to the President April 9. It was released last night by Chester Davis, committee chairman, following a White House conference and after Mr. Truman had told the reporters that the Government is doing all it can.

The committee proposed that millers be required to set aside a specific portion of their flour for export. This was one of the steps urged by Lehman, in criticizing the Government's program last night.

Meat Trimming Suggested

The committee also recommended Government orders which would:

Require closer trimming of meat to save fat.

Ban the use of edible tallow and oleo oils in making soap.

Establish priorities for makers of farm machinery and repair parts.

The committee also declared that "strikes in many industries are today stopping production and transportation of farm machinery and other products which are absolutely necessary to assure maximum food production." It recommended that the President appeal to labor and management to make "extraordinary efforts to compose their differences without delay." This was before the International Harvester strike had been settled.

GARRITY

From Page 1

consumption of wheat breadstuffs, and fats. By fats is meant vegetable oils, and animal fats like lard. If in the next 90 days we can reduce our consumption of wheat 40 per cent, this country will be able to meet its commitments and send enough grain abroad to save millions of lives. If we do not accomplish this, millions will starve."

The food conservation committee chairman said he was calling upon every resident of the District of Columbia to cooperate by cutting his or her consumption of wheat bread, pastries and fats.

Aid of Churches Sought

"I am asking every pastor to bring the message of this great crisis to the attention of his parishioners.

"I am asking the schools to bring the message to the children so they may help at home.

"I am asking every organization to make it their business of seeing to it that their membership joins us in this campaign," he said.

Garrity pointed out that past experience in salvage drives for paper, clothing and metals has demonstrated how valuable children of school age can be in furthering service programs.

"America is now consuming more food than it did before the war," the food committee chairman explained. "I am certain that once the need is made known to our people, that Washington will set the pace for the rest of the country so that the starving of the world are fed."

"If starvation is to exist throughout a great part of the world," he said, "all of our fighting and sacrifices of life and treasure will be in vain. Revolution and disorder will be universal and new wars will be in the making."

PRICES

From Page 1

cent price hike is required by law, OPA said, in order to bring the industry's earnings back to the 1936 39 level.

The agency said that during the war the industry had concentrated largely on relatively more profitable military apparel items and a few standardized civilian garments. With the end of the war, earnings fell off, OPA said, since ceiling prices for most work clothing "had not kept pace with increases in costs of production."

Price Ceilings Suspended

OPA also suspended price ceilings on all nonferrous nails, packs and escutcheon pins and staples.

OPA also removed ceilings on steel-cut nails, cut tacks, cut spikes and lead-head nails and other nails and staples made of two or more materials.

Price controls also are being dropped, OPA announced, on the rental and upkeep on traps and snares for animals, and on the service of printing on metal surfaces.

May Be Reunited

Mother, Who Left Baby in Pew, Found

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MITTIE GARDNER ANDERSON
Pictured in Pleasantville, N. J.

An unwed mother may be reunited today with the infant son she left in a pew at St. Mary's Catholic Church on April 7.

The mother, identified by police as Miss Mittie Gardner Anderson, 23, a former Wave, was to be returned here late night or early today from Pleasantville, N. J., to face an abandonment charge. It is believed she will be allowed to visit her son, now three weeks old and thriving at Gallinger Hospital.

Miss Anderson was taken into custody Tuesday night at Pleasantville on a Washington warrant. Corpl. Frances Bird of the Women's Bureau left here yesterday to bring her back.

Visits Grandparents

Last night Pleasantville police were not certain when the girl would be turned over to Corporal Bird. The girl was permitted to spend Tuesday night at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Keats of Pleasantville, in the custody of a police matron.

With the infant was found a note penned by the mother in which she said she was a Catholic, born and raised in the South, and had fallen in love with a serviceman.

Parents Had Objected

She said her parents objected to marriage with the serviceman because of religious differences and that she wanted to bear his son "for fear he wouldn't come back." He didn't, she said.

"Remember," she wrote, "he was wanted and not just something that happened because a couple of kids didn't know better."

Capt. Walter H. Atkinson of the Pleasantville police cast doubt yesterday on most of the girl's story as told in the note.

The girl, he said, is not a Catholic, was raised in Atlantic City, several miles distant from Pleasantville, was a good student in high school and came from an excellent family.

Says Father Still Alive

Capt. Atkinson said the girl admitted the father is still living but she did not know his present whereabouts.

Miss Anderson would not reveal the name of her child's father and answered "I don't know" when asked if she planned to be married, the officer declared.

Captain Atkinson said the girl told him she regretted leaving the baby and now wants him back and that her grandparents want to make a home for the child.

The girl's brother, a policeman, declared: "We are 100 per cent with her and will take care of the baby."

Footprints Were Checked

The identity of the mother was learned by a check of the baby's footprints. Checking hospitals throughout the East, the Police Women's Bureau learned that the baby had been born at the Marine Hospital in Baltimore. The baby was left 11 days after birth.

The girl was discharged from the Waves last September after two years of service. It was while stationed as a yeoman 2/c at the Livermore, Calif., Navy airfield that she met the man who fathered her child, police said.

OPA

From Page 1

have been designed to keep down meat costs to consumers. Administration officials have contended their removal will mean a hike in retail prices.

The amendment terminating subsidies on agriculture commodities would compel the Government to reduce subsidy business by January 1.

The "reasonable profit" provision was offered by Representative Wolcott (R., Mich.) and promptly assailed by Representative Monroney (D., Okla.) as a "wrecking amendment." Administration leaders fought it.

Wolcott also sponsored the amendment limiting OPA's life to nine months beyond June 30.

In the first victory for the Administration, the House rejected, 108 to 79, an amendment by Representative Baldwin (D., Md.) that would have put rents on a cost-plus basis. Under this, OPA would have been required to adjust rent ceilings as necessary to cover all costs of a property owner plus a reasonable profit.

Republicans supported both of Wolcott's amendments almost to the man. They were joined by a few Southern Democrats as the coalition took temporary control of the price control legislation.

A voice vote put into the legislation a nine-months limit on extension of the companion Wage Stabilization Act. This compares to the extension voted earlier for price controls.

Earlier the House refused to kill OPA on June 30, defeating, 178 to 34, a motion by Representative Rankin (D., Miss.) to strike out the enacting clause of the OPA extension bill.

Rankin shouted to the House, "If you want to destroy the confidence of the American people in their Government, just continue this communistic OPA."

On the teller vote on Rankin's motion, reporters counted only 32 Republicans and two Democrats for it.

Sympathy Almost Extended by House

By the United Press

The House almost voted yesterday to extend "sympathy" to the American people after the slashing treatment given the OPA bill.

Representative Kopplemann (D., Conn.) proposed that a new section be added to the badly-battered bill, reading:

"We sympathize with the American people."

The members, who were shouting approval of various amendments hurriedly at the time, yelled tentative approval of the suggestion.

When a standing vote was demanded, however, it was rejected 142 to 52.

CAPITOL

From Page 1

department."

The photographer, Bob Woodson of Acme Newspictures, Inc., was taken by Bellinger and a Capitol police sergeant, to the office of Wall Doxey, sergeant-at-arms of the Senate. The sergeant, according to Brown, was T. E. Maloy.

Doxey is out of town so Bellinger finally released the photographer without charges.

The incident, which will be brought up for formal action by the White House Photographers Association at the regular meeting Friday, began on the Capitol steps.

The United Packinghouse Workers delegation of 27 members, here to protest what they called the efforts of the big packers to beat OPA, wanted to pose on the steps of the Capitol.

Several photographers assigned to the Capitol gathered about to make pictures provided that the necessary permission was gained by the delegation from David Lynn, architect of the Capitol.

When delegation leaders said permission had been denied, the photographers moved with the group over to the corner of Constitution Avenue by the Senate office building.

Immediately, siren screaming, a Capitol police squad car containing Bellinger and Maloy, followed them.

Bellinger told the photographers they could not make pictures there because the Capitol Police had jurisdiction on the grounds down as far as Union Station.

Woodsum said he did not see why the pictures could not be made since it was a public street.

Sample Diets Show That Bread Is Staff of Life in Europe

By the Associated Press

Here are some sample diets in Italy, Greece, Czechoslovakia, and Poland as listed by UNRRA headquarters:

Italy: Breakfast—bread, tea or coffee, probably ersatz. Lunch—thin vegetable soup and bread. Dinner—small quantity of spaghetti, bread, nuts and ripe fruit.

Greece: Breakfast—bread, tea or coffee, probably ersatz. Lunch—macaroni with sauce or oil, garlic and a little meat, bread, raisins or figs. Dinner—dry beans or peas in soup, bread, cheese and wine if available.

Czechoslovakia: Breakfast—bread; ersatz coffee or tea with sugar. Lunch—potato soup, cabbage cooked with potatoes and cheese. Dinner—thin cabbage soup with small bit of meat or fish, bread, ersatz coffee and some kind of sweet.

Poland: Breakfast—bread, tea or coffee, probably ersatz. Lunch—small piece of meat or fish with potatoes, bread, ersatz tea or coffee without sugar. Dinner—cabbage, borscht or barley soup, bread and perhaps a small piece of cheese.

UNRRA officials stressed that bread was the staple item in each country and a foundation of every meal.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY

SUMMARY OF 1945 ANNUAL REPORT

TO ALL SECURITY HOLDERS:

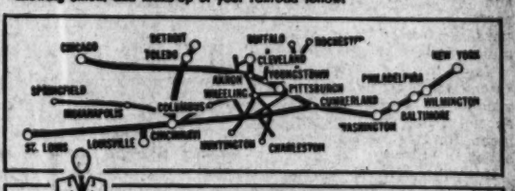
The year 1945 was important to all security holders of the Company. The Interstate Commerce Commission, the Company's bondholders, and a Special Federal Court—each placed their stamp of approval on the Company's Adjustment Plan. On March 13, 1946, the Court entered its formal Decree, directing that the Plan be put into effect.

Operating revenues of $361,373,218 for 1945, were $25, 819,818 less than in 1944. Operating expenses of $296,661,547 were the largest in the Company's history, principally because of increased material costs and the charge of $18,571,715 on account of amortization of defense projects. This resulted in a tax credit of $14,990,255. Total taxes paid were $20,074,255. Statement of earnings, expenses and disposition of net earnings for 1945 follows:

	Year 1945	Compared with 1944
EARNINGS:		
From transportation services performed	$361,373,218	D $25,819,818
From dividends, interest, rents, etc.	6,790,888	D 930,407
Total	$368,164,106	D $26,770,225
EXPENSES:		
Payrolls, fuel, material, etc.	$296,661,547	I $ 9,392,793
Taxes	20,074,255	D 28,910,590
Equipment and Joint Facility Rents	7,984,975	D 1,836,082
	$324,720,777	D $21,155,879
All other—interest on debt, rents, etc.	27,541,928	D 601,309
Total	$352,262,705	D $21,757,188
Net Earnings	$ 15,901,401	D $ 5,013,037
DISPOSITION OF NET EARNINGS:		
Additions and betterments	$ 3,353,498	D $ 1,352,612
Sinking funds—to retire debt	7,241,082	D 815,853
Other appropriations	8,411	D 1,723
Added to the Company's surplus	5,098,410	D 2,842,849
Total	$ 15,901,401	D $ 5,013,037

Nearly $27,500,000 was invested in 1945 in the construction of new and improved track, bridges, signals, yards and other facilities, and in the acquisition of new and improved locomotives and freight and passenger cars. This resulted in additional sources of traffic, more efficient and economical operations, and improved service for B&O patrons.

A program of traffic development started several years ago is being intensified, and research projects promising heavier tonnage and more efficient locomotive performance are making encouraging progress. Map and chart showing extent and make-up of your railroad follow:



25,067 STOCKHOLDERS

2,099 LOCOMOTIVES

88,961 FREIGHT TRAIN CARS

1,169 PASSENGER TRAIN CARS

60 DINING CARS

64,285 EMPLOYES

6,139 MILES OF ROAD
11,884 MILES OF TRACK

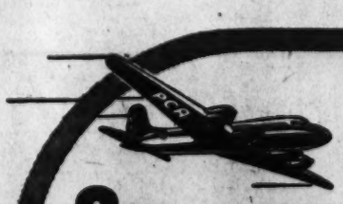
TOTAL INVESTMENT $1,243,209,768
OR $19,339 PER EMPLOYEE

Equipment obligations issued during 1945 to finance the purchase of new equipment amounted to $15,799,600; equipment obligations retired were $5,183,560. Total equipment obligations outstanding, December 31, 1945, were $39,105,577. This was $10,616,040 more than at the end of 1944. Other debt was reduced a total of $10,601,431 in 1945. THE NET DEBT REDUCTION, 1942-1945 INCLUSIVE, WAS $105,021,264.

Of the 17,857 employees of the B&O who entered the armed forces, more than 200 lost their lives. Of the rest, nearly 7,000 have resumed their employment with the Company, and nearly 1,300 additional servicemen have also been employed.

The President and Directors acknowledge with appreciation the continued cooperation of stockholders, Government agencies, shippers, and the officers and employees of the Company.

R. B. White, President



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Vashington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Veterans Administration Progress

(Editor's note: This is the first of two columns on the Veterans Administration and Gen. Omar N. Bradley.)

LESS THAN A year ago, far-flung American armies were sweeping across Europe toward the final victory. Today one of the chief authors of that victory, Gen Omar N. Bradley, is head of the Government agency that oversees the interests of a vast army of veterans.

CHILDS

When General Bradley was drafted by President Truman to be head of the Veterans Administration, he could hardly have realized what was ahead of him. The job is so big, it is hard to grasp.

In July of 1945 there were 2,680,000 veterans of World War II. The figure for the end of March of this year was 11,310,000. When the veterans of other wars are included, the grand total of 15,296,000. That is a large chunk of the population. If you include families, with an average of four to a family, you get something close to half of all the people in this country.

Inheriting a worn-out, overworked and hidebound organization, Bradley is beginning to make progress. At least, he's beginning to see the light over the mountain of official documents and papers that, at the beginning of his term of servitude, loomed like one Pike's Peak piled on top of another.

That progress has come out of hard, unremitting toil; out of ceaseless, patient effort 14 or 15 hours a day. With the country in the midst of a growing boom, there have been obstacles that seemed at times insurmountable.

The paper work connected with pension claims, veterans' insurance and education under the GI Bill of Rights has doubled and tripled from week to week. There was a big backlog when Bradley took over.

To get this moving so that it would be current meant more office space. It meant going into cities that were regional headquarters for the Veterans Administration to try to find thousands of square feet of office space. It meant trying to hire hundreds of additional clerks in a boom market.

Slowly but surely the waiting list is being cut down. In February, for example, 660,899 disability or compensation cases growing out of World War II were pending. By the end of March this had been reduced to 554,917.

Mere figures hardly convey the picture. It snowballs so rapidly. A year ago there were only a few hundred thousand veterans paying premiums on the insurance they took out during the war. Today the figure is around two million. Two million letters a month, many of them without the necessary information, many of them without a proper address.

One special problem is causing Bradley a lot of worry just now. Months ago a program of hospital construction was blueprinted. It provided for the building of 75 hospitals in a program that would enable the Veterans Administration to stay up with its case load through 1950. Congress in due course appropriated the money, specifying a fixed amount for each of the hospitals.

Not long ago, the Veterans Administration called for bids on two of those hospitals. In each instance, letters were sent to about 200 contractors who would presumably be interested in bidding. For the proposed hospital at Grand Junction, Colo., three bids came in. They were nearly 100 per cent over the cost allowed by Congress. On the other hospital, at Providence, R. I., one bid was received which was about 60 per cent above the cost allowed in the congressional appropriation.

That, of course, reflects the boom. Contractors simply aren't interested in Government construction on a narrow margin of profit. They hope for a killing in a sellers' market.

This makes a new and very tough problem for General Bradley. In effect, it means he cannot build any of the 75 hospitals because Congress has specified the exact amount to be spent on each one. He must therefore go back to Congress to get new legislation, which is a lengthy and sometimes a painful process.

There are other complications. Almost every Congressman wants a Veterans hospital in his district. Too often these Congressmen are thinking not of the veterans but of payrolls and patronage back home. It has been hard to resist the pressure. It has come from so many different sources.

But there is progress. That is the encouraging thing.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"Here's the result of that last poll—YES, 5617; NO, 5821, and NUTS, 67,748."

Labor Legislation

By Mark Sullivan

Action By Senate Expected

THE PRESENT STATUS of legislation dealing with labor relations has consisted of three steps. The House has passed, by a nearly two-thirds majority, a strong measure, the Case bill. A majority of the Senate Committee on Labor, keeping the name and number of this House bill, has reported to the Senate floor an essentially different and much weaker bill. A minority of the committee has reported what amounts to a different and much stronger measure.

Sullivan

In this situation, the writing of the ultimate Senate bill will be done on the floor of the Senate. After the Senate writes a bill there will be conference between committees of that body and the House, to adjust differences and put the measure in its final form.

All this is on the assumption that the Senate will act. Probability that it will act rests on two grounds. One is the seriousness of the labor situation and the conviction that it needs to be cured by legislation. Of this there is proof in the fact that the House has passed such legislation on three occasions, each time by majorities approaching two thirds. On the past occasions, completion of the legislation has been prevented by inaction in the Senate.

The other reason justifying action by the Senate now is the abundance of information. Since the House and Senate have held 265 days of hearings, resulting in some seven million words of printed testimony. There can be no justifying of inaction on the ground that more information is needed.

ABOUT WHAT SHOULD be done there is a welter of argument. In the argument and underlying the pressure for action, certain problems already objective are basic.

One is the power of Government in relation to the power of groups, the labor group or any other. Labor unions and leaders have power, and exercise it, to interrupt functions of Government, schools and municipally owned public services, such as waterworks and transportation.

Another problem is the interest of the public as a whole as against the interest of any group within the public. This arises in connection with strikes which interrupt public services privately owned, such as the telephone.

Another problem is private ownership of industry and business as the basis of the American economic system. Some practices of labor unions and leaders, or demands put forward by them, intrude upon the functions of ownership and management. An example is unionizing foremen and taking them into the big national labor organizations. By this, foremen become identified with the interests, policies and discipline of the great labor organizations. Essentially this is a transfer of foremen from the field of management to the field of organized labor. Other demands by labor leaders go in other ways toward intruding upon functions of ownership and management. This raises the question whether private ownership can remain workable and survive as the basis of the American economic system.

THE STATUS OF labor relations is associated with the problem of preventing inflation. Besides the cause of inflation, not dealt with here, there is a mechanism of inflation. The mechanism, as it is now operating, consists of first, a raise in wages, then an increase in prices of goods, with anticipation that the process will be repeated. Labor leaders have an interest in demanding wage raises, and power to make their demands effective. Without any fundamental limitation on the right of labor to strike, it is possible to make wage rates, once adopted, stable for a reasonable length of time. This is attempted, in the pending legislation, by making unions legally liable in damages for any breach of contract.

Any legislation covering labor relations must take into account the manner of conducting strikes. Even the very mild bill written by the majority of the Senate Labor Committee forbids "violence, coercion, or intimidation" in one field. The group thus singled out for protection against such practices is farmers and their employes when they are engaged in transporting perishable farm products from their farms to city markets. The proposal of the minority of the Senate Labor Committee, and the Case bill, would make a broader prohibition against violence or coercion as an accompaniment of strikes in any field.

Regulation of the conduct of strikes and other labor disputes is to be taken for granted in any legislation about labor relations. But much more important than such matters are two fundamental principles. One is, superiority of the power of Government over the power of any group or individual. The other is, superiority of the interest of the public as a whole over the interest of any group within the public. Need for asserting these principles is the largest reason for action by Congress.

U. N. And Russia

By Barnet Nover

Talking Around The Issue

THE IRANIAN problem has now been before the Security Council of the United Nations for exactly three months. In its present phase it has been before the Council since March 19.

NOVER

It may surprise many people, however, and shock those who read only the headlines, to discover that, technically speaking, the Council has not yet got around to discussing that problem and possibly never will.

During these three months the Council has discussed whether the Iranian problem ought to be placed on the agenda; whether, once on the agenda, it ought to be kept there; whether, if kept there, its consideration ought to be postponed and, if postponed, to what date.

The Iranian problem as such has never been considered by the Council. The only time during the past four weeks that the real situation was brought out into the open was when Hussein Ala, the Iranian Ambassador to the United States, was invited to speak.

It is significant that, on that occasion, he was asked to refrain from stating Iran's case against Russia but to state his views regarding the wisdom of postponing the Council's consideration of that case. Before he was interrupted and told to stick to the point he managed to let a number of cats out of the bag.

THE COUNCIL'S handling of the Iranian problem can best be described as a deliberate exercise in circumlocution.

For this the members of the Council are not to be blamed. They know the kind of a world we live in. They are perfectly cognizant of the limitations of the Charter under which they have to operate. They realize that the United Nations is no world government in which the laws of international society are binding on all nations, great and small, powerful and weak, with penalties imposed upon those who break the laws.

The Council members know full well that, so far as the great powers are concerned—and Russia is in the front rank of the great powers—the United Nations Charter is only a compact for the mutual exercise of self-restraint.

The only pressure which the Council has been able to exert on Russia has been the pressure of world public opinion with the Council chamber serving as the sounding board. The only assistance which it was able to render Iran was to take cognizance of Iran's complaint against her powerful neighbor.

THE FACT is clear that the Council's pressure on Russia and the Council's assistance to Iran did not save Iran altogether nor prevent Russia from getting much that she was after, getting it by methods that by any standards must be regarded as in violation of the principles and the purposes enunciated in the Charter.

In view of that one might have imagined that once the Russian-Iranian agreement of April 4 had been signed Russia would be content to let matters ride. This, certainly, was what the Council was prepared to do, indeed was formally committed to doing, until May 6.

Russia has not been content to let well enough alone. She has not only pressed for the complete elimination of the Iranian issue from the agenda of the Security Council but its elimination in a manner that would be tantamount to a confession by the Council that it had been in grievous error in giving any consideration to the Iranian complaint in the first place.

To that end the heat was again turned on Premier Qavam by Russia and there was finally extracted from the Tehran government a request to the Council to drop the Iranian problem.

THE UNITED NATIONS may be too weak, too ineffective, altogether inadequate for our taste. It is, in the form in which it has begun to operate, altogether too ambitious and powerful in Russia's eyes.

In talks with American and British statesmen at Tehran, Yalta and Potsdam Conferences, Generalissimo Stalin made no attempt to conceal the utter contempt he feels for small nations. In his eyes, a nation is important in proportion to the number of divisions it can put in the field and should be allowed to play a role in world affairs only in ratio to its importance.

It has undoubtedly been galling to the Soviet leaders to have representatives of such small nations as Egypt, the Netherlands and Mexico sit in judgment on Russia even though the issues involved were merely technicalities having to do with procedure and not questions of substance.

This is what the Russian delegates at San Francisco sought to prevent at San Francisco when they insisted that a great power should have a veto not only on action by the Council but even on the right of a Council to give a hearing to a nation with a grievance. The Russians lost the fight. But they have never given up trying to win back what they lost then.

Despite the fact, then, that the Security Council's discussions have, from beginning to end, revolved around technicalities, the basic issue has been apparent from the start. That issue is whether the organization of international society is to be democratic or feudal, whether great powers are to be above the law to which small nations are to be made subject and whether the weak have any rights that the powerful are bound to respect.

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Loans Linked With Policies By Vandenberg

By the Associated Press

Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.) demanded yesterday that foreign lending—outside the proposed $3,750,000,000 credit to Britain—"be definitely geared" to support of the Yalta and Potsdam agreements.

Vandenberg took the Senate floor during debate on the British loan, after Majority Leader Barkley (D., Ky.) said that it was the only foreign loan the Administration expected to submit to Congress.

"So far as is now anticipated," Barkley said, "any other loans will be made through the Export-Import Bank."

Saying his remarks had no reference to the British loan, Vandenberg asked whether new controls should not be put on the bank to assure that it will not "exercise independent fiscal judgment without regard to higher policies."

He Quotes Dispatches

The bank now has $3,500,000,000 of lending authority and Barkley said it will ask soon for $1,250,000,000 more. Russia, Poland, France and several other nations are reported seeking loans, with the Russians understood to wants one billion dollars or more.

Vandenberg said newspaper dispatches indicated the Polish provisional government was defaulting on the Yalta and Potsdam agreements for free elections and a free ballot in Poland.

If that should be demonstrated to be true, he declared, it should "stand as a barrier" to any loan to the present Polish government.

He hoped the bank would make no loans, Vandenberg said, without "consultation at a high level."

Senator Radcliffe (D., Md.), saying he concurred with Vandenberg's comments, said he thought it had been the bank's policy to "give considerations to aspects other than fiscal."

Vote Next Week

Barkley said that the bank when considering a loan would certainly give study to the question of the "good faith" of a government in carrying out its obligations.

Senator Taft (R., Ohio) put in that the bank already has made a "small loan" to Poland for purchase of cotton.

Indications are that the Senate will not get around to voting on proposed amendments to the British lending agreement before the middle of next week at the earliest.

Several Senators have plans to leave town over the Easter week end and there is talk of a holiday on Easter Monday.

Barkley has served notice that he will oppose all proposed amendments. Any change, he said, would necessitate resubmission of the agreement to diplomatic conference between the United States and Britain and probably mean no action at this session of Congress.

Burglars Get $600

Woodstock, Va., April 17.—While the owner, Mrs. Elizabeth Brown, was away from her home, robbers forced their way into the back window and escaped with $600.

3000 Tons of Them

Fire Bombs May Destroy Dead Fish

By the Associated Press

Col. L. W. Green of the Army's Chemical Warfare Service left yesterday by bomber for Brookings, S. Dak., to investigate the possibility of using "goop" fire bombs to destroy tons of dead fish washed up on the banks of Lake Poinsett in South Dakota.

Representative Mundt (R., S. Dak.) said local authorities estimate there are about 8000 tons of the dead fish.

"Nobody has been able to explain it for sure," Mundt told a reporter. "They seem to think it was mostly suffocation, though. There was a heavy snowfall on top of the lake ice late in the winter, and it is possible the fish just couldn't get sufficient air to live."

County authorities tried burying them with a bulldozer, Mundt said, but the equipment available was not enough for the job. The next idea was to use Army flamethrowers.

"The Army," Mundt said, "decided finally that the flamethrowers would not do the job. Then the Army thought of the surplus 'goop' bombs developed late in the war as incendiaries. They use magnesium, which makes an extremely high heat, and we think this may work."

Air Show Scheduled June 30 in Hagerstown

Hagerstown, Md., April 17 (AP).—A Maryland-District of Columbia air show will be held at the Municipal Airport here Sunday, June 30, Capt. Lee G. Snyder, local Civil Air Patrol commander, announced today.

Snyder has been appointed by the State aviation commission to serve as general chairman for the event.

Among the military aircraft scheduled to fly to Hagerstown for the show are a Navy and an Army fighter squadron.

League of Nations Acts To Turn Funds to U. N.

Geneva, April 17, (AP).—The moribund League of Nations acted today to transfer its assets of $11,700,000 to the United Nations and the international labor organization after refusing Russia a share.

A financial committee report, which was adopted, said the sum represented the league's tangible assets to be transferred. Four per cent of the scheduled contributions of participating nations are outstanding.

500 'Missouri' Sailors Received by Pope

Vatican City, April 17 (AP).—Pope Pius XII today received nearly 500 sailors from the U. S. battleship Missouri, who came to Rome on a three-day leave. Other groups of sailors will be received by the Pope Saturday and Monday.

Kaiser Called 'Boy Friend' Of Government, by Bridges

By the Associated Press

Henry J. Kaiser was described as "Miss Democracy's best kept No. 1 boy friend" by Senator Bridges (R., N.H.), today in a Senate speech on the industrialist's financial relations with the Government.

"No other person in the war period just closed has been treated so generously in a financial way by New Deal Administration," Bridges told the Senate.

"Money by the millions and many profitable favors have been showered upon Kaiser by various Government agencies. All he had to do, the official Government records make it appear, has been to suggest some production scheme, either public or private, and then Government officials would rush in with bales of public money ready and anxious to finance his dream. . . .

Wouldn't Be Surprised

"It would not surprise me, to hear any day now that he has been given a billion public dollars to perfect a perpetual motion machine, or a rocket transportation system to the moon."

The Senator presented what he said was an official statement from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation showing that up to last January 30 "Kaiser interests" had borrowed a total of $114,870,348.35 from RFC, including $114,328,380.23 on the Montana, Calif., steel plant.

"What happened to the money after it got into Kaiser's hands appears to have made little difference," Bridges said. "Some of his programs, backed by Government funds, have failed to the tune of millions of dollars, but these failures have never permanently shut off his golden stream of cash and credit.

Declares Kaiser Failed

"Even today, after partial failures in aeroplane, magnesium, steel plant and other ventures, all backed by taxpayers' dollars, Kaiser continues to tap the public till and get preferred treatment in New Deal bureaus almost at will."

Last of Chevrolet Brothers Is Dead

Slidell, La., April 17 (AP).—Arthur Chevrolet, 61, last of the three brothers who organized the Chevrolet Motor Co., died at his home here yesterday. Dr. H. E. Gautreaux acting coroner of St. Tammany Parish, said the death was suicide.

About 45 years ago, Chevrolet came from his native city of Berne, Switzerland with his two older brothers, Louis and Gaston. In 1911 they organized the Chevrolet Motor Co., but sold their interest four years late. Louis, eldest brother, died in 1941. Gaston, racing champion, was killed in a crash in Los Angeles in 1920.

Atom Testers Guard Against Untimely Blast

By the Associated Press

Air officers of the atom bomb test said yesterday that elaborate safety plans for "operation crossroads" include precautions to prevent "a premature explosion of the bomb while it is being airborne."

Maj. Gen. W. E. Kepner, deputy task force commander for aviation, referred cryptically to this hazard on the takeoff of the B-29 which will drop the bomb for the first test, but gave no details.

In answer to a news conference question, Kepner said that if weather conditions make it impossible to drop the bomb on the first try it can be de-fuzed and brought back.

The conference also developed that although President Truman has set July 1, for the first test the question of what foreign observers, if any will attend apparently remains unsettled.

Col. Thomas J. Betts, member of the joint Army-Navy task force staff, said in answer to a question that up to now no invitations have gone to foreign observers. Arrangements have been made to accommodate up to 60 members of Congress.

Kepner said that on the day of the test the B-29 will make three practice runs over the target and then a fourth "live" run for the actual drop.

Test for Witness Rejected by Judge

Harrisonburg, Va., April 17, (AP). Judge H. W. Bertram in Rockingham County circuit court today refused a motion that Mrs. Everett Rhodes, a witness in the trial of Ralph H. Garner, charged with murder in the death of Frank C. Smith, be required to submit to tests to ascertain if she could identify persons in a moving car.

The motion was made by the defense during the testimony of Mrs. Rhodes who identified Garner as the driver of an automobile she saw go to the Smith home on the night of February 20, 1945 when Smith was found dead in the basement of his home, and as the driver of the car she saw leave the home a short while later.

Mrs. Rhodes' testimony was the last during a day in which Dr. F. L. Byers, county coroner, testified that in his "private opinion" Smith committed suicide.

Wife Names Mother Corespondent in Suit

London, April 17, (U.P.).—A wife who named her mother as corespondent was granted a divorce yesterday.

A decree nisi was given to Mrs. Mathilde Barnett who charged her husband, Maurice, has misconducted himself with his mother-in-law, Mrs. Irma Hirsch, for a 10-month period. Mrs. Barnett charged the misconduct took place after she had taken her younger child to the country to escape Nazi air raids.

Electoral Aide Named

Fredericksburg, Va., April 17 (Spl.).—S. E. Cloe was appointed to the Stafford County electoral board by Circuit Judge Leon M. Bazile yesterday. He succeeds Clem Goodman, who resigned.

THUNDERING WITH WAR-WHOOPS AND WILD-WEST ACTION! THE MOST EXCITING OUTDOOR THRILLER M-G-M EVER MADE!
COVERED WAGONS!
INDIAN FIGHTS!
"SO, I TOLD THEM YOU'D LICK THE 1000 INJUNS YOURSELF!"
HIDDEN GOLD
Your favorite bad man!
WALLACE BEERY
Darling of the screen!
MARGARET O'BRIEN
"BAD BASCOMB"
with MARJORIE MAIN · J. CARROL NAISH
FRANCES RAFFERTY · MARSHALL THOMPSON
Directed by S. SYLVAN SIMON · Produced by ORVILLE O. DULL · A METRO GOLDWYN MAYER PICTURE

AND ON OUR STAGE
TIM HERBERT
Comedy and Dancing Star of the Broadway Stage Hit "Follow the Girls"
PATSY GARRETT
Singing Star of "Saturday Swing"
PATRICIA BOWMAN
AMERICA'S PREMIERE BALLERINA
SAM JACK KAUFMAN'S
"EASTER FESTIVAL"
LYNN ALLISON Justin Lawrie William Raymond and 20 Chorisfers
Doors Open 10:45
Fat 14th Loew's CAPITOL
STARTS TODAY

Bullet Ends Turbulent Life Of Iturbi's Daughter, Maria

Beverly Hills, Calif., April 17 (AP). The turbulent life of Maria Iturbi Hero, 28, daughter of concert pianist Jose Iturbi, was ended early today by a .38 calibre bullet fired following an evening of informal piano music played by her father for friends and relatives.

Her slender body, clad in green pajamas, was found by the Spanish maestro, lying on his bed, her black hair aflame from burning gunpowder.

Police said the death of Mrs. Hero—depressed after litigation with her father and her divorced husband, Concert Violinist Stephan Hero, over custody of her two children—was "clearly a case of suicide."

"Test" Bullet Fired

They said evidence indicated Mrs. Hero fired a "test" bullet into the bedroom wall before firing at herself. Her two children, Maria Teresa, 9, and Maria Antonia, 8, were asleep in an adjoining bedroom.

Iturbi's daughter and Hero, now 30, were married in Bedford Hills, N. Y., in 1396. Three years later she filed suit in New York for separation, alleging non-suport. Hero gained custody of the children for three months a year. In 1941 she won full custody under a divorce action.

Called Not Proper Person

That same yar, Iturbi petitioned for the children's custody, claiming his daughter was "not the proper person" to have charge of them. Three days later, an out-of-court settlement reaffirmed her custody, but on condition the children live in Iturbi's home here.

Last December, Mrs. Hero was fined $50 and put on six months' probation after she pleaded guilty to a charge of violating a rooming house act in nearby Santa Monica. She was accused of living in the apartment of Walfred B. Honendal.

40% of Fairfax Taxpayers Have Filed 1945 Returns

Commissioner of Revenue James U. Kincheloe of Fairfax County, said yesterday that only 40 per cent of the county's taxpayers have filed their tangible, intangible and State income tax returns for 1945. The deadline is May 1.

Kincheloe has received a communication from C. H. Morrissett, State Tax Commissioner, stating that there will be no extension of time for filing as was granted last year.

An automatic penalty of 10 per cent of the tax due, will be imposed on all persons who fail to file their intangible and State income tax returns by the deadline, with a minimum penalty of $2.

On tangible property, the commissioner of revenue may make an assessment of the property in any amount he feels is justified.

'Smiley' Burnette to Be At Easter Egg Hunt

"Smiley" Burnette, motion picture cowboy comedian, will head the guest stage show at the Prince Georges County Kiwanis Club's eleventh Easter Monday egg hunt at Magruder Park, Hyattsville.

An estimated 10,000 youngsters will hunt for the 1500 hard boiled colored Easter eggs starting at 10 a. m. Miss Darlene Mills will be crowned queen of the hunt, accompanied by her ladies in waiting, Nancy Scott and Margaret Ryan.

Perce Wolfe is chairman, assisted by Perry O. Wilkinson and George Shepp.

No Election Contests In Sea Pleasant

No contests are slated for the May 6 town election in Seat Pleasant.

The only candidates to file for office are Mayor Van Moreland for reelection; J. Theodore Crown for treasurer; and William F. Cleary, Antonio Fominaya, James M. Roberts, Charles Robertson and Joseph A. Wells, for councilmen.

The election supervisors are Eleanor Hirsh, Albert S. Herbert and Delores Papson.

Advertisement

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FALSE TEETH
Slipping or Irritating?

Don't be embarrassed by loose false teeth slipping, dropping or wabbling when you eat, talk or laugh. Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This pleasant powder gives a remarkable sense of added comfort and security by holding plates more firmly. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

POSLAM A REAL HONEST FORMULA FOR ECZEMA-ITCH

One application quiets the terrific burning and itching, helps you get around in comfort, sleep better. Relief is long-lasting. Thousands call Poslam the "Ointment without Disappointment." Get it today. Only 50c, at druggists. Money-back guarantee.

SPREAD SWEETNESS!

Spread luscious sweetness and whole-orange goodness! Go-farther quality by the makers of matchless Welch's Grape Juice.

Welch's
Sweet—NOT BITTER
ORANGE MARMALADE

Use **Royal Clover WAX**

Buy Royal Clover Brand QUALITY PRODUCTS at your INDEPENDENT GROCER
Over 200 Varieties

Advertisement. Advertisement.

$100 Monthly If Sick or Injured! Hospital Bills Paid! All for $1 a Mo.!

"GOLD SEAL PLAN" Also Pays Up to $6,000 for Accidental Loss of Life, Limbs or Sight!

OMAHA, NEB.—In order to bring all around insurance protection within the budget of added millions, old reliable Service Life Insurance Company has just announced an amazing new combination Sickness-Accident and Hospitalization policy that costs only $1 a month, yet pays cash benefits that are big enough to be worthwhile.

This new Service "Gold Seal" policy provides a monthly income up to $100 a month for either sickness or accident disability plus hospital benefits to over $650 for a single confinement. Policy also provides up to $6000 accumulated cash for accidental loss of life, limbs or sight.

NO, this is not the usual "limited" policy. This policy pays as specified, for ANY and ALL accidents, ALL the common sicknesses, even for minor injuries; and disability benefits are paid from first day of disability. No waiting period.

Policy issued BY MAIL at big savings to men or women, ages 15 to 69. NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION required. Interested persons may obtain this policy for 10 DAYS' FREE EXAMINATION without cost or obligation by sending their name, age, address and name of beneficiary to the Service Life Insurance Company, Dept. 000, Omaha 2, Nebr.—Adv.

SYMBOL OF QUALITY

California Dessert Wines. Port, Sherry and Muscatel, 4/5 qt., 79c.—California Table Wines, Claret, Burgundy, Zinfandel Sauterne . . . . 4/5 qt. 59c

If your favorite dealer is out of Delmar, phone Mi. 3500 for the address of the nearest dealer handling Delmar Wines.

DON'T BE SWITCHED—INSIST ON
Delmar WINES

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DON WINSLOW

BRUCE, YOU HAVE SOMETHING SOMEONE WANTS BADLY,
YOU MEAN MY SECRET DEFENCE RAYS AGAINST THE ATOM BOMB?
S-SH.... DON'T WHISPER THAT. EVEN WALLS HAVE EARS
WINSLOW, TAKE THESE KEYS— MY CAR'S IN THE PARK GARAGE.. BRING IT HERE AT ONCE!
AYE, AYE, SIR!
MEANWHILE AT THE GOLDEN ORCHID NIGHT CLUB
HEY! WHAT'RE YOU DOING HERE?
GET HER OUT! I'VE IMPORTANT NEWS!

Legion Officer Hits Emergency Hospital on Care of Auto Victim

A charge of "negligence" has been made against Emergency Hospital by Herbert J. Jacobi, commander of the District Department, American Legion, over treatment of a 52-year-old World War I yeomanette now in Mount Alto Hospital with a fractured vertebra.

The patient, Miss Claudia Hall, a Capital Transit Co. bookkeeper, was struck by an auto last Saturday morning while crossing the street near her home at 1460 Irving st. nw., where she lives alone.

She was taken to Emergency Hospital by the driver of the car.

Jacobi, in a letter sent to the hospital yesterday said:

"After a cursory examination, her body was strapped and she was sent home. However, her condition was such that she was taken to Mt. Alto Hospital the same afternoon, and it has been discovered that she has a broken vertebra. Had she been properly examined when care for at your hospital, this serious condition would have been discovered at your hospital and possibly much pain and anguish relieved."

At Emergency Hospital, Dr. Charles Warfield, who treated Miss Hall, said:

"She walked in under her own power and I examined her . . . as far as I could clinically tell she had no mark of noticeable injury on her back. She didn't ask for x-rays and we didn't suggest it. I taped her back and told her she should see a private physician for further care. She was fully able to walk out. In our view that completely covered us and her. It is extremely difficult in cases of complaints of back pains to determine an injury of that kind by clinical examination."

Physicians at Mt. Alto said yesterday her "progress is satisfactory." Miss Hall refused to see reporters.

Md. Plane Crash Fatal to Pilot; Woman Unhurt

Elkton, Md., April 17 (AP).—An airplane crash about a half mile from here today resulted in serious injuries to the pilot, Dr. John Scott Miller of Chester, Pa., but left his woman companion unscratched.

Eyewitnesses said the plane, a converted Navy Ryan biplane, had been flying north when it got out of control and crashed on the old North East road, knocking down two telephone poles.

It crashed into the barn of Andrew Wilkinson, but did not explode. Live wires subsequently set fire to an outbuilding on Wilkinson's farm.

Dr. Miller was taken to the Union Hospital at Elkton for emergency treatment. His companion, about 28, refused to identify herself. She walked from the wrecked plane without so much as torn clothing.

Asked how she came to escape injury, she replied: "I just closed my eyes and prayed."

First Airplane Lands On Frederick Field

Frederick, Md., April 17 (Spl.). The first plane to land on Frederick's new municipal airport, now under construction east of the city, landed late yesterday. It was piloted by Richard Sutherland, CAA planning engineer, who flew from Pittsburgh on a routine inspection trip. Sutherland informed city officials that the area now being graded "is a splendid site" for an airport.

Rock Creek Hills Citizens to Organize

Residents of Rock Creek Hills, Md., will meet at the Kensington Junior High School at 8 tonight to organize a citizens association.

Temporary officers, chosen at an organizational meeting April 4, are Ted Compton, president, and John McIntire, secretary-treasurer. The association's constitution and by-laws will be presented for adoption by Willard Hyde, chairman of the organization committee.

David Guthrie Named W. & L. Valedictorian

Lexington, Va., April 17 (AP).—David Vance Guthrie, jr., of Baton Rouge, La., has been chosen valedictorian of the class of 1946 at Washington and Lee University.

He is the seventh generation of his family to be associated with the institution, one of his ancestors having been a member of the board of trustees of Augusta Academy, parent school, at its founding in 1749.

Prince Georges Squad Elects W. C. Groves

W. C. Groves of Glendale, Md., has been elected president of the Prince Georges County Rescue Squad Association.

Other officers are C. R. Entwistle of Forestville, vice president; W. B. McAllister of Brentwood, chief; William Deek of Branchville, secretary; H. Kirkpatrick of Branchville, treasurer; and E. E. Worth of Forestville and Mr. McAllister, delegates to the advisory board.

Garden Club to Meet

Staunton, Va., April 17 (AP).—The twenty-sixth annual meeting of the Garden Club of Virginia will be held here May 22-23 The Augusta Garden Club will be host.

McKeldin Urged By Mills to Quit

Hagerstown, Md., April 17 (AP).—Herman L. Mills, Hagerstown business man, today urged his opponent for the Republican gubernatorial nomination, Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore, to withdraw from the race for the sake of party harmony.

McKeldin was not immediately available for comment.

Mills' statement, addressed to McKeldin, said that if McKeldin withdrew, it would prove he was "not the pawn of an 'old politician' whose only desire is again to be state chairman of the Republican party when national victory seems assured in 1948 . . ."

The "old politician" wasn't named by Mills but the reference was obviously to Galen L. Tait, state Republican chairman and McKeldin's political mentor. The state organization headed by Tait is supporting McKeldin in his second bid for the governorship.

Cooling Relief For Burning Corns and Callouses

Don't moan about stinging corns and callouses. Don't groan about tired, burning feet. Get busy and give them an Ice-Mint treat. Rub this frosty-white, medicinal cream over those ugly hard old corns and callouses as directed and see how it helps soften them up. Feel the comforting, soothing coolness of Ice-Mint driving fiery burning and aching tiredness out of feet. Get foot happy today, the Ice-Mint way. At all druggists.

RED—ITCHY—SCALY
ECZEMA
Doctor's 'Invisible' Liquid Promptly Relieves Torture!

First applications of wonderful soothing medicated Zemo—a doctor's formula—promptly relieve the itching and burning and also help heal the red, scaly skin. Amazingly successful for over 35 years! First trial of Zemo convinces! *Invisible*—doesn't show on skin. All drug stores. In 3 sizes. **ZEMO**

Nagging SKIN Discomfort

For skin that flares quickly into itching, burning irritation due to dry eczema, chafes, simple rashes . . . try this for easy, long-lasting relief.

Bathe with mild, refreshing Resinol Soap. Smooth on gentle, medicated Resinol. Find comfort.

RESINOL OINTMENT AND SOAP

NERVOUS INDIGESTION
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"

Is your stomach on the warpath? Sufferers from jumpy, nervous indigestion find that PEPTO-BISMOL helps bring prompt relief from heartburn, distress after meals, gas on the stomach. *Tastes good and does good.* Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.

A NORWICH PRODUCT

STEPS Worth Taking

YOU'LL long remember the thrill of viewing the original Constitution and Declaration of Independence enshrined at the Library of Congress with a round-the-clock honor guard. And you'll long remember the tongue-thrilling flavor in a glass of

SENATE BEER

Senate's flavor-enshrining small bubble carbonation guards the zesty tingle for stepped-up taste satisfaction. Tomorrow, step up to a glass of the brew that

"HOLDS ITS HEAD HIGH *In Any Company*"

CHR. HEURICH BREWING CO. • WASHINGTON, D. C.

THE LAST THOUSAND MILES ARE THE HARDEST

. . . so keep your car in good condition for safety's sake

KEEP YOUR FORD IN TIP-TOP SHAPE WITH EXPERT SERVICE AND GENUINE FORD PARTS

●● You probably have driven your present car more miles and years than any other you've ever owned. It still may have a long way to go before you get delivery of a new car. ●● You'll find the best way to keep your car in good condition is to bring it "home" regularly—to your Ford dealer—for service. ●● With the return of many veteran mechanics, your Ford dealer can now offer you fast, expert service. He uses genuine Ford parts—to make your car run better, last longer. Remember—Ford's out in front in service, too!

Ford

SEE YOUR FORD DEALER

9-A

10 District Area Army Wives To Join Husbands in Europe

Ten women in the Washington area, wives of Army officers stationed in the Mediterranean area, will sail soon to join their husbands.

Choice of the women, the War Department announced, was based principally on the length of time their husbands had agreed to continue in overseas service. They are the first wives and children slated for that section of Europe.

Washington women named are:

Mrs. Martha S. Albin, George Washington Inn, New Jersey ave. and C st. se., wife of Lieut. Col. John B. Albin.

Mrs. Ada Jane Bowmen, 562 Portland st. se., wife of Capt. Charles Bowmen.

Mrs. Alice May Burchard, 4831 New Hampshire ave. nw., wife of Second Lieut. James V. Burchard.

From Chevy Chase, Md., Mrs. Barbara Hoke Boose of 616 E. Thornapple st., wife of Lieut. Col. Lloyd Boose, has been named.

Selected from nearby Virginia are:

Mrs. Mary Esther Bigham and her daughter, Margaret Victoria, 102 George Mason dr., Arlington, dependents of Maj. Ernest L. Bigham.

Mrs. Eunice M. Brady, 3541 S. Stafford st., Fairlington, wife of Maj. William S. Brady.

Mrs. Carolyn E. Brill, 3516 Martha Custis dr., Alexandria, wife of First Lieut. Herbert Brill.

Mrs. Elizabeth Tilley, 3105 Martha Custis dr., Alexandria, wife of Col. Ralph C. Tilley.

Radios to Broadcast Facsimile Newspapers

New York, April 17 (U.P.)—Radio facsimile broadcasting of newspapers on a commercial basis is a development of the future, but experimental broadcasting will start in at least 15 cities this year, it was announced at a demonstration for newsmen today.

John V. L. Hogan, president of New York radio station WQXR, presented a special four-column edition of the St. Louis Star-Times "printed through the air" in the demonstration.

Hogan said the cost of a home FM sound and facsimile receiver would approximate the cost of an FM radio phonograph set. He admitted that neither his system nor any other at present met the Federal Communications Commission's requirement that a system be capable of broadcasting sound and facsimile simultaneously. Facsimile interferes with sound, he said, unless expensive filters are built into receivers.

TACA AIRWAYS
Daily service between
MEXICO
CENTRAL AMERICA
PANAMA
Contact travel agent or local airlines office for futher details.
PASSENGERS • EXPRESS • AIR FREIGHT
TACA AIRWAYS AGENCY, Inc.
22 Biscayne Blvd., Miami
15 West 50th St., New York

Worth talking about!
Butter-flavored Thins by
KEEBLER
(They're slightly sweet)

NAUSEA caused by travel motion, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY
Used successfully over a third of a century on LAND and SEA...
THE WORLD OVER

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Tangier' Faithfully Reproduces the East, Including Its Aroma

THE ACCLAIM accorded "Casablanca," "Pepe Le Moko," its American version; "Algiers" and other screen dramas of intrigue set on the north African coast, seems to have prompted Scenarists M. M. Musselman and Monty F. Collins to attempt something similar as a starring vehicle for Maria Montez.

Maria Montez

They shot fairly straight in the matter of basic plot and "atmosphere," but went wide of the mark in character-drawing and dialogue.

The principal figures—both male and female—in Universal's production of "Tangier," now at RKO-Keith's, are differentiated only by names and occupations. They all think and act alike and in too many instances spout lines that are as stilted and out of character as any ever apt to be heard from an adult screen.

The authors have assembled in the luxurious Ritz Hotel the seductive dancer, Rita; her "double," Dolores, and Ramon, the male partner; Paul Kenyon, a discredited American newspaper correspondent; Alex Rocco, a mysterious "innocent bystander"; a notorious Nazi, masquerading as the Spanish Fernandez, and Col. Jose Artiego, commander of the military police.

Cocktail Clinker

Senor Fernandez, it seems, has come to Tangier to pay off one Balizar for a long list of atrocities in the Spanish War. His reward is to be a precious diamond, only a karat or two smaller than an ice cube. In fact, through one considerable sequence the gem masquerades as an ice cube in the dregs of a highball right under the noses of those most anxious to discover its whereabouts.

This, of course, is after rollicking Rita has slipped her double into the act, been discovered ransacking Fernandez' room for the rock and rescued from a dismal prospect by Ramon's skill as a knife-thrower. Balizar had tortured her father and two brothers to death and she is out to run him down between dances.

So is everybody else—kenyon to "get the story" and restore himself to his bosses' favor; Col. Artiego because he is a no-good guy, and Rocco on no pretext whatever more tangible than general principles.

Three Choices

There could have been vastly more excitment and suspense than there is, had individual motives been more adroitly defined and enmeshed some time prior to the last two minutes of the film. Or if the principals had had something to say worth listening to. Or if all concerned had heaved the whole thing out of the window and started over again.

Maria Montez, as Rita, is a satorially stunning creature whose fascination is frustrated by a conspiracy of productional ineptitude and her own immaturity as an actress. Her escape from Technicolor extravaganza, one fears, has been in the wrong direction.

The most cute sufferer from fatuous playwriting, however, is Preston Foster, in the role of Colonel Artiego. Uniformed and bemedaled like a Goering, Mr. Foster presents an imposing figure to the eye and something pretty terrible to the ear—through no fault of his own.

Don't Forget Sabu

Louise Allbritton is an emotionally rambuunctious Dolores, and male roles not at all commensurate with their abilities are impersonated by Robert Paige, Kent Taylor, J. Edward Bromberg and Reginald Denny, cast as Kenyon, Ramon, Rocco and Fernandez, respectively.

Sabu, apparently inevitable in any Montez cast, appears as a hotel troubadour whose functions presumably were intended to be comic as well as musical. His modest vocal contributions to the dreary business embrace "She'll Be Coming 'Round the Mountain," "Polly Wolly Doodle" and "Love Me Tonight." That last is not bad, with guitar and quartet ensemble.

Short subjects in greater array than usual supplement the feature Foremost among them is "Two Millions Rooms," latest release in the "This Is America" series, dealing interestingly with the problems and complexities of the hotel business in war and peace. "Script Teas" is addressed to the theatrical eminence of Henry Hull, without too much point or purpose. "Wings of Courage," a sort of "odd occupations" reel; "Pluto's Kid Brother," one of Walt Disney's better cartoons in color, and the newsreel complete the bill.

JANE ARDEN

4-18
HERE YOU ARE, JANE — I GOT 'EM AT A BARGAIN IN THE BASEMENT!
I'LL BET THEY LOOK IT TOO — I WOULDN'T BE CAUGHT DEAD IN THEM!
YOU WEAR 'EM! YOUR LIFE MAY DEPEND ON HIDING THAT BANDAGED ARM!
WELL SAVED, ALMA!
WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
HOME TO PACK — DIDN'T YOU SAY I WAS GOING ON A CRUISE?
IF SOMEONE'S PLANTED IN YOUR HOUSE THAT WOULD TIP OFF OUR PLANS —
YOU CAN BUY WHAT YOU NEED — NOW PHONE THE HOUSE AND TELL THEM YOU'RE STARTING FOR THE RANCH!
WITHOUT MY MAID?
WITHOUT ANYONE!

Venezuela Expels 3 As Dominican Spies

Caracas, Venezuela, April 17 (U.P.)—Two Spaniards and a Dominican were expelled from Venezuela today, charged with spying on behalf of the government of the Dominican Republic, with which Venezuela maintains no diplomatic relations.

Venezuelan authorities asserted they had proof that the trio received instructions and money from the Dominican government to spy on the movements of opponents of Dominican Dictator Rafael Leonidas Trujillo in this country.

Big Public Resort To Be Established In Great Smokies

An extensive public recreation resort will be established this summer at Fontana Dam adjoining the Great Smoky Mountains National Park in the mountains of western North Carolina, it was announced last night.

Government Services, Inc., a nonprofit distributing company operating cafeterias in Maryland and Virginia, disclosed that it has reached agreement with the Tennessee Valley Authority on erection of the resort.

President Truman recently approved an agreement under which the company obtained a 30-year lease on several hundred cottages, which housed workers on TVA's Fontana Dam, together with a dock site on Fontana Lake and other TVA properties.

The site is about 68 miles from Knoxville, Tenn., and about 100 miles from Asheville, N. C.

Senators Fail to Recall 1930 Cabinet Member

By the Associated Press

Senator Barkley (D., Ky.) speaking: "I remember that the Secretary of Commerce in 1930 said—what is his name, I don't recall right now."

Barkley paused and looked around but none of the 25 Senators on the floor apparently could come to his rescue, so he went on without the name.

The answer: Robert Patterson Lamont.

Head-Splitting U. S. Sets Aspirin Record

Chicago, April 17, (U.P.)—Stanley I. Clark, vice-president of the Bayer Co. division of Sterling Drug, Inc., manufacturere of aspirin, said today the company is selling more aspirin than at any other time in its history.

"Despite a 20 per cent production increase, we still can not fill all the orders filed by a 'head-splitting public,' he told the national wholesale druggists association convention.

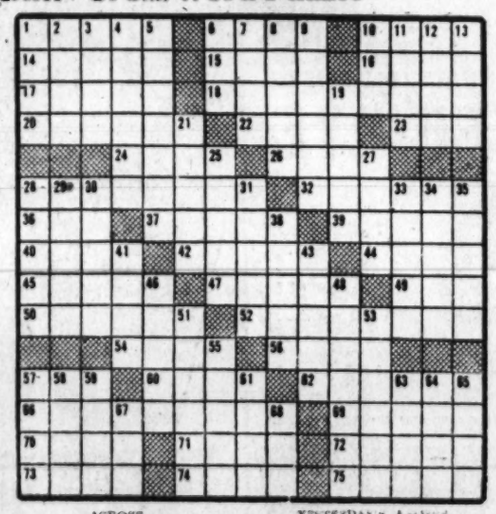
The company is rationing aspirin to druggists.

Manus Isle Considered U. S., Says Australian

Sydney, April 17 (U.P.)—Sir Frederick Eggleston, former Australian Ambassador to Washington, said today that Minister for External Affairs Herbert V. Evatt always had considered Manu Island a part of the security plan of the United States. The United States plans to use Manus Island as an advanced Pacific base.

Everywhere I Go
the smartest hosts serve Gallo Wines
says DIOSA COSTELLO, star of Broadway and Hollywood
It's a thrilling experience to find this symbol of hospitality served in smart homes from coast to coast. You enjoy wine at its best when you choose Gallo.
Diosa Costello
on the air for Gallo Wines

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Sow
6 Eastern ruler
10 Sandarac tree
14 Severity
15 Subtle emanation
16 Merchandise
17 Burning
18 Old woman
20 Naval petty officer
22 Narrate
23 Highest note
24 Continent
26 Jump
28 Concluding section of a play
32 Ribbed fabric
36 Small rug
37 Hot wine beverage
39 Razor-billed auk
40 Boast
42 Rustic
44 Soothsayer
45 Applause
47 Sovereign
49 Tawny
50 Cadence
52 Arctic dog
54 God of love
56 Reflect
57 Health resort
60 Norwegian capital
62 Outcome
66 Buffoon
69 Tamarisk tree
70 Formerly
71 Indicating contact
72 Dogma
73 Fuel
74 Minced oath
75 Obliterate

DOWN

1 Supplicate
2 Existence
3 Exchange premium
4 Regular
5 Treachery
6 Droop
7 Injure
8 Spirit of the air
9 Small village
10 Piercing instrument
11 Roue
12 Seed covering
13 California rockfish
19 Toesin
21 African river
25 Portiend
27 Title of nine Popes
28 Lighted coal
29 Scorch
30 European country
31 Southeast wind
33 Grecian island
34 Mountain nymph
35 Coal with an alloy
38 Moslem salutation var.
41 Movable barrier
43 Nocturnal mammal
46 Pane
48 Pleasing
51 Temple
53 The calf just past port
55 Threw
57 Store
58 Window glass
59 Reliquary
61 Prefecture in Japan
63 Arm bone
64 Sediment
65 Head: Fr.
67 Permit
68 Bow

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

V	I	S	T	U	L	A		C	A	D	A	V	E	R
E	N	T	E	R	E	R		A	N	I	L	I	N	E
S	H	R	I	N	E	R		E	P	E	N	T	S	
P	E	A	L	S		O	P	E	N	S		T	I	T
E	R	N	S		T	W	I	S	T		M	A	C	E
B	I	G		M	I	S	T	S		E	A	G	E	R
S	T	E	W	E	R		H	E	A	D	L	E	S	S
			A	R	E	S		S	I	D	E			
M	E	D	G	E	R	O	W		M	A	S	H	E	S
E	P	E	E	S		C	E	D	E	S		E	D	E
D	I	M	S		C	R	E	E	D		S	L	U	R
O	D	E		B	R	A	D	S		A	H	I	C	
N	O	T	E	L	E	T		P	E	L	I	C	A	N
I	T	E	R	A	T	E		O	P	E	R	A	T	E
C	E	R	A	T	E	S		T	I	C	K	L	E	R

Loose-Leaf Notebook

LEONARD LYONS

New York, April 17.—Bernard Baruch will appoint some women to his Atomic Bomb Commission. Anna Rosenberg will be one of the appointees . . . Because the fight broadcast contract between Gillette and the Madison Square Garden Corp. soon expires Gillette paid Mike Jacobs $50,000 for the first-refusal chance in the bidding for the broadcast of the Louis-Conn fight . . . John L. Lewis' United Mine Workers will issue no appeal for funds to help the strikers. The union has enough money to support a strike. And if Lewis runs short of money, at least one labor leader is ready, willing and able to grant a one million dollar loan to the miners.

Bernard Baruch

Fritsche, the Nazi war criminal who was in charge of Goebbels' broadcast division, wrote a confession for his Russian captors. Then when he was turned over to the Americans, he recanted his confession. Fritsche was returned to the Russians and signed a new confession, which he again has recanted . . . Frank Sinatra will be starred in MGM's musical version of "Ah, Wilderness." He's returning to Hollywood to help in the selection of the female lead . . . An Association of War Correspondents is being organized by John Hersey, Jack Belden and others. One of its primary aims will be to fight press censorship all over the world.

The United States Steel Corp., which sponsors the Theater Guild broadcasts, refused to approve a broadcast of Eugene O'Neill's "Strange Interlude." The Guild stood firm, preferring to cancel the contract rather than to submit. While these matters were being discussed, the Vatican Theater at the Vatican City had a performance of "Strange Interlude." The United States Steel Corp. therefore altered its stand and approved the radio dramatization . . . The balloons advertising the Newspaper Guild's complaint against Time magazine were released from an elaborate office in Time's own building—from Room 1701 . . . Loretta Young, who introduced her former maid, Virginia Parris, on "We, The People," accepted no payment. The star's fee was turned over to Miss Parris.

During a discussion of comedians and original American humor, Deems Taylor was told that Milton Berle is netting over $10,000 a week as his share of the receipts at Nicky Blair's Carnival. "Ten thousand dollars a week for Berle? There is no God," said Taylor. "Not at the Carnival," said Fred Allen, "without a reservation" . . . One of the attractive paintings in the Werner Philipp show at the Bonestell Gallery is titled "The Sisters." The girls in the portrait are the daughters of the unfortunate Mansfields of San Francisco. Mrs. Mansfield is in prison; her husband committed suicide . . . Sinclair Lewis gave a dinner party at 21 for Carl Van Doren, George Jean Nathan and five other friends, in celebration of his acquiring a cook for his summer home in Mass.

Sean O'Casey, whose "Red Roses for Me" was peddled to Broadway producers for years, in vain, now has five offers—all because the play was produced in London and became a hit . . . Supreme Court Justice Jackson's book on the Nuernberg trials contains his opening address, the Protocol, the agreement among the prosecuting nations, and some exhibits. The introduction, by Gordon Dean, warns that no more than two sentences may be quoted. Copyright experts insist that the only thing copyrightable in the book is Gordon Dean's introduction . . . Henry Luce said that he has 10 million dollars ready to fight the Newspaper Guild.

Check No. 1 at the new International Monetary Bank was issued to George Blowers, Harvard '28, now director-general of the State Bank of Ethiopia. The check was issued to him for expenses. Blowers would like to keep the original, as a memento, but he can't afford not to cash it . . . Sinatra saw Gromyko at the Philharmonic last week, stepped up behind him, slapped him on the back and said: "How ya doin', kid?" Gromyko recognized him and they chatted about the Waldorf's Wedgwood Room and the United Nations . . . When Dinah Shore lost her voice in the midst of her broadcast, Bing Crosby volunteered to substitute, but the music wasn't in his key.

Nobile Enters Politics; Quits Science Academy

Rome, April 17 (AP).—Gen. Umberto Nobile, dirigible expert, resigned today from the Pontifical Academy of Sciences to run as an independent candidate on the Communist ticket in the June 2 elections for the Constituent Assembly.

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Portland
Seattle
"All the West"
Republic 5656
United Air Lines
or your travel agent

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to make you smack your lips add
LEA & PERRINS Sauce
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AND LAKE LOUISE
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Puerto Rican RUM

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VERMOUTH

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SHERRY
MUSCATEL

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"GOVERNMENT HOUSE" IMPORTED

VIRGIN ISLANDS **RUM**

SPECIAL $1.99 FIFTH

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$3.24 FIFTH

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CLIFTON LIQUOR STORE

2502 14th Street, N. W.

FEATURED AT

"GONZALEZ" IMPORTED

Spanish SHERRY

SPECIAL 99¢ FIFTH

20% by Volume

Ceiling Price $2.98

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Cognac BRANDY

SPECIAL $5.99 FIFTH

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FOR THE MOST OF THE BEST GO TO YOUR

16 FEATURES AND SPECIALS

QUALITY VALUE

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Am. Airlines' Merger, Stock Splitup Voted

By S. Oliver Goodman

Stockholders of American Airlines, Inc., at the annual meeting yesterday approved the proposal to authorize 600,000 new preferred shares and to split the present common stock five shares for one.

Shareholders, meeting in Wilmington, Del., also approved a plan to acquire approximately 51 per cent of the stock if Mid-Continent Airlines, Inc., by exchange of one present share of American Airlines common for each four shares of Mid-Continent.

C. R. Smith, chairman, said he believed earnings in the first quarter would compare unfavorably with the first quarter of 1945. He cited termination of overseas operations for the Army and the transfer of large numbers of personnel back to domestic operations as a reason for unfavorable comparison.

Mr. Smith also revealed purchase of 20 four-engine transports —Republic Rainbows—at a cost of $1,100,000 each.

Delivery of the 40-passenger luxury airliners, which he said will cruise at more than 400 miles an hour, will begin next year. As yet routes over which American will operate the Rainbow have not been determined.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

PCA Expansion Stressed

Pennsylvania-Central Airlines is now flying 52,425 scheduled miles daily and is offering nearly 4500 passenger seats daily, an increase of 80 per cent over those available in January.

This was pointed out yesterday by PCA President C. Bedell Monro at the annual directors meeting at the firm's general offices here. He added that this sharp increase in passenger facilities has been made possible by operation of a new fleet of 59-passenger airliners.

Mr. Monro was reelected president for the thirteenth successive year and all other officers were also renamed. At the annual meeting of stockholders prior to the directors session, all board members were reelected.

United Whelan Net Climbs

United Cigar - Whelan Stores Corp. yesterday reported first-quarter net income of $350,011, compared with $290,791 in the corresponding 1945 period. Net sales aggregated $16,890,870 in the three months ended March 31, against $15,081,410, in the like period last year.

The chain system operates extensively in Washington area.

Coyne Joins Theater Group

Robert W. Coyne, former field director of the War Finance Division of the United States Treasury, has accepted the position of executive director of the American Theaters Association. Mr. Coyne resigned as field director of the war bond organization on February 15, 1946, after having served during the entire war period.

New Types of Reports Outlined

New types of costs and management reports were described to 100 members and guests of the Washington Chapter of National Association of Cost Accountants at Hotel 2400 last night by E. Wallace Weston, comptroller of the Weston Paper and Manufacturing Co. of Dayton, Ohio. Rusco H. Crowell, president of the chapter, presided, and J. V. Cummins acted as technical chairman.

Earnings Statements

Columbia Broadcasting System reports for the March quarter net income of $1,462,229, equal to 85 cents a share, compared with $1,126,545, or 66 cents a share, in the first period of 1945.

Container Corp. of America reports first-quarter consolidated net profit of $1,032,787, equal to $1.32 a share, compared with $479,045 or 61 cents a share for the first three months of 1945.

John-Manville Corp. and subsidiaries reported for the March quarter a net loss of $796,873, compared with earnings of $1,395,598, equal to $1.64 a common share, in the first quarter of 1945.

Lewis H. Brown, president, said the loss was due to a decrease in sales caused by strikes at two of the company's largest plants.

Mead Corp. reports consolidated net earnings for 12 weeks period ended March 23 of $470,302, after preferred dividends, equal to 68 cents a common share. This compared with $142,534, after preferred dividends, equal to 20 cents a share in the same 1945 period.

General Cigar Co., Inc., reports for quarter ended March 31 net profit of $213,153, equal to 26 cents a common share, compared with $261,835, or 36 cents a share in the like 1945 period.

Dividend Actions

New York, April 17 (AP). declared:	Rate.	Pe-riod.	Stk. of record.	Pay-able.
Amalgamated				
Amalgamated Lea pf	$3.00		4-30	5-15
Niag Hud P 1st pf	$1.25		4-24	5- 1
Final				
Pinchin J Ltd adr.	12½ %		4-18	5-24
Stock				
Plough Inc	†		6-15	
Increased				
Carpenter L E	15c		5- 1	5-15
Castle A M	50c	Q	4-30	5-10
Initial				
Nat Food Prod	50c		4-18	5- 1
Pitt Finance Bldg	$1.00		4-20	4-30
Radio-Keith-Orpheum	30c		5- 6	5-15
Reliance Mfg 3½ % pf	80c		6-20	7-01
Lynch Corp	20c		5-15	5-25
Universal Lab	25c	Q	6- 3	6-17
Universal Lab	25c	Q	9- 3	9-16
Universal Lab	25c	Q	12- 2	12-16
Regular				
Am Lt & Trac	30c		4-23	5- 1
Arkansas Corp	10c	Q	5-17	6- 1
Atl Coast Line RR	$1.00		5-16	6-13
Atl Coast Line Co	$2.00		5-16	6-13
Cherry Burrell	20c		4-24	4-30
Ferro Enamel	25c		6- 5	6-21
McIntyre Porc	58⅓c	Q	5- 1	6- 1
Minn Honeywell Reg	25c		5-25	6-10
Nation Wide Sec B	6c		4-15	5- 1
Rolland Paper	15c	Q	5- 1	5-15
Rupert J	25c		5-15	6- 1
Terrington Mfg	37½c		4-10	4-25
Unit Lt & Ry	25c		5-23	7- 1
Westinghouse Air B	25c		5-15	6-15
Amer Book	25c		4-19	5- 1
General Foods	40c	Q	4-26	5-15
Hale Bros Stes	25c	Q	5-15	6- 1
Hygrade Food Prod	30c		4-25	4-30
Kress S H & Co	40c		5- 8	6- 1
Liberty Aircraft Prod	25c	Q	5- 1	5-15
Liggett & Myers Tob	75c	Q	5-10	6- 1
Liggett & Myers Tob B	75c	Q	5-10	6- 1
Soundview Pulp	30c		5-15	5-31

†One additional share for each two shares held to effect a 3-for-2 splitup.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,540,000 shares; previous day, 1,450,000; week ago, 1,578,450; year ago, 1,710,240; two years ago, 904,395; January 1 to date, 131,146,247; year ago, 114,188,268; two years ago, 72,068,319.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 17.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 inds.	208.09	209.36	206.97	207.93	—0.64
20 rails	64.58	65.26	64.33	64.86	+0.49
15 utils.	43.25	43.40	43.00	43.11	+0.12
65 stocks	77.30	77.83	76.91	77.32	+0.17

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 88,500; rails, 74,440; utilities, 77,700; 65 stocks, 240,640.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	5	64½	63½	64½	+2½
ACF-Brill Mot	11	16⅝	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Acme Sti	4	40¾	39½	40⅛	+1⅛
Adams Exp	14	23½	22⅞	23	— ⅛
Admiral Corp	29	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Aeroquip Corp	6	59	58½	58½	— ½
Aiden Mine	1	43	43	43	— ¼
Alaska Juneau	35	9¾	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp	75	7	7	7	— ⅛
Alleghany pf	20	64	63¼	63⅜	— ¼
Alleghany pr pf	70	76	76	76	—1
Allen Lud Stl	7	45⅜	45	45¼	+ ¼
Allen Industries	1	24	24	24	— ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	6	200¼	199½	200½	+1
Allied Kid	4	25⅛	25	25	— ⅛
Allied Mills	8	34½	33	34⅛	— ⅛
Allied Strs	18	58¼	57	57⅛	+ ⅛
Allied St pf	1	104	104	104	—1
Allis-Ch Mfg	25	77⅛	75½	77⅛	—
Alpha P Cem	2	39	39	39	— ⅛
Amal Leather	26	10¾	10½	10¾	— ⅛
Amal Leather pf	2	66	65½	66	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	8	167½	163	164¾	—1
Am Ag Ch Del	4	44½	44¼	44½	+ ⅛
Am Airlines	31	87⅞	86½	87⅜	— ⅛
Am Bank Note	2	41¾	41¾	41¾	— ⅛
Am Bosch	24	26⅝	25	25⅜	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	2	60¼	60	60¼	+ ⅜
Am Cable&Rad	46	15½	14⅞	15	— ⅛
Am Can	31	100½	99	99¾	— ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	14	70½	69½	69¾	+ ⅛
Am Chain & Cable	2	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	+ ⅛
Am Chain pf	1	107	107	107	—
Am Chicle	13	32½	31⅞	32	+ ⅛
Am Color pf	1	79⅛	79⅛	79⅛	+2½
Am Crystal Sug	4	28	28	28	— ⅛
Am Distill	9	69	68	68¼	— ⅛
Am Encaus Til	4	9⅝	9½	9½	— ⅛
Am European	2	22½	22	22	—
Am Export L	13	56⅛	54½	56	+2
Am & For Pow	20	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	—
Am & F P $6 pf	3	114	114	114	—1
Am & F P $7 pf	4	127½	127	127	
Am & F P 2 pf	22	44	43¾	43¾	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	1	50	50	50	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	20	10¾	10½	10⅝	— ⅛
Am Home Prod	10	119⅝	118⅛	118½	— ⅛
Am Ice	7	17⅞	17	17	— ⅛
Am Internat	22	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
A mInvestors	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
A mLocomotive	27	37⅝	37	37	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy	7	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Am Met Met	8	19⅝	19½	19⅝	— ⅛
Am Metal	37	40⅝	40	40	— ⅛
Am Met pf	2	151½	151	151½	— ⅛
Am News Co	2	56½	56	56½	+ ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	41	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	— ⅛
Am Rad & St S	65	21⅝	20⅞	21⅛	— ⅛
Am R & S $5 pf	4	116	115¾	116	—
Am Rad & St S	65	21⅝	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	33	33	32½	32⅝	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	13	57½	56	57½	+2⅝
Am Seating	6	32½	31⅞	32	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	9	72¼	71⅝	71⅝	— ⅛
Am Snuff	3	44¼	44¼	44¼	—
Am Stl Fdrs	10	44¼	43⅞	44¼	— ⅛
Am Stores	11	35½	34⅜	35½	+ ⅛
Am Stove	2	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	2	57	57	57	—
Am Sugar pf	1	155½	155½	155½	—
Am Sumatra Tob	1	66⅝	66⅝	66⅝	+1½
Am Tel & Tel	25	194¾	193	193⅝	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	1	93½	93½	93½	—
Am Tob B	9	94¾	94¼	94¼	— ⅛
Am Tob pf	1	70	70	70	—
Am Type Fdrs	8	28	27	27	— ⅛
Am Viscose	10	73¾	72½	72½	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks	20	27	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Am W Wks pf	1	106	106	106	— ⅛
Am Woolen	61	49¾	47⅞	48¼	— ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	11	13½	12⅞	13	—
Anaconda Cop	51	47⅜	46⅛	46⅛	— ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	22	56	55½	55½	+ ⅛
Anderson Prich	1	57	57	57	—
Andes Copper	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	—
A P W Prod	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	—
Areh-Dan-M	9	33⅞	33	33⅜	+ ⅛
Armour & Co	141	15⅝	15	15⅛	+ ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	129	129	129	—
Armstrong Cork	4	61⅝	60⅜	60⅜	—
Arnold Const	14	27⅛	26½	26½	— ⅛
Asso Dry Goods	6	62	61	62	+ ⅛
Assoc Inv	3	107	107	107	—
Atch T & S Fpf	1	120¼	120¼	120¼	— ⅛
Atl Coast Line	2	75⅛	75	75⅛	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	22	45⅝	45⅛	45⅜	— ⅛
At Refining pf	1	119½	118	119½	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	20	34⅜	33	34⅛	— ⅛
Atlas Tack	4	31	30⅜	31	+ ⅛
Autocar Co	4	34¼	33⅞	33⅞	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	107	12	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Aviation Corp pf	1	69	69	69	—
Baldwin Loco	28	32⅝	32½	32½	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	63	25⅝	24½	24⅝	— ⅛
B & O pf	63	25⅝	24½	24⅝	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	1	24	24	24	— ⅛
Barber Asph	16	40¼	40	40¼	— ⅛
Barker Bros	7	62½	61	62	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	23	30⅝	30¼	30⅜	—
Bath Ir Wks	21	32⅛	31¾	31¾	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	5	59	59	59	—
Beech Aire	9	29¼	28	28	— ⅛
Beech-Nut Pack	2	133	131	131	—
Bendix Aviat	10	32⅜	32	32⅛	— ⅛
Beneficial Ln	3	35	35	35	—
Best & Co	8	48	47	47⅞	+ ⅛
Best Foods	7	28⅛	27⅞	27⅞	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	12	107⅝	106½	106⅝	— ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	1	80½	80½	80½	— ⅛
Black & Decker	4	40⅞	40½	40⅝	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	18	28	28	28	—
Bliss & Laugh	1	21½	21½	21½	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl	25	35⅝	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	13	66	64	64	—1
Bond Strs	13	44¾	43¼	43¼	—1
Bond Strs pf	1	210	210	210	
Borden Co	1	54¼	54¼	54½	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	9	55⅝	55	55	— ⅛
Bower Roll B	1	55½	55½	55½	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	4	26⅝	26½	26½	— ⅛
Brewing Cp Am	2	80	78	80	+2
Bridgeport Br	43	18	17⅝	18	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	5	51½	50⅝	50⅝	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	4	59¼	58⅞	59¼	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	5	35	35	35	—
Brown Shoe	4	39½	38¾	38¾	— ⅛
Brunswick-Bal	4	34⅛	34	34	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	17	43⅜	42⅝	43	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	80	22¼	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	12	23¾	23	23	— ⅛
Bullard Co	2	42	42	42	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	4	47	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅛
Burling Mills	10	44¼	43	43⅝	— ⅛
Burl M rt c	1	219			
Burr Add Ma	33	19½	19	19½	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	1	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Butler Bros	9	31¼	30¾	31	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	9	7⅝	7½	7½	—
Byers A M	4	30	29¾	30	— ⅛
Byers A M pf	1	107½	107	107	—
Byron Jackson	2	35½	35¼	35¼	+ ⅛
Calif Packing	7	47	46½	46½	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	32	5¾	5½	5⅝	—
Calumet & Hec	10	10	10	10	—
Campbell Wyant	10	39	38	39	+1¼
Can Dry G Ale	11	14¾	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	96	20¾	20½	20⅝	— ⅛
Canton Mills	7	20	20	20	+1½
Capital Adm A	6	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Carpenter Stl	1	48	48	48	—
Carrier Corp	4	30⅜	30⅛	30⅛	— ⅛
Carrier Corp pf	2	89	89	89	+1
Carriers & Gen	5	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Case J I Co	6	47⅜	46¾	46¾	— ⅛
Caterpil Tract	4	76⅝	76	76⅝	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	6	76⅝	76	76⅝	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	20	30½	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	17	27⅛	26⅝	26⅞	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry	28	15⅝	15½	15⅝	— ⅛
Cen Hud G&E	13	39⅛	38⅞	38⅞	— ⅛
Cent R R N J	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Cent Violeta Sug	2	40	40	40	—
Century Rib M	37	36	36	36	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	11	48⅛	48	48	— ⅛
Certain-teed Pro	8	22¾	22½	22½	— ⅛
Chain Belt	2	38	37⅞	38	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	3	99⅛	99	99	— ⅛
Ches Corp Va	3	23¾	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	38	59⅞	59	59	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	8	14¼	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	14	23½	23	23	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	21	13¾	12⅞	13¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	7	28⅛	27⅜	27⅝	+ ⅛
Ch M StP & P	2	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
Ch M StP&P pf	11	69¾	69	69¾	— ⅛
Chi & NW	22	38⅜	37⅝	38⅛	— ⅛
Chi & NW pf	10	71	70½	70⅞	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	8	33	32⅝	32⅝	— ⅛
Chi Yell Cab	14	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Chickasha Ct O	9	21⅞	20⅝	21	+ ⅛
Childs Co	38	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	21	134½	132½	134½	+ ⅛
C. I. T. Finan	14	37	36	36⅞	+ ⅛
City Ice & F	22	35⅝	34⅝	35½	+ ⅛
City Stores	11	33½	33	33⅜	— ⅛
Clark Equip	3	66	66	66	— ⅛
Cleve Graph Br	1	71½	71½	71½	—
Climax Molyb	24	37⅜	36⅝	36⅝	— ⅛
Clett Peabody	2	56⅜	56⅛	56⅜	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	194½	194½	194½	+ ½
Colgate-Pal-P	11	53¾	52	53¼	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	6	55	55	55	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	7	18⅛	18	18	—
Col F&Ir pf	4	21⅜	21	21	— ⅛
Colum Brcast A	10	44¼	43⅜	44	+ ⅛
Colum Brcast B	1	43	43	43	+ ⅛
Col G&E 6 % pf	4	109¾	109	109	—
Colum Pict	10	33⅞	33¼	33½	— ⅛
Colum Pict pf	1	103½	103½	103½	— ⅛
Colum Carbon	5	44½	43¾	44⅛	+ ⅛
Coml Credit	3	57	56¼	56¼	— ⅛
Coml Solvents	41	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Comwith Edis	28	35¾	35¼	35⅝	— ⅛
Comwith & Sth	161	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Comw&Sth pf	11	127¾	127	127½	— ⅛
Conde Nast	22	69	68	69	+ ⅛
Congoleum-N	5	37¼	37	37	— ⅛
Consol Cigar	6	52	51¾	51¾	+ ⅛
Cons Copperm	24	8⅞	8¾	8¾	—
Cons Edison	47	25¾	25	25	— ⅛
Cons Edison pf	4	108¾	108¾	108¾	—
Cons Laundrits	11	19⅝	19¾	19½	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	11	51½	51	51¼	+ ¼
ConR R Cuba pf	9	4½	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	38	27¾	27	27	— ⅛
Container Corp	13	53	52	52¾	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	13	17⅞	17½	17⅝	— ⅛
Cont Bak pf	1	108	108	108	+ ⅛
Cont Can	47	48¼	47⅝	47⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Can pf	1	112¼	112¼	112¼	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	8	16½	16	16	—
Cont Ins	7	58¼	57½	58¼	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	63	19⅞	19⅝	19⅝	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	28	47½	47	47	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	6	21¼	21	21	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	10	20	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Corn Products	26	62⅞	62¼	62½	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	16	24½	23⅞	24	— ⅛
Corning Glass	15	36½	36	36	— ⅛
Coty Inc	5	13¾	13⅜	13⅜	—
Coty Internat	7	6⅝	6½	6⅝	—
Crane Co	25	46	45½	45⅝	+ ⅛
Crane Co pf	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	2	32¼	32¼	32¼	—
Crosley Corp	1	33	33	33	—
Crown Cork&S	10	35½	34¼	35¼	+ ⅛
Crown Zeller	12	39⅞	39½	39½	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	12	49	48¼	48⅜	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	1	115	115	115	—
Cuban-Am Sug	8	26½	26½	26½	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	15	48⅞	48	48	+ ⅛
Cuneo Press	3	42⅜	41¾	42⅜	— ⅛
Curtis Publishg	29	22	21¾	21⅞	— ⅛
Curtis Pub pr pf	2	76	76	76	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	137	7⅝	7½	7⅝	—
Curtiss-Wr A	28	22	21⅝	22	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	8	43	42½	42⅝	— ⅛
Davega Stores	1	26½	26½	26½	— ⅛
Davison Chem	27	37	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Dayton Rub	2	31	31	31	— ⅛
Decca Records	9	65⅝	64⅝	64⅝	— ⅛
Deere & Co	12	50⅝	50	50⅛	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	7	46½	46⅜	46	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	34	13⅝	13½	13½	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	10	28	27⅞	27⅞	+ ⅛
Detroit & Bay A	6	35½	35	35½	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf	1	49	49	49	— ⅛
Diam T Motor	13	30⅝	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	9	93½	92½	92½	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	48	47¾	47¾	— ⅛
Dr Pepper	7	43	43	43	—
Doehler-Jarris	6	30⅞	30¼	30½	— ⅛
Dome Mines	34	24⅝	24	24½	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	14	56⅛	55½	56⅛	+ ⅛
Dow Chem	8	182	180½	182	+ ½
Dow Chem pf	1	114½	114½	114½	—
Dresser Indust	9	27⅞	27	27⅝	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	2	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Duplan Corp	9	36⅝	36½	36⅝	+ ⅛
Du Pont de N	11	209¼	207	209	—
Eagle-Pich	3	24⅞	24¼	24¼	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	9	122	120	121	+ ½
East Sti Stl	1	41¼	41¼	41¼	—
Eastman Kodak	4	262	260	260	—
Eaton Mfg	19	64⅛	63⅞	63⅞	— ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	2	32⅛	32	32	— ⅛
Elec Auto-Lite	12	76⅝	77½	77½	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	21	32	31½	31⅝	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	6	6¼	6¼	6¼	—
El Power & Li	130	27⅛	26½	26½	—
El Pow&Li 1st pf	8	170	169½	170	—
El Storage Bat	7	84½	83¾	84⅛	— ⅛
El Paso Nat Gas	10	36⅝	36¼	36⅜	— ⅛
Emerson El M	4	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	8	32	31½	32	+ ⅛
Endicott-John	1	92½	90	92½	+ ⅛
Equit Gas Service	24	41½	41	41	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	19	4	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Erie RR	68	17⅞	17½	17⅝	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	1	78½	78	78½	+ ⅛
Eureka Vms	12	16⅝	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Evans Products	9	33½	33	33	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	5	53¼	52⅝	53¼	+ ⅛
Exchange Buff	4	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	—
Fairbanks Mor	1	71¾	71¾	71¾	— ⅛
Fajardo Sugar	3	29⅜	28⅞	28⅞	— ⅛
Farns Tel&Rad	46	15⅞	15½	15⅝	+ ⅛
Fed Li & Trac	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Fed Mng&Smelt	2	48½	48	48½	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul	2	34	34	34	— ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	37	19½	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Federat D Strs	12	71½	70¾	71¼	— ⅛
Fenestra Inc	2	58	57¼	57¼	— ⅛
Firestone T & R	9	80¼	79¾	80⅛	+ ⅛
First Nat Strs	3	65	64½	65	+ ⅛
Flintkote	55	45⅞	45⅛	45⅞	— ⅛
Florence Stove	2	38½	38½	38½	— ⅛
Florida Pow	31	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Florsheim Sh A	1	54	54	54	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl	4	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Food Mach Corp	12	51	49¾	49¾	— ⅛
Food Machinery	2	100	100	100	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler	3	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	— ⅛
Francisco Sugar	8	32⅜	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Freeport Sulph	1	60	59	59⅛	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	19	44	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Gabriel Co	12	13	13	13	— ⅛
Gair (Robert)	40	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
Gair Robert pf	2	101	101	101	—
Gamble-Sk	5	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Gardner-Denver	3	26	26	26	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	12	15⅛	14⅞	15	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	8	60	60	60	—
Gaylord Cont	2	58	57¼	57½	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	41	19⅝	19½	19½	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	5	70¼	70	70¼	— ⅛
Gen Baking	8	13⅞	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	19	28⅝	27⅞	28	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	13	15	14⅝	15	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	9	51⅜	51	51⅜	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	4	40	39⅞	40	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	11	53⅜	53	53⅜	— ⅛
Gen Mills	10	48	45¼	47	+ ⅛
GenMills3½%pf	5	118⅛	118	118	—1
Gen Motors	109	36⅝	36⅛	36⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	129½	129½	129½	— ⅛
Gen Out Advt	16	28⅛	27⅝	28⅛	+ ⅛
Gen

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Thursday, April 18, 1946

Pressure Appointments

The Bureau of Labor Statistics has been in charge of an acting commissioner for nearly six years—Dr. A. Ford Hinrichs. His experience and competence make him the logical successor of Isadore Lubin, whose formal resignation as head of the bureau was handed in a short time ago. Apart from any other consideration, sound policy in the matter of appointments calls for the rewarding of faithful public servants by promotion as positions become vacant. Our chief hope of building up an efficient Federal administrative service manned by men and women who have proved their worth is based on recognition of their merits. If they are passed over for purely political reasons when selections for appointive positions calling for expert knowledge are being made, a blow is dealt to the integrity of the service that far outweighs the injury done to the individual.

In Mr. Hinrich's case, an extremely pernicious kind of pressure is at work to prevent his nomination for the post to which he is the rightful heir. It is being exerted by labor unions that have challenged the reliability of the BLS cost-of-living index. That index acted as a barrier to wartime wage increases based on extravagant claims concerning the extent of the rise in living costs. Expert investigations by statisticians of unimpeachable integrity outside the Government service testified to the general reliability of the index and absolved the bureau from suspicion of bias.

That verdict has not settled the issue, however, for the unions have discovered that cost-of-living indices can be made to serve ulterior purposes by careful selection of items included in the computations. If union efforts to dislodge Mr. Hinrichs are successful, therefore, public faith in the impartial character of the BLS findings will be shaken. Nothing could be more destructive of the usefulness of official data than the mere suspicion that facts and findings have been colored or molded by political considerations. Rightly or wrongly, any commissioner sponsored by the unions would be under a cloud simply by reason of owing his appointment to groups that have an ax to grind.

Just Suppose

The recommendation of a committee of the National Lawyers Guild deprecating the raising of the Iranian issue in the Security Council and suggesting that the subject be dropped makes us wonder what the committee would have said if the United States were in Russia's place. Suppose American troops, instead of leaving Iran as they did by January 1, 1946, had remained on, with the Government of the United States refusing to state why they were still there and what they were doing. Suppose Iran, worried by the continued presence of these troops in her midst, had appealed to the United Nations, which had then suggested that Iran and the United States try to compose their differences through bilateral discussions. Suppose, as a result of this suggestion, President Truman had summoned Premier Qavam to Washington and had submitted to him a list of demands the acceptance of which would have transformed Iran into an American colony.

Suppose, after finding these terms acceptable, and declaring that she would not even discuss them while American troops remained on Iranian soil, Iran had sent a new appeal to the Security Council of the United Nations, whereupon Washington had demanded that the Council pay no attention to this plea or at least postpone consideration of it for three weeks. Suppose that the Council, under the leadership of Soviet Russia, had insisted on championing the rights of small nations and had gone ahead with the examination of the Iranian case, whereupon Secretary Byrnes, representing the United States, had stalked out of the Council chamber. Suppose, then, that in an effort to propitiate Uncle Sam the Council, after hearing the Iranian delegate, had sent a message to Washington and Tehran asking about the state of negotiations, following which the American Government had assured the Council that the withdrawal of our troops (which we had assured Iran we were undertaking) had nothing to do with our demand for Iranian oil or other issues in dispute with Iran. Then suppose that 12 hours after, the Council, accepting our assurances at their face value, had decided to postpone further consideration of the Iran matter until May 6, and Premier Qavam, worn out by the American pressures to which he had been subjected for weeks and closing his eyes to a provision in the Iranian constitution prohibiting the discussion of oil concessions as long as foreign troops were on Iranian soil, had signed an agreement giving the United States 51 per cent of the stock in an Iranian-American oil company to be set up.

Suppose all that had happened. Can one imagine the eloquent outbursts that would have come from this committee of the National Lawyers Guild, not to mention Senator Pepper, the *Daily Worker*, the *Nation*, the *New Republic*, the Political Action Committee, Senator Taylor and many others! Our role would have been denounced by them, and with very good reason, as naked and unashamed imperialism, a violation of the spirit and letter of the United Nations Charter, a sorry return to the evil days when might was right and the world was in the grip of international anarchy.

Murder Of The OPA

Confidence in Paul Porter, the new Price Administrator, has been justified by action. During his brief tenure of office he has moved fast in response to legitimate criticism of OPA. He has raised ceiling prices when adjustments were required to increase production. He has inaugurated a decontrol program giving assurance that controls will not be retained any longer than is absolutely necessary to protect the public against inflationary price advances and to prevent the diversion of materials and manpower to relatively unessential lines of production. It was against the background of this record that Mr. Porter made his bow yesterday before the Senate Banking and Currency Committee. If the committee is not entirely lacking in a sense of logic, his evidence in behalf of an extension of OPA without crippling amendments must have made a powerful impression. Mr. Porter's warning of what would happen if this were not done was, it seems to us, irresistible.

However, the force of this warning seems to be lost on the House. For later in the day the House approved a series of amendments which would destroy, let alone mutilate, the OPA. Among these amendments is the Wolcott proposal to guarantee to every manufacturer and retailer his cost of production plus reasonable profits on every item sold under ceiling prices. This would put up all prices. It would therefore amount to a repeal of price control. This control is based upon the absorption of costs by maker or seller except in cases where a price increase is demonstrably needed to spur output. There were other "buckshot" amendments which would simply have the effect of burying the corpse left by the Wolcott amendment.

House action should serve to sound the alarm in every household in this country. Mr. Porter believes that living costs might well advance 30, 40, or 50 per cent in the coming fiscal year if price controls are scrapped. His forecast has experience and circumstantial evidence back of it. Remember the case of citrus fruits! The same situation which made fruits skyrocket exists now as then: acute scarcity in many lines of goods and superabundance of money to buy them. A combination of these two conditions spells inflation, that greatest of all scourges. Mr. Porter gave the Senate a graphic picture of what inflation means to an average American family with an income of $2,500. He showed, also, what would happen to its savings as represented in bank accounts, life insurance policies, war bonds. The action of the House if sustained would be equivalent to the practice of medieval tyrants who indulged in clipping the coins held by the people when their private purses needed replenishment. A 50 per cent rise in living costs would be coin-clipping with a vengeance.

It is said in defense of this attempted assassination of OPA that production, released from price control, would prevent this 50 per cent inflation. The argument has no merit while present shortages exist. In numerous cases, as Mr. Porter points out, it is the scarcities of manpower and materials and equipment that are the immediate obstacles to enlarged output. Where that is true, price increases would merely swell profits at the expense of consumers without satisfying their needs. We must first get the increased production in the way that Mr. Porter has indicated. If we let the law of supply and demand operate while supplies are so scarce, production costs will zoom, and production itself would be stalled by the chase of wages after prices, with all the labor disturbance that this chase implies. The idea that greater profit incentives are all that the country needs to start goods flowing is another argument that Mr. Porter dismisses as a quack remedy. Most industries are producing, most are profitable, and the exceptions are getting price increases—and nowadays, thanks to Mr. Porter's administration, without delay.

To take only one example of the effect of scrapping OPA: meat. Removal of price ceilings would encourage feeding cattle to heavier weights. That would drain limited feed supplies from the dairy and poultry industries, increase price pressures on dairy products, bread, etc., and, moreover, interfere with our commitments to help the starving abroad. Thus, if we give up the fight against inflation at this critical stage of postwar reconversion activity, the Nation and the people we are pledged to help would both have to pay a fearful price. It would be the price of short-sightedness and stupidity.

Of course, Mr. Porter does not underrate increased production and adequate profits, or decry free markets. He is merely saying that control over prices must be retained until goods are being produced in such abundance as to make it safe to return to pricing under a free system of bids and offers. OPA's job is, in fact, two-fold: (1) to protect consumers against present gouging and (2) to remove obstacles to increased production. We hope the Senate will confirm the OPA in this job, which is vital to the national stability, and that the House itself will review its nefarious handiwork of yesterday.

Japanese Women

Japanese women, whose prewar status was lower than that of all other women, have made a surprising showing in their country's recent general election. Not only did they cast about one third of the total vote in their first experience at the polls, but 80 women ran for Diet seats. Of these 38 have so far been conceded election to the Japanese House of Representatives, which has a total of 468 seats. (American women hold 10 of the 435 seats in their House). Apparently Japanese women's political trends are as varied as men's, as the winners were well distributed among the parties. At last returns eight women were leading all candidates in their respective districts.

This feminine political activity was astounding to those who believed that the long domestic suppression of Japanese women would leave them cold to the ballot. Varied explanations were advanced. It was the novelty of voting and holding office. It was the result of the Emperor's appeal to go to the polls. It was an example of fathers and husbands exercising their traditional authority for political ends. In support of this last theory was the fact that three of the elected women had entered the campaign after their husbands were disqualified for the Diet by General MacArthur's purge of ultranationalists. However, some of Japan's feminist leaders were also elected, among them 61-year-old Mrs. Hari Wazaki, early suffragist, and Mrs. Shizue Kato, called the Margaret Sanger of Japan. The general caliber of women candidates is said to have been high.

Undoubtedly there was much genuine feminine interest in the election, and one reason for this might be that the ballot represented to Japanese women a door out of their circumscribed and often slavish mode of living. Before the war they were not only denied the ballot and the right to hold office, but could not hold property unless they were without male relatives. After marriage they could be set aside by their husbands if they had no male children. Those who worked outside the home—and in peace 60 per cent of all factory workers were women, while during the war 80,000 worked in coal mines—had to turn their earnings over to fathers or husbands.

Considering this background, it is not likely that, as some Japanese reactionaries hopefully suggest, the novelty of the vote will wear off by the next election. True, German women made a great showing in public life after the First World War, obtaining 37 seats in the Reichstag, and then gave up their offices and even their jobs at Hitler's behest. It is less likely that Japanese women will relinquish what they have gained. They know too well what domesticity without the protection of citizenship means.

Dancing Veterans

A display advertisement in a New York newspaper this week announced proudly that social dancing has now been approved as training for veterans under the GI Bill of Rights. In somewhat similar vein, a school of personality training has been proclaiming that it, too, has been authorized to give "brush-up" courses to former servicemen. These two departures suggest that the Veterans Administration and the State boards of education concerned, which have been leaning over backwards to include all legitimate activities within the scope of veterans' training, have now lost their balance.

Vocational training opportunities afforded veterans under the GI Bill of Rights are extremely liberal. The veteran need not go to high school or college; he can take a wide variety of technical training. The Government will pay up to $500 a year for this training, and an even higher rate for short courses. Naturally, the rush of schools to bite off a chunk of this lucrative business has been overwhelming. With the legitimate training schools have come a host of rackets attempting to muscle in on the trade. Authorities have been hard put to weed out the frauds before veterans and the Government are mulcted.

Whoever was responsible for the decision to include social dancing and personality training seems to have been lacking in discretion. To be sure, dancing schools and personality courses do not necessarily fall in the categories of rackets. But it is hard to see by what standards they qualify as legitimate veterans' training activities—unless to equip veterans to venture forth as professional gigolos or banana oil salesmen. Next thing we know, some enterprising operator will have slipped in a poolroom course on how to be a career billiard player.

SMALL SON

He is so little he can run
Beneath the branches in the sun,
His red-gold tallness not so tall
As the bright lichen on the wall;
Yet I cannot, for all I try,
Reach half so wide, and far, and high.

He is so young he cannot scan
Himself, the history of man,
But has a stature of his own,
With wisdom closer to the bone;
Loving the stars and deeming each
Only a little out of reach.

The cosmos fits him; he can hold
The sun's white radiance, and fold
Into a microscopic square,
Infinities of earth and air;
As yet too innocent to trace
The tedium of commonplace.

R. H. GRENVILLE

"Shall We Synchronize Calendars?"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Mr. Hannegan's 'Boner'

Mr. Robert Hannegan, Democratic chairman, need not have apologized for his recent request—termed a "boner" by an upset Democratic House—that "proper" candidates for office be selected.

It was a good suggestion for both Democrat and Republican congressional districts. That we have unsuitable men in office is largely due to the lack of interest of the voters themselves, and to the system of candidate selection and also, to the fact that we have absolutely no formal standard or requirements for candidates who acquire office by the elective process.

If there is any doubt about the lack of "properness" among members of Congress for instance, check absenteeism, lack of quorums, and empty chambers when issues are under discussion. A Congressman, or any other elected officer, who is not conscientious enough to be present when required is not a proper person for the job, and he is accepting his salary under false pretenses. Also, it places a terrible burden and responsibility on the shoulders of those who are fulfilling their obligations.

Let's let Mr. Hannegan's "boner" stand, without apology, for "proper" candidates.

ZORA W. BUTLER.
Washington.

"War Mistakes"

I read with great interest the editorial "War Mistakes" of April 11, which referred to the use of the atom bomb as a "tactical blunder." I was particularly impressed with the statement that Japan's military strength had been greatly overestimated by British and American militarists who predicted, at the time of the Yalta Conference, that Japan would last 18 months after V-E Day. "This," the article continued, "was the reason that at the Yalta Conference this country made so many concessions to Russia."

What were the concessions that the United States made to Russia?

JULIET F. BLUME.
Arlington, Va.

Editor's Note: In addition to agreements on Poland and Yugoslavia involving considerable concessions to Russia announced at the time of the Yalta Conference, the State Department on February 11, 1946, revealed the following secret conditions based on Russia's entry into war against Japan within three months after V-E Day:

(1) The status quo in Outer Mongolia (the Mongolian People's Republic) was to be preserved.

(2) The southern half of Sakhalin and adjacent islands were to be ceded to Russia.

(3) The Manchurian Port of Dairen was to be internationalized to safeguard the interests of the Soviet Union, and the lease of Port Arthur as a naval base was to be restored to Russia.

(4) The Chinese Eastern Railway and the South Manchurian Railroad were to be operated by a joint Soviet-Chinese company.

(5) The Kurile Islands were to be handed over to Russia.

Anti-Russian Play

I wonder how many Washingtonians are aware of the subtle anti-Soviet propaganda campaign which is being launched by Moral Rearmament in the guise of a spiritually inspired movement for industrial cooperation.

The tip-off was apparent to those who listened carefully April 13 when Moral Rearmament's play, "The Forgotten Factor," was presented at George Washington University. The play itself was innocuous, but in the sly references to Soviet "materialism," "immorality" [illegible] enmity towards "Christian civilization," during the carefully-staged speeches and singing before the play, there was a sinister and alarming flavor.

Admittedly, there is nothing sinister in people getting up to express any political sentiments they like, if they do it openly. But it is disturbing when they first attempt to arouse sympathy through an appeal for morality and starry-eyed good will, when they exploit, out of context, the name of the President of the United States; when they do this while whipping up crusading fervor; and when, above all, they allow only one concrete impression to remain with their audience, out of all the pious generalizations, namely the evil character of the Soviet Union.

CHANDLER B. GRANNIS.
Washington.

Army Red Scare

The recent speech of General Hodge of the Korean occupation forces, in which he attributed leadership of the present criticism of officer-enlisted man relationships in the Army to Communists, is an indication of a trend which other Army leaders are apparently adopting. The Red-scare technique silences a lot of criticism without resort to debate of the issues.

I have no doubt but that Communists are pushing the "caste system" just as they try to make capital of every defect in our American system. The mere fact that Communists oppose them is no reason why we should not try to eliminate the defects, however. The caste system does exist in our armed forces, and they will never perform at a peak of efficiency until it is greatly reduced. The best type of enlisted volunteers will never be secured until there is a great cleaning of the atmosphere.

FORMER OFFICER.
Alexandria, Va.

Food Saving Suggestions

Why don't we stop writing and talking about the world famine crisis? Let's let our little trickle of relief continue on. It probably saves thousands—maybe a million—from death by starvation. But the need is so great, our ability to provide for the need, if we would, is so great, and the measures we have taken are so namby-pamby, that letting our hearts bleed publicly seems pretty hypocritical.

It has been more than six weeks now since the President appointed the relief committee headed by Herbert Hoover. UNRRA fell short by 41 per cent in its March relief shipments. Yet some of the most obvious moves in an effective relief program are yet to be taken.

Signs have not appeared on store shelves, cafeteria bread counters or restaurant menus reminding the customer that if he will do without or with less wheat, a man may be saved from starvation. During the war we wanted people to buy war bonds instead of commodities (we were really interested in that). We put posters with the simple, understandable exhortation in the places where money was being spent. But now one is thought almost eccentric to do without bread.

Along this same line: brief, simply stated, often repeated suggestions as to what the consumer can and should do to help in the relief program are not being published. That the public is not well informed on this matter was indicated recently in *The Post* poll. Even the regular and fairly thorough newspaper reader would have trouble picking out and remembering from the many long articles on "Food" or "Hunger" a list of scarce foods which he should conserve and another list of more abundant foods which he should substitute for the scarce ones whenever possible. Moreover, even though he would probably remember that wheat and fats are critical items, he might feel a bit perplexed as to what restaurant offerings he should pass by to save fats.

It is reported that reductions in the sizes of bread loaves and restaurant food portions have been permitted by OPA in order to save food. This is good. And it may be true that the money saving per customer is too small to pass on to him; in any case he should not quibble about it at the risk of preventing this saving of food for relief. But on the other hand, it is just as easy for OPA to calculate this saving in money as it is to regulate the size of the portion, and surely the money saved as well as the food should be contributed to the relief program.

Are the wheels being set in motion for the rationing of scarce foods? They surely should be. The excuse for the fact that we are letting UNRRA fall short by 41 per cent while failing to ration the relatively few scarce foods is that rationing could not be put into effect within the critical three months ahead. Charitably granting the truth of this contention, we should certainly be setting up the mechanism so that it will be ready to enable us to do our part should the optimism of today's pollyannas regarding the world food situation 90 days from now prove mistaken. A rationing program can be canceled before being put into effect, or it can be terminated any given day thereafter that the need for it ceases to exist.

The public may be excused to some extent, perhaps, for a measure of apathy. Not only has it not been given simple specific guidance as to how to cooperate, but it has not been given the kind of information about the situation that would tend to show convincingly what, in general, should be done. Thus, it is not at all clear as to what are the factors that primarily limit our relief work. To what extent is it money? If more money were available could more wheat and other things be bought and shipped?

Does the roll that I pass up, or any appreciable part of it (figuratively), get to some hungry man somewhere?

We are falling down on the job inexcusably. The blame should not be distributed equally. Some are doing quite a lot, some as much as they can do. But when it comes to anything that could be remotely characterized as taking the bull by the horns—well it seems that most of us from the President on down just don't give enough of a darn.

REUBEN E. WOOD.
Washington.

At All-Souls Unitarian Church, 16th and Harvard sts. nw., for the last few months canned goods and money for foreign relief have been accepted every day and evening (Sundays included). Fifty-two tons of food (meat, beans, fats, fish, baby foods in tins only) have thus far been sent.

LAURA GRACE JACKSON.
Washington.

I suggest two breadless days a month. Bakers could be contacted in time so as to close down two full days. This can easily become Nation-wide, and can hardly make any difference to anyone.

SAMUEL GLENN.
Washington.

U. S. Sheds Its Years

By Malvina Lindsay

Accent On Youth

GRADUALLY WE realize that America is becoming younger. On the streets more young men breeze along in civilian clothes. At parties more girls are paired with effortlessly dancing youths. In offices are more quick steps and vigorous voices. Drug stores and college campuses are regaining their manly atmosphere. Homes are full of gusty masculine presence. The young men are coming back from war—seven million are already discharged—and America is no longer a country of old and middle-aged men and of women.

We feel the import of this most at public meetings when a young man with a service button in his lapel and a face etched with experience speaks earnestly either from platform or floor. It makes us wonder what youth is going to say about a lot of things in these next few critical years.

Its voice of course will be strongest in America. For here the most young men have come home, the combat deaths, 325,000, being less in numbers and proportion than in any major nation. Already some of these veterans are being heard politically. A score at least, including one former Wac officer, are running in the congressional primaries. Some are seeking governorships, among them a 30-year-old veteran in Maine. In one Western State a minority party is considering an all veteran ticket. By 1948, possibly by 1946, youth's purported fire and faith should be felt in government.

So far, most returning veterans have been vocal chiefly about the American girl, the Army caste system, housing and jobs. They have been concerned mainly with their personal adjustments. What will happen when they begin to take a hand in the way the Nation and society are run? Will the eternal fathers and sons struggle be relived on a national scale? Will there be another social revolt against "mother knows best?"

After the first World War youth generally went along with the political conservatism that produced Harding and Coolidge, but vented its spirits in fighting Prohibition and Mrs. Grundy. Now that battle has been won. It is possible this time the younger generation may be conservative socially and let off steam politically. That is a thought for Old Guard leaders of both parties to ponder.

SELF-APPOINTED spokesmen for the veterans (usually aging demagogues) have been predicting that the "boys" will do this or that—handle the strikers, drive out the foreigners, put upstarts in their places, restore America to the good old days. But the veterans, being primarily Americans, are not likely to act as a unit in anything. The safest generalizations about them are those that apply to the citizen group under 30. In fact the Gallup Poll reports veterans' political trends are similar to those of other Americans in the 21 to 29 age class. In a poll last January, two out of three in both groups said they would vote for a Democratic presidential candidate if an election were held then.

However, Republicans who, according to polls, ordinarily lay hold of voters after the fiftieth birthday, are now lining up leader types of veterans in key places. They point to their high proportion of veteran candidates for Congress, among them a Navy lieutenant still on Okinawa.

REGARDLESS OF how veterans and other young Americans vote, it seems likely they will do it seriously. Political scouts report the younger veterans, those of college age, as most aroused politically. They describe them as "idealistic and intolerant." The demand for a vote for the 18-year-olds, which President Truman recently indorsed, and to which one State, Georgia, has yielded, is another evidence of youth's interest in government. Schools report a growing concern with public affairs by students. This is sorely needed in a Nation with one-fourth of its population 45 years old and over. This proportion is expected to reach 40 per cent by 1980.

To the 10 million or more veterans who will be home before long the Nation is looking for a transfusion of initiative and courage. For with middle-aged caution and complacency it has been futilely trying to come to grips with a new world and a new age. It might not be too much to hope that some of these young homecoming Americans might supply the kind of vision and boldness with which Jefferson, Hamilton and the other young men of the 1770's and 1780's set in action the great American experiment.

Atomic Energy Stories

Now that the Senate Committee on National Control of Atomic Energy has unanimously approved a bill which it seems to me should satisfy the civilian scientists, I should like to express appreciation of your editorials on the subject, the columns of Mr. Marquis Childs, and the series of articles by Mr. Alfred Friendly. The three of you have presented the subject excellently.

T. WAYLAND VAUGHAN.
Washington, D. C.

Knight Murder

I have read your summation of April 15 respecting the Knight crime.

Society, in the form of our local government, having so lamentably failed to protect Knight's wife and his three children in the right of the husband and father to live, should not the public be offered an opportunity to help his family with voluntary money contributions.

I urge *The Post* offer to receive subscriptions for this bereaved family. JERRY DONAHUE.
Washington.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Payless Paydays Near For Federal Workers

TROUBLE: Payless paydays are likely again for thousands of Federal workers. Unless Congress shows unprecedented speed today, and it will try, a score or more agencies won't have the money to meet their payrolls on and after May 1.

KLUTTZ

The House plans to knock off today for an Easter vacation until April 29. If it goes without taking final action on the second deficiency bill, the prospect of payless paydays will be real indeed; that is, unless money to pay the employes is available from the President's or some other fund.

WAR ASSETS: Employes in this agency are reported threatened with a preview of payless paydays. It was said yesterday that the employes transferred to WAA from RFC will not be paid Friday, the regular payday, which is the first payday of WAA as such. It seems WAA hasn't got its accounts in order.

MOVES: Export-Import Bank of Washington will be moved next week from the RFC Building to the Walker Building on 15th st. Veterans' personnel and placement staff, about 300 employes, will be moved to the Munitions Building . . . The plan to move the State Department to the new War Building has been revived and it is again up for decision at the White House.

JUSTICE: When Navy Secretary Forestal resigns to enter business, it's a good bet that his protege, John F. Sonnett, assistant attorney general in charge of the claims division, will join him.

WAVES: A phone call to the Wave barracks brought forth this unique answer: "This is Heaven—which angel do you want?"

WAR SHIPPING: Its administrator, Captain Granville Conway, is reported to have his resignation in at the White House. He has a reputation among the people who should know as one of the ablest men in Government.

EXAMS: If you have applied for the steno-typist exam and if you haven't been told when and where to report to take the test, get in touch immediately with Civil Service. The tests started yesterday and they will be continued through next week. Those who applied should have had their cards by now to admit them to the tests.

CLERKS: The report is widespread that a genyeral clerical test will be given soon. This is in error. It's now believed at Civil Service that no general clerical exam will be given for at least six months, and possibly a year.

In fact, Civil Service officials have been too optimistic in fixing early dates for the exams and now all the dates have been pushed back.

NAVY: It's having another look at its military personnel on duty here. In many bureaus, all reserve officers and enlisted male and Wave, who wish to remain on active duty after August 15 must formally request it this week even if earlier approval was given. And approval will be hard to get.

With a few exceptions, all reserve personnel must be out of headquarters on August 20. They will be discharged on this schedule: 30 per cent by July 14; 30 per cent by July 20; 25 per cent by August 11 and the final 15 per cent by August 20.

The new order also calls for the separation of officers and enlisted people who were given promotions after they had agreed to remain on active duty for an additional 180 days.

The Waves at one time had 17,000 members on duty here and they are down to around 9000 now. In addition, there were upwards of 10,000 reserve officers and enlisted men here at the w artime peak.

AGRICULTURE: Robert H. Shields, administrator of Production and Marketing, has appointed: Dave Davidson and C. B. Hodges, director and assistant respectively of the field service branch; Frank Woolley, director of budget and management; L. K. Smith, chief, grain branch; C. D. Walker, chief, cotton branch; Gus Geissler, manager of Federal Crop Insurance, and S. R. Smith, director, fruit and vegetable branch.

Judge Criticizes City's Courthouse

Fredericksburg, Va., April 17 (Spl.)—Fredericksburg's courthouse was termed the "worst" in his six-court circuit by Judge Leon M. Bazile here yesterday as discussions again began relative to improvements to the pre-Civil War building.

The city council appropriated $20,000 for remodeling the structure sometime ago, but so far the work has not been done. Judge Bazile and a committee of attorneys are expected to confer with the council in the near future in regard to the proposed improvements which would result in large-scale changes to the courthouse.

Former Corporation Court Judge Alvin T. Embrey told Judge Bazile the present bar committee was "somewhat inactive" and called for a "more militant committee" to accomplish the work.

Group Backs New Park Plan At Matapeake

Baltimore, April 17 (AP).—Immediate development of a recreational park at the Matapeake ferry terminus will be recommended to the Board of Public Works.

This action was voted yesterday by an advisory committee on State bayside park sites.

The committee also decided to recommend that the board investigate the desirability of purchasing prospective park sites near Lusby or Drum Point in Calvert County.

Albert W. Woodfield, chairman of the House Committee on Chesapeake Bay and a member of the Advisory Park Committee, said he understood there was "right smart opposition to the State's purchasing either the Lusby or Drum Point sites."

Edwin Warfield, jr., also a committee member and chairman of the Board of Natural Resources, said a restudy of the 2100-acre Lusby site indicated certain tracts containing residences and cultivated land could be eliminated.

Purpose of the committee's work is to find acceptable sites for State parks near both the Eastern Shore and Western Shore terminals of the State-owned Sandy Point-Matapeake ferry.

All-Out War On Pigeons In Baltimore

Baltimore, April 17 (AP).—Baltimore's pigeons stuck to their roosts atop various downtown buildings today, either unaware or unconcerned that all-out war has been declared against them.

War against the pigeons was declared yesterday by Mayor Theodore McKeldin, who called them a general nuisance, a detriment to business and a menace to the public health.

"The pigeons must go," the mayor told Dr. Hunington Williams, city health commissioner.

Dr. Williams said today his department was debating what type of battle strategy to use against the pigeons.

"We're thinking it over but it will take a little time," he said.

Hostilities have been declared against the pigeons in the past. But so far the pigeons have always won. Efforts to eradicate or discourage them by trapping and shopting failed.

The pigeons hold the commanding heights atop the city's buildings, and have proved pretty accurate marksmen themselves.

"It is a hazard to walk up the steps of city hall or any of the other public buildings in the downtown area," the mayor declared.

McKeldin said numerous merchants were complaining about the pigeons, too.

The merchants complained that passersby in some downtown areas didn't dare to stop to window shop because of the danger from pigeons. Some persons, the merchants said, have tried to collect damages to clothes and hats caused by pigeons.

To all of which the pigeons replied: "coo."

Trash Men Find Sleeping Boy in Box on Street

Frederick, Md., April 17 (Spl.). Frederick garbage collectors have dumped most everything into their trucks but human beings, but early yesterday morning they did just that.

An eight or nine-year-old white youngster, who had apparently been sleeping overnight in a box on a downtown street, was dumped into the big truck without being awakened. The garbage men thought the box unusually heavy, removed it from the truck to inspect it and awakened the boy, who fell out screaming. He fled up the street before workmen could learn his identity.

Had the box and contents been pressed into the bed of the truck with the hydraulic packer, the youngster would have been crushed to death, city officials explained.

Md. Council Gets New Zoning Plan

Baltimore, April 17 (AP).—State Senator Wilmer Cronin (D., Harford) presented to the Legislative Council today a revision of the roadside zoning bill, lost in committee during the last session of the General Assembly.

Under the new revision, the State Roads Commission would administer the roadside law instead of a separate commission appointed for that purpose.

As the bill now stands, the Roads Commission would have the right to restrict designated areas for a depth of not more than 200 feet from the highway, and would determine areas for commercial and private uses.

Property owners would have the right of appeal to county commissioners and the circuit courts.

Contracts Are Let For Filtration Plant

New Market, Va., April 17 (Spl.). Contracts for the construction of a filtration plant at New Market have been let, and the plant is expected to be completed and ready for operation by June 15. John S. Hale of Staunton, consulting engineer, will represent the town in the erection of the plant.

The plant will be located on Smith Creek near the main water line, and will filter water from the creek, which will be pumped into the mains with the present reservoir as storage. It is so designed as to take care of future expansion, and will have a capactity of more than three times the present requirement of the town.

She Gets Daddy's Purple Heart

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JOAN DEWEY MacKAY

eight-year-old war orphan, has received the Purple Heart won by her father before his death in a Jap prison camp. Joan, in a letter addressed to Gen. Douglas MacArthur, said: ". . . please try and find his Purple Heart and send it to me . . . I have nothing of his. I pray for you every night." General MacArthur issued the necessary orders and the medal was given to Joan in San Francisco

Charlottesville Public Works Plan Approved

Charlottesville, Va., April 17 (Spl.).—A $472,000 public works improvement program has been sanctioned by the city council for immediate completion, to be financed from surplus funds accumulated during the war period, while nearly a million dollars in additional public works has been recommended for future consideration and financing by a bond issue.

The program for immediate expenditures includes additional water lines for fire protection at a cost of $100,000; additions to the sewer system to areas being developed for residences, $50,000; new fire equipment, $37,000; street repairs and improvements, $100,000; aditions to city clear water basin at the filter plant, $50,000; additons to the cost of the Moorman's River dam, $85,000; and repair and extension to gas lines, $50,000.

Projects recommended for consideration as soon as all restrictions are removed, to be financed from a bond issue, include a pump and pipe line from the reservoir to the filter plant, $150,000; new fire station, $75,000; Cherry ave. improvements, to provide an arterial street, on the south side of the city, bridges over the Southern Railway tracks in the Fry's Spring area, and street construction, $100,000; new city hall, $400,000; and a new sewer disposal plant, $250,000.

College Debaters To Open Tourney

Fredericksburg, Va., April 17 (AP). Teams of speakers from 23 colleges and universities throughout the United States will participate in the grand national forensic tournament which starts at Mary Washington College here Thursday and continues through Saturday.

The United States Military Academy team is expected to arrive here by plane Thursday from West Point to participate in the opening contests, with the University of Florida, Pennsylvania College for Women, and Connecticut Wesleyan University.

Debate teams will argue the proposition that "the United States should direct its foreign policy toward the establishment of free trade among the world states."

Three Oyster Poachers Fined $100 in Maryland

Annapolis, Md., April 17 (AP).—Three Deal Island men—John Benton, Raymond Benton and Dewey Anderson—pleaded guilty to charges of illegal oyster catching in Anne Arundel County Circuit Court yesterday and were fined $100 each.

The men were charged with violating a reserve area known as Bloody Point.

David H. Wallace, administrative assistant of the Tidewater Fisheries Commission, explained a reserve area is one set aside by the commission for oyster farming.

Two Hood Professors To Retire in June

Frederick, Md., April 17 (AP).—President Henry I. Stahr of Hood College announced today that Dr. Mabel Lowell Bishop, professor of zoology and head of the biology department, and Miss Martha C. Thomas, home economics professor, would retire in June.

Miss Jane D. McCarrell of Vassar College, will become head of the biology department with the rank of associate professor.

Low Bids Told On Six More Va. Road Jobs

Richmond, Va., April 17 (AP).—The State highway department announced low bids totaling more than $1,100,000 today on six road construction projects. The low bidders are:

R. W. Moore & Co., Staunton, 4.28 miles of traffic bound macadam and a bridg eon Route 12 north of Waynesboro, $187,978.41.

H. Barksdale, Petersburg, .53 mile of reinforced concrete widening on Route 13 in the town of Cheriton, Northampton County, $36,631.05.

Wiley N. Jackson Co., Inc., Roanoke, 4.63 miles of waterbound macadam surface treatment on Route 3 near Lugnum and Stevensburg in Culpeper County, $223,212.36.

R. W. Mitchell, Hilton Village, 5.75 miles of waterbound macadam surface treatment on Route 7 in Fairfax and Loudoun Counties, $281,291.71.

W. E. Graham & Sons., Cleveland, N. C., 1.95 miles waterbound macadam surface treatment and a bridge on Route 60 and Alternate 60 near Callaghan, Alleghany County, $195,409.52.

Hodgin & Gilliam, Upperville, 1.21 miles of waterbound macadam surface treatment and a bridge over Piney Run on Routes 275 and 340 in Loudoun County, $260,197.18.

A Route 266 project in Page County near Ida which had been advertised for bids was deferred until some later date.

Resort Residents Protest Dumping Of Ship's Refuse

Norfolk, Va., April 17 (AP).—General indignation and strongly worded protests were expressed last night by members of the Greater Ocean View Association against "current complete disregard of existing regulations covering disposal of refuse" by ships anchored in Hampton Roads.

At a meeting called by President Walter C. Brick it was brought out that more than 100 waterfront property owners at Ocean View were "outraged over deplorable conditions" on the beach where refuse and oil have washed up in large quantities. Members reported that last Sunday the beach was covered with a thick film of black oil and that some bathers had to use kerosene to get the oil off their bodies.

A committee was appointed to take up the matter with Mayor Reed, the captain of the port and Rear Admiral W. L. Ainsworth, commandant of the Fifth Naval District, inasmuch as a clean beach and clean water are of the "utmost importance and value" to the resort area.

Psychologists To Open Session

Charlottesville, Va., April 17 (AP). Techniques used by the United States and Germany and Japan in selecting men for training as military pilots, bombardiers and for other aerial assignments will be discussed and explained by a panel of four Army and Navy officers at the opening session of the 38th annual meeting of the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology opening here tomorrow night.

Upwards of 150 men and women, mostly members of the faculties of Southern colleges and universities, are expected to attend the meeting which will continue through Saturday morning.

The delegates will meet in separate sessions Friday to hear papers on various topics. Virginians among the speakers include Albert G. A. Balz, Lewis M. Hammond, and Cicile Bolton Finley, of the University of Virginia, and Edgar M. Foltin, of the College of William and Mary.

Rites Arranged For C. N. Davis, Utility Head

Salisbury, Md., April 17 (AP).—Funeral services will be held Friday for C. Norman Davis, 53, vice president of the Eastern Shore Public Service Companies of Maryland and Virginia. He died yesterday at the Union Memorial Hospital in Baltimore. A native of Federalsburg, and a veteran of World War I, Davis joined the company in 1926 and rose to the vice presidency in charge of personnel and public relations.

Mrs. L. N. Henderson

Fredericksburg, Va., April 17 (Spl.).—Funeral services will be held at Potomac Baptist Church at 2 p. m. Thursday for Mrs. Louise Newton Henderson, resident of King George County, who died at her home near Dahlgren Monday. Burial will take place in the church cemetery. Mrs. Henderson was the widow of Dan T. Henderson, who died January 6, 1946. She is survived by four daughters, Mrs. Mabel Edwards of Washington; Mrs. Frances Hoge of Dahlgren, Mrs. Fannie Dowling of Ozark, Ala., and Mrs. Dorothy Davis of Millers Tavern; a son, Dan J. Henderson of Dahlgren.

Mrs. Edith Pearl Hepner Sager

Woodstock, Va., April 17.—Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon in Woodstock for Mrs. Edith Pearl Hepner Sager, 45, who died Saturday at the Cora Miller Hospital. She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Hepner of Woodstock, five children, Shirley, with the Army in the Philippines; Philip Sager, jr., Hanford, Calif.;; Mrs. Dorothy Sager, Detroit; Budd and Ruth Ann Sager, at home.

Mrs. Janie Leftwich

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17.—The body of Mrs. Janie Leftwich of Charlottesville, Va., who died while visiting two nieces here, was forwarded yesterday to her home city for services. She was the widow of Richard W. Leftwich, and was born and reared at Charlottesville. Surviving are a sister, Mrs. Ida Kerkhoff, this city, and a brother, H. G. Bragg, Charlottesville.

Berkeley Groups Favor 'Living' War Memorial

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17 (Spl.).—A living war memorial for Berkeley County in the form of a community center, to be financed in construction by voluntary contributions and maintained by taxation was favored last night when representatives of 29 organizations reg' istered their preferences at a meeting.

The vote showed 16 votes for the community building and 13 for a memorial park.

More than 5000 members of the participating groups were disclosed as represented in the poll. Executives pointed out that this did not necessarily mean 5000 different persons because some people were members of two or more groups which were being reported.

A recheck will be made to try to assure that all representative groups have a choice on the directorate.

Third Fire Victim Dies in Baltimore

Baltimore, April 17 (AP).—Lottie Mae Matheny, 6, died last night at the Johns Hopkins Hospital of burns suffered in a fire that cost the lives of two of her sisters, Louise Marie, 6, her twin, and Alice, 8.

Mrs. Lottie Matheny, mother of the children, still was in a critical condition, while another daughter, Charlotte, 19, was reported improved.

Five other members of the family escaped from the fire that destroyed the home of Ora Matheny, a steelworker, at Chesaco Park, near Essex, early Saturday morning.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 17 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 75; few lot slaughter steers being held for Thursday's market; on she stock and bulls active, fully steady with Tuesday; single top good heifer, 16.00; young medium grade cows, 12.00@13.00; few high-yielding beef cows, 13.50@14.00; common, 10.50@11.50; canners and cutter, 7.50@9.00, mostly 8.00 up; good weighty sausage bulls, 13.00@13.50; cutter, common and medium, 10.00@12.50; no early action on load; strictly good and choice Western feeder steers.

CALVES—Receipts, 100. Vealers and weighty slaughter calves active, steady with Tuesday; mixed lot good and choice 120-220 lbs. vealers, largely 16.50@18.00; strictly choice weighty vealers, 18.50, the ceiling; common and medium, 10.50@15.50, mostly 12.00 up; culls around 8.50, extreme light weights down to 5.00; good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 400. Active, steady with Tuesday; good and choice barrows and gilts from 140-400 lbs., 15.40, the ceiling; 400-450 lbs., 15.00; good sows, 14.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady; good and choice wooled slaughter lambs quotable from 16.00@16.50; common and medium, 12.00@15.00; culls around 9.00; choice light weight wooled slaughter ewes, 7.00; common to good, 3.50@6.50, according to grade and condition.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 17 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 3500; total, 10,500; active, steady; good and choice barrows and gilts, 14.85 ceiling; sows and stags, 14.10 ceiling; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 8500; total, 8500; salable calves, 500; total, 500; fed steers and yearlings steady to strong; instances 10 to 15 cents higher on good and choice yearlings; largely steer and yearling run; bulk 15.75@17.50; top 18.00 paid for weighty steers; mixed yearlings to 17.75; heifers yearlings, 17.15; most heifers 15.25@16.75; stock cattle in negligible supply, with demand broad; cows and bulls weak, supported only by actually small receipts; most beef cows 10.50@13.00; with strictly good heifery cows 15.00; vealers steady at 17.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 6000; total, 11,500; early market steady; seven loads good to choice fed wooled Western lambs, including three cars Colorados, 17.10; few comparable grade natives, 17.00, and three decks good to choice local lambs with muddy pelts, 16.75; deck fat 107-lb. wooled lambs with very muddy pelts, 16.50, and two decks medium and good kinds, 16.25, sorted 20 per cent; few common 65-lb. native lambs, 15.50.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 17 (AP). (USDA)—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market steady. 100-lb. sacks: New York and Maine, 3.60@4.00.

POTATOES—New: Florida, Red Bliss, market steady, 2.50@3.00. 50-lb. bags, SWEET POTATOES—Market firm. Louisiana, South Carolina and North Carolina, 3.50@4.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate. Market stronger. Florida, Georgia and South Carolina, 2.25@2.75.

EGGS—Market steady. Receipts light. Whites and Browns: U. S. Grade A, large, 33@35; U. S. Grade A, medium, 31@32; U. S. Grade B, large, 31; U. S. Grade C, 27@28; Pullets, 27; Current Receipts, 28@30.

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm and active. Receipts young chickens very scarce, other classes moderate. These prices subject to hauling allowance by OPA. Roasters, 25@28; Fryers and Broilers, 28@30.9; Colored Fowl, 25@25½; Leghorn Fowl, 23@24; Old Roosters, 20.

HOGS—Market at ceiling, 14.90 (flat), on good and choice barrows and gilts, 130-330 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 250-500 lbs., 14.15; weights over 500 lbs., 14.15. Good stags, 14.15.

CATTLE—Good steers, 16.50@17.00; extra good hicher; medium, 13.00@16.00; common, 12.00@14.00; heifers, 50 cents to 1.00 lower than steers. Good sows, 12.00@13.50; extra good and young higher; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 10.00@11.00; cutters, 9.00@10.00; canners, 7.50@8.50, some lower; good bulls, 12.00@13.00; some extra good up to 14.00; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 9.00@10.00, some lower; good vealers, 17.00@17.50; medium, 15.00@16.00; common, 10.00@13.00; thin kinds less.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"Why can't we plan for the future, Otis? I read that if there is an atom war they won't need soldiers or sailors!"

Va. Deposit Increase of 147% In Five Years Cited at Parley

Natural Bridge, Va., April 17 (AP). The Virginia Bankers' Association was told at the concluding session of its annual conference today that banks in the State would in all likelihood hold on to the major portion of their war-swollen deposits.

This prediction came from Edward A. Wayne, vice-president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, who said that even the most pessimistic outlook would leave the total deposits in the next few years of readjustment at about twice what they were at the close of 1940.

Total deposits in Virginia banks, exclusive of interbank and public funds, amounted to $540,443,606 in the last full year before the war, and on December 31, 1945, stood at $1,335,223,553, a gain of 147.1 per cent.

Since 1940, the Virginia percentage of deposits has increased from .905 per cent to 1.114 of money banked in the nation. Such has been the national increase, Wayne said—and some forecasts are for further increases in the readjustment years—that even if Virginia deposits returned to their relative percentage in the national picture the total would still be well over a billion dollars.

Wayne conceded that it would be nearly impossible to give definitive reasons for the State's lead over the national increase averages. However, he said the favorable balance of payments between the State and the Federal Government — the United States spending more money in Virginia than it collected through taxation and the sale of securities—probably was a factor as were payments to military personnel and allotments.

He saw in the closing of a number of the Federally-financed war plants some adverse effect but in the continued operation of others a permanent gain in Virginia industrial employment.

Fire Protection Discussed for Winchester Area

Winchester, Va., April 17 (Spl.). Representatives of several sections of the county that do not have their own means of fire protection met here last night in an effort to work out a solution.

A committee composed of Stewart Bell, jr., Irwin Cather and Edwin R. Marker was named to study methods of correcting the current fire menace and report to the Frederick County Board of Supervisors.

Fire companies are maintained in Stephens City and Middletown and a truck has been purchased recently at Clearbrook to provide protection for that section of the county. It was pointed out that the extreme northern and western sections have no present equipment for fighting fires.

Solutions proposed were that the board of supervisors purchase a fire truck to be housed in Winchester and manned by city firemen. Or that the supervisors enter into an agreement with local companies to reimburse them for calls made into the county.

Neighbors Rescue Paralysis Victim

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17 (Spl.).—Neighbors were compelled to break window to go to the assistance of Mrs. Anna Dunham, widow of William Dunham, living alone in the suburbs here, and they found her in a coma resulting from paralysis which overcame her a week ago. Her condition yesterday was pronounced critical.

Rev. J. A. Messer Named Presbytery Head

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17.—The Rev. J. A. Messer, pastor of the Presbyterian charge at Gerardstown-Bunker Hill, this county, was named at Bethany Church, near here yeterday.

He succeeds the Rev. L. B. Gibbs, pastor at Woodstock, Va. The Rev. Kenneth B. Shick of Front Royal, Va., was named reading clerk.

Work to Start Soon On New C. & D. Span

Elkton, Md., April 17 (AP).—Work is expected to start soon on the proposed bridge across the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal at Chesapeake City. Contract for the new quarter-mile span, which replaces one desroyed by fire several years ago, has been let by the Government to the Felhaden Pile Co., Inc., of New York, for $1,134,887.

Gov. Tuck to Talk At Welcome Fete For Servicemen

Manassas, Va., April 17 (Spl.).—Gov. William Munford Tuck has accepted an invitation of the Quantico Chamber of Commerce to be guest speaker at a celebration in honor of returning servicemen in the Quantico - Triangle - Dumfries area.

The affair, to be held April 29 in the recreation hall at Camp No. 4 in the Chopawamsic Park, several miles north of Dumfries, will include a buffet dinner and dance.

Preparations for the welcome home to the many men and women in lower Prince William County who served in World War II, have been under way for two months. Arthur R. Kirby, president of the Quantico Chamber of Commerce, announced the following chairmen for the occasion: Invitation committee for official guests, J. F. Pick; invitation committee for servicemen and women, Mrs. Ralph Carden; reception committee, Frank P. Moncure; park committee, Ira B. Lykes; program and banquet committee, George Purvis. Approximately 500 people are expected to attend the celebration.

Posthumous Medal Awarded Hero's Son

Winchester, Va., April 17 (AP).—The Bronze Star Medal has been awarde dposthumously to Major Benjamin F. David, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Davis of Winchester, who lost his life in the crash of a transport plane off the Hawaiian Islands last November 3.

The medal has been presented to the major's son, two-year-old Benny Davis, by Col. H. Donnely, of the Third Service Command.

Major Davis, who had served over two years in the Pacific Theater, was on his way home when the crash occurred.

Three Md. Boys Saved From Sinking Rowboat

Baltimore, April 17 (AP).—Three boys who clung to a sinking rowboat off Port Covington, were rescued yesterday by members of the crew of the tugboat Gremlin.

They were identified by police as Walter Hudson, 12; Joseph Anthony, 13, and Norman Gallion, 10, all of Baltimore. The tug went to the scene after a radio call from another tug, which had barges in tow.

Troopers Compelled To Move; Barracks Sold

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17 (Spl.).—The local post of the State police was in temporary quarters today at the city police station as a result of being compelled to quit the barracks just outside the city, because the property is being sold. City police made room for them in the city hall.

Robeson to Speak

Winchester, Va., April 17 (Spl.). Principal speaker at the meeting of the Shenandoah Valley Manufacturers Association to be held in the George Washington Hotel here at 6 o'clock Monday, will be Edward J. Robeson, jr., vice president and personnel manager of the Newport News Shipbuilding and Dry Dock Co.

Fruit Damage Seen Confined To Small Area

Richmond, Va., April 17 (AP).—The Virginia weekly weather and crop report said today that although frosts and freezes on the nights of April 10, 11, 12 and 13 damaged fruit crops in many areas, the widespread losses were limited to a few northern counties of the State.

The report was based on a survey made jointly by the United States Weather Bureau, county agents of the extension division, and the Virginia Cooperative Crop-Reporting Service.

Farm work generally made favorable progress during the week and was reprted to be slightly more advanced than usual for this date.

The report stated that "it is too early to accurately appraise the daamge to fruit crops, and while a large percentage of the blossoms has been killed in many orchards, a sufficient number has escaped to produce average or better crops, provided there is no additional loss."

The growth of small grains and clover at the end of last week was more advanced than usual, the report said. Pastures were reported in excellent shape in all parts of the States, and many livestock growers have turned out their stock and discontinued feeding.

A table included in the report, showed the lowest temperature recorded last week to be 23 at Hot Springs and the highest 7 8at Norfolk. Below freezing temperatures were also recorded during the week at Dale, Enterprize, Elkwood, Leesburg, Winchester, Woodstock, Staunton, Bedford, Farmville, Fredericksburg, Louisa, Walkerton, Saltville and Danville.

Shenandoah Park Is Main Sufferer In Forest Fire

Charlottesville, Va., April 17 (AP). The forest fire which burned over a large area in Augusta County and into Albermarle before it was controlled, is now completely extinguished, the Virgina Forest Service announced today.

Although an original estimate of the acreage consumed was thought to have been approximately 4000, that estimate has been substantially reduced, an official in the forest service headquarters here said. The revised figure was put at some 2000 acres.

District Park Ranger Richard G. Hopper, in charge of the southern end of the Shenandoah Nationla Park, reported that between 1200 and 1300 acres of Woodland in the park itself, exclusive of lowland areas not in the park, had been swept by the fire.

The fire which started on the outskirts of Waynesboro shortly after noon on Mondya was brought under control early yesterday when a huge fire lane was established and patrolled during the day by some 200 forest service workers and volunteer firefighters. The flames were completely out by nightfall and only two or three persons remained on hand for patrol work today.

Summer Cabins Found Looted

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 17 (Spl.).—State police disclosed today they are investigating a number of burglaries on cabins along water fronts in this area, discovered by their owners when they went to them recently in anticipation of opening them for summer use. The cottages lie along the Potomac River and Opequon Creek.

Canned foods, blankets, clothing and a small boat were taken from the W. N. Dunn cabin on the Opequon; valuable fishing equipment from the J. William Cage clubhouse on the Potomac. About a dozen robberies were indicated.

Dr. Van Deusen Heads Va. Dentists

Richmond, Va., April 17 (AP).—Dr. Orville van Deusen of Winchester, has been named president of the Virginia State Dental Association, and Dr. Harry Lyons of Richmond, president-elect.

The association named Dr. J. E. John of Roanoke, secretary-treasurer, and Drs. N. F. Muir of Roanoke and M. Bagley Walker of Radford to the executive committee.

Dr. Gerald D. Timmons, dean of the Temple University School of Dentistry, told the association yesterday that American dentistry "is unsurpassed, unequalled in a civilian world," and urged that dental education be kept autonomous from medicine.

Fish Fry Attracts 300 At Chopawamsic Park

Manassas, Va., April 17 (Spl.).—The annual fish fry sponsored by the Prince William County Chamber of Commerce was held tonight at Camp No. 3 in the Chopawamsic Recreation Park. The Quantico Chamber of Commerce participated this year and approximately 300 members and guests of the two organizations attended. Sheriff John P. Kerlin, Manassas, was in charge of arrangements.

Sunrise Rite Set

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., April 17. An Easter Sunrise Service will be held at the famous Jeffereson's Rock—on an eminence overlooking this city, the Shenandoah and Potomac Rivers and within sight of three States—Easter morning by all the churches of this city, it was announced today.

I want to buy pictures painted by Edward Hicks, Quaker Artist (1780-1849). Kindly describe subject, size, condition and state price. I will also buy letters written by Hicks.
ROBERT CARLEN
323 S. 16th Street, Philadelphia 2, Pa.

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

In his salad days, Barnaby, crime detection thrilled your Fairy Godfather. J. Sherlock O'Malley, they called me. A sobriquet which has clung despite—Ah . . . Doctor Watson.
It's Gus, the Ghost, Mr. O'Malley. Not—
I must request, O'Malley, that you do not address me as the faithful doctor. References to crime make me nervous.
Nonsense, Gus . . . I'll track down the Refrigerator Bandit. Er, single-handed. You'll record the event for posterity. On my word . . . there'll be no violence.
Violence? Horrors, O'Malley!

Newsom Holds Yanks to 3 Hits, A's Win, 7-1

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

In the best tradition of the best hitters, Ted Williams sat in the Red Sox dressing room yesterday and said, "Naw, I didn't hit that ball good." He was talking about the longest home run hit in Griffith Stadium in a decade, his opening-game clout into the dead-center stands.

POVICH

Williams didn't even draw a grin from the other Boston players within earshot when he blandly pooh-poohed the 440-foot swat, adding, "It didn't feel good when I hit it." Ballplayers know that ballplayers never admit to liking the feel of the hits they get. It's the ones that are caught that they always say were the hardest hit.

In fact, over in the Washington dressing room across the way, Jeff Heath even found words to disparage his home run smack high over the right-field wall in the opener. As far as the customers were concerned, it was a beauteous belt that was unmistakably homer when it left the bat, but Heath was saying: "Ya know, I didn't meet that ball so good. Felt to me like I got it up near the bat handle. I was surprised when it dropped over the fence."

And Gerry Priddy who hit that line-drive two bagger in the late innings said that one wasn't the hit he got the most satisfaction out of. "I murdered the one that Williams caught off me in the second inning," he said. "I don't ever want to meet a ball any better than that, and it got me nothing."

Goose Goslin hit a ball in Fenway Park one day that was an amazing clout. He reached up for a slightly high pitch and literally clubbed it into the center-field stands on a line that never seemed to attain more than a 20-foot altitude. Goslin never hit a ball harder in his life, nor have many others. Dining with Goslin that night, I remarked that he had hit it a long way. "You know," he said with a dead pan, "I wish I had really gotten a-hold of that ball."

Ballplayers have been acting that way probably ever since 1839 when Abner Doubleday conceived the game. The ballplayer who strikes out three times and goes hitless says of the pitcher, "He ain't got nothing," and the batter who gets three hits in a ball game will tell you "That guy had a lot of stuff out there today."

They were ribbing Williams in the Boston dressing room before yesterday's game, asking him "How does it feel to be a .200 hitter?" The gag was, of course, that Williams' king-size homer was his only blow in five times at bat in the opener. But big Ted had a ready answer. "Wait until after 3 o'clock and ask me the same question," he cracked.

Two hours later, Williams was hitting .500 for the season at that point. In three consecutive times at bat, he had singled and hit two doubles. The fourth time the Nats very discreetly walked him intentionally.

Baseball people are wondering how far Williams will go as a hitter and wondering, too, if there are any limits on the guy. If he has a weakness it's still a mystery for the league's pitchers. He has been hitting right handers and left handers with equal facility, and the more frank of the pitchers will tell you "Any pitcher is in a hole any time Williams steps up there with a bat in his hand." There's a growing school of thought that Theodore is on his way to becoming the greatest hitter the game has ever known, Babe Ruth, Joe Jackson, Cobb, Hornsby and Sisler not excepted.

The fellow's power always has been tremendous but it's now approaching the incredible stage. Williams has come out of the service 15 pounds heavier without any loss of the beauteous wrist action that distinguished him from the moment he broke in with the Red Sox. "I always wanted to be a 200-pounder," he says, "and it looks like I'm on my way." He attempts to work it out mathematically. "Fifteen pounds ought to mean 15 more homers for me."

Hitting is at least a quasi-religion with big Theodore who makes no bones about worshipping at its shrine. He studies pitchers with all the fervor of fanaticism. He's continually asking questions about the great hitters of the past.

On the train from Boston the other night he was in a two-hour session with the Pullman porter after he learned the fellow had been a pretty good ballplayer in his day and a .400 hitter in the Negro league.

Keltner Hits 2 Homers as Indians Win

Chicago, April 17 (AP).—Ken Keltner hammered two home runs and a double accounting for four runs today to enable the Cleveland Indians to wallop the Chicago White Sox, 7 to 1, and sweep the opening two-game series.

The Indians belted Johnny Rigney and Orval Grove for 14 hits, while the White Sox got only five hits off Ollie Reynolds. Luke Appling accounted for two. Rigney pitched seven innings, allowing 10 hits, before Grove took over. A crowed of 6424 saw the contest.

Keltner homered in the fourth and sixth innings and doubled in the seventh.

Reynolds handcuffed the White Sox for the first six innings, holding them to one hit. The Sox did not get their first run of the season across until the seventh when Kolloway singled, went to third on Tresh's single and scored when Bob Lemon threw wildly to third.

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Case, lf	4	0	3	0	Moses, rf	4	0	1	0
Lemon, cf	5	1	4	0	Baker, 3b	3	1	1	2
Edwards, rf	5	2	1	0	Wright, lf	4	0	6	0
Wooding, rf	0	0	1	0	Appling, ss	4	2	0	1
Fleming, 1b	4	1	7	1	Trosky, 1b	3	0	9	0
Keltner, 3b	5	3	1	1	K'loway, 2b	4	1	4	3
B'dreau, ss	5	2	2	3	Tucker, cf	4	0	3	0
Hayes, c	5	2	5	3	Tresh, c	2	1	3	1
Mack, 2b	3	1	2	3	Rigney, p	2	0	0	3
Reynolds, p	5	2	1	1	*Jones	1	0	0	0
					Grove, p	0	0	0	0
Totals	41	14	27	12	Totals	31	5	27	10

*Batted for Rigney in 7th.

Cleveland	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	2	—7
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—1

Runs—Edwards, Fleming, Keltner (2), Boudreau (2), Hayes, Kolloway. Errors—Lemon, Baker. Runs batted in—Keltner (4), Reynolds (2), Hayes. Two-base hits—Fleming, Keltner, Hayes. Three-base hit—Edwards. Home runs—Keltner (2). Stolen base—Case. Double plays—Baker to Kolloway to Trosky; Mack to Boudreau to Fleming. Left on bases—Cleveland, 12; Chicago, 6. Base on balls—Reynolds, 3; Rigney, 3; Grove, 2. Strikeouts—Reynolds, 4; Rigney, 4. Hits—Rigney, 10 in 7; Grove, 4 in 2. Losing pitcher—Rigney. Umpires—Pipgras, Berry and Hubbard. Time—1:52. Attendance—6424.

A Real Case of Larcency on the Basepaths by Doerr

Associated Press Photo

IN THERE SAFE—Bobby Doerr, Boston Red Sox second sacker, noted that Vernon Curtis, Nat pitcher was taking too long with his motion and scampered from second to third well ahead of the surprised Curtis' off the beam peg to Nat Third Baseman Sherry Robertson, who dove in a fruitless attempt to flag the sliding Bostonian. The Nats lost their second straight, 13-6

Macks Bunt Gumpert Off Mound in 7th

Philadelphia, April 17 (AP).—Old Bobo Newsom silenced the Yankee bats with three hits today as his Philadelphia Athletic mates pounced on a trio of New York hurlers for nine safeties, five of them good for as many runs in the seventh inning, to defeat the Bronx Bombers 7-1 and even the series at one game apiece.

Trailing 1-0 since the first inning, the Yankees tied the score at 1-all on Aaron Robinson's home run in the top half of the seventh. Then the Athletics went to work on Rookie Randy Gumpert.

McQuinn Opens With Double

George McQuinn opened the A's half with a double and moved to third when Gumpert fumbled Warren Rosar's bunt. George Kell also bunted safely to the mound scoring McQuinn. Gene Handley forced Kell at second but when Oscar Grimes threw wild trying for a double play, Rosar scored on the error. After Handley stole third, Newsom bunted Gumpert right off the hill when Handley beat the pitcher's throw to the plate.

Lefty Bill Wight relieved Gumpert and was driven right out when Hal Peck and Jack Wallaesa greeted him with run-producing singles. Emerson Roser stopped the uprising but gave up another A's run in the eighth when Rosar doubled and journeyed home on a force play and a long outfield fly by Handley.

Bobo in Complete Charge

Although he walked four and hit three batters, Bobo was in complete charge except for the seventh inning when Robinson smacked him for the homer. Robby made two of the three hits off Newsom, Grimes getting the other.

Peck led the A's attack with three singles and Wallaesa drove in two runs with a triple and single.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
Gordon, 2b	4	0	1	4	Garrison, lf	4	0	1	0
St'weiss, 3b	2	0	1	1	Peck, rf	4	3	2	0
Henrich, rf	1	0	1	0	Wallaesa, ss	4	3	2	3
DiMaggio, cf	4	1	5	1	Chapman, cf	4	1	3	0
Etten, 1b	3	0	9	1	McQuinn, 1b	4	1	9	0
Lindell, lf	4	0	0	0	Rosar, c	3	1	3	1
Robinson, c	3	2	4	0	Kell, 3b	4	1	2	3
Grimes, ss	3	1	5	0	Handley, 2b	4	0	1	3
Gumpert, p	3	0	0	2	Newsom, p	2	0	0	1
Wight, p	0	0	0	0					
Roser, p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	27	3	24	9	Totals	31	9	27	12

New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—1
Philadelphia	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	—7

Runs—Robinson, Garrison, Peck (2), McQuinn, Rosar (2), Handley. Errors—Gumpert, Grimes, Wight. Runs batted in—Wallaesa (2), Kell, Newsom (Rosar scored on Grimes' error), Robinson, Chapman, Handley. Two-base hits—McQuinn, Rosar. Three-base hits—Wallaesa. Home run—Robinson. Sacrifices—Newsom (2), Rosar. Double plays—Wallaesa to Handley to McQuinn; Kell to Handley to McQuinn; DiMaggio to Etten. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 6; New York, 6. Base on balls—Newsom, 4; Gumpert, 2. Strikeouts—Newsom, 2; Gumpert, 2. Hits—Gumpert, 5 in 6 1-3; Wight, 2 in 1-3; Roser, 2 in 1 1-3. Hit by pitched ball—By Newsom (Henrich, 2; Etten). Losing pitcher—Gumpert. Umpires—Boyer, Jones and Rommel. Time—2:00. Attendance—11,901.

Greenberg's Bride Shuns His Spotlight

Detroit, April 17 (AP).—Fans of the world champion Detroit Tigers were getting acquainted today with a newcomer to the official family of Bengal rooters, Caral Gimbel Greenberg, bride of homer-hitting Hank Greenberg.

It was evident from the start that Mrs. Greenberg, daughter of Bernard F. Gimbel, eastern department store magnet, intended to leave the center of the stage to her husband and his home runs as far as baseball was concerned.

Mrs. Greenberg said she preferred it that way—and she's a sports figure in her own right. A horsewoman, she has taken part in many exhibitions in the East. But this brunette with the long curls says she'll leave baseball all to Hank if she can.

"When my picture was published in the past, it was usually because I had done something such as exhibit horses," she said. "I don't mind it when I myself have done something. But to print my picture just because I'm married to Hank—it just doesn't seem right."

From a box seat along the first base line Hank's bride watched hi mwin yesterday's season opener with his home run smash against the St. Louis Browns.

"It was wonderful," she was quoted afterwards as saying.

Hank himself describes her as a "regular baseball fan."

"She doesn't get much excited," he said.

Briggs Stadium is not new to her since she has seen the Tigers play here before. The Greenbergs were married late in February in the South and honeymooned at the Tigers' training camp in Lakeland, Fla.

Chicubs Again Score in 9th, Top Reds, 11-7

Cincinnati, April 17 (AP).—The Chicago Cubs made it two in a row over the Cincinnati Reds today, winning 11-7 in a free hitting contest which saw Phil Cavaretta, the 1945 National League batting champion, belt his first homer of the season in the ninth inning.

Going into the ninth, last year's pennant winners were on the short side of a 7-6 score. Cavaretta's fence buster also scored Peanuts Lowrey. Two walks and a pair of singles coupled with a force play accounted for three more Chicago runs in the final frame.

Johnny Vander Meer, of no hit fame, started for Cincinnati but was sent out of the game in a three-run burst the Cubs put on in the seventh. Hank Wyse, pitching for Chicago, met a similar fate in the fifth when Cincinnati got four runs.

The Reds went right to work on Wyse in the first inning, getting two runs on a walk, singles by Grady Hatton and Eddie Miller and an error by Lowrey.

Chicago	AB	H	O	A	Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A
Hack, 3b	3	0	1	2	Clay, cf	4	2	4	0
Johnson, 2b	5	1	0	0	Frey, 2b	3	1	1	2
Lowrey, lf	4	2	5	0	Hatton, 3b	4	3	2	2
C'retta, 1b	4	3	5	1	Miller, ss	5	1	5	5
Pafko, cf	4	0	6	0	Haas, lb	4	1	6	1
Rickert, rf	3	0	5	1	Libke, rf	2	1	2	0
L'ington, c	3	2	2	0	Usher, rf	1	1	0	0
*Nicholson	0	0	0	0	Lukon, lf	4	0	0	0
Scheffing, c	2	1	0	0	Mueller, c	4	1	5	1
Merullo, ss	3	1	3	0	Corbitt	0	0	0	0
Wyse, p	2	1	0	0	V. Meer, p	0	0	0	2
Kush, p	2	1	0	0	Gumbert, p	0	0	0	0
Schmitz, p	0	0	0	0	Shoun, p	1	0	0	0
†McCough	1	0	0	0	Blackwell, p	0	0	0	0
O'Neill, p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	38	11	27	5	Totals	35	9	27	14

*Batted for Livingston in 7th.
†Batted for Schmitz in 6th.
‡Ran for Mueller in 8th.

Chicago	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	5	—11
Cincinnati	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	—7

Runs—Hack (2), Johnson, Lowrey 2), Cavarretta, Pafko, Scheffing, Merullo (2), Wyse, Frey (2), Hatton, Haas, Libke, Corbitt. Errors—Lowery, Kush, Hatton and Miller. Runs batted in—Miller (2), Johnson (2), Libke (2), Cavarretta (4), Haas, Hatton, Lowrey, Pafko, Scheffing, Kush, Hack. Two-base hits—Livingston, Mueller. Home runs—Libke, Cavarretta. Stolen base—Clay. Double plays—Vander Meer to Miller to Haas; Haas to Miller to Haas. Left on bases—Chicago, 9; Cincinnati, 8. Base on balls—Vander Meer, 6; Shoun, 1; Blackwell, 1; Gumbert, 1; Wyse, 2; O'Neill, 1; Kush, 1; Blackwell, 1; Shoun, 1. Hits—Wyse, 7 in 4 2-3; Schmitz, 0 in 1-3; O'Neill, 0 in 1; Kush, 2 in 3; Vander Meer, 6 in 6; Shoun, 2 in 1 2-3; Gumbert, 1 in 1-3; Blackwell, 2 in 1. Hit by pitched ball—By Wise (Libke). Winning pitcher—Kush. Losing pitcher—Shoun. Umpires—Goetz, Jordan and Reardon. Time—2:40. Attendance—4529.

Red Sox Pound 5 Nat Hurlers to Win, 13-6

From Page 1

right and after DiMaggio and Pesky singled, Curtis was lifted in favor of Wilson who made his big league debut with Williams the first hitter. Williams doubled against the right field wall, 4 feet short of a homer, for the second and third runs of the inning to give Boston an 8-3 lead at that point.

Boston's two runs off Pieretti were without the aid of a hit. Three walks, the last an intentional pass to Williams, filled the bases with one out, and on Doerr's grounder to Robertson, Johnson not only scored from third but Dom DiMaggio scored from second when Robertson's throw to Priddy for a force out on Williams was relayed to first for an attempted double play that was late.

Ferris Banged Hard

The Nats were banging Ferris hard in the early innings, but failing to get a big inning. Travis opened the second with a double and Heath walked before anybody was out, but Ferris deflected Vernon's drive into a double play. Later Evans singled and Masterson was lifted for Pinch Hitter Joe Kuhel who grounded out.

Sherry Robertson opened the third with a long triple over DiMaggio's head and a bit later Stan Spence tripled into the right field corner. Vernon singled off Ferriss' glove for the second run of the inning. In the fourth, the Nats got two more after Evans was hit by a pitched ball and Wilson walked. Robertson and Travis singled to score 'em, but Johnson put in his appearance after that and the situation began to deteriorate rapidly for the Washingtonians.

Boxed by Sox

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Ribertson, 3b	5	1	2	0	7	0
Lewis, rf	5	1	1	0	0	0
Spence, cf	5	1	1	2	0	0
Travis, ss	5	1	3	2	2	0
Heath, lf	3	0	0	2	0	1
Vernon, 1b	5	0	1	8	1	0
Priddy, 2b	3	0	1	3	1	0
Evans, c	3	1	2	9	1	0
Masterson, p	0	0	0	0	1	0
Curti, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wilson, p	1	1	0	1	0	0
Pieretti, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
*Kuhel	1	0	0	0	0	0
†Sanford	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	37	6	11	27	14	1

*Batted for Masterson in second.
†Batted for Pieretti in eighth.

Boston	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
DiMaggio, cf	4	4	2	3	0	0
Pesky, ss	4	2	3	2	1	0
Williams, lf	3	2	3	1	0	0
Doerr, 2b	5	0	1	0	7	0
York, 1b	5	0	1	16	0	0
Metkovich, rf	3	1	1	2	0	0
Andres, 3b	5	0	1	0	4	0
Wagner, c	5	2	2	3	0	0
Ferris, p	2	1	1	0	2	0
Johnson, p	2	1	1	0	1	0
Totals	38	13	15	27	15	0

Boston	0	4	1	0	3	0	2	3	0	—13
WASHINGTON	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	—6

Runs batted in—Wagner, DiMaggio (4), Priddy, Doerr (3), Spence, Vernon, Williams (2), Robertson, Travis (2), York, Metkovich, Heath. Two base hits—Ferriss, Travis, Williams (2), Wagner, Evans, Metkovich, Lewis. Three base hits—Robertson, Spence. Home runs—DiMaggio. Stolen bases—Doerr, Sacrifices, Pesky. Double plays, Ferriss, Doerr, Pesky and York; Robertson, Priddy and Vernon. Left on bases—Boston, 9; Washington, 9. Bases on balls—Masterson, 2; Ferriss, 3; Curtis, 1; Wilson, 4; Johnson, 1; Pieretti, 1; Kennedy, 2. Strike outs—Masterson, 2; Curtis, 3; Johnson, 3; Pieretti, 1; Wilson, 1; Kennedy, 1. Hits off Ferriss in 3⅔ innings; Johnson, 3 in 5⅓. Off Masterson 4 in 2 innings; Curtis, 5 in 1⅔. Wilson, 1 in 2. Pieretti, 4 in 2⅓. Kennedy, 1 in 1. Hit by pitcher, by Ferriss (Evans). Wild pitches, Curtis. Passed balls, Evans. Winning pitcher, Johnson. Losing pitcher, Masterson. Umpires, Grieve, Weafer, Paparella and Summers. Time of game, 2:45. Attendance, 9872.

Walks and Errors Give Bethesda 5-0 Victory

Five consecutive walks and two errors gave the Bethesda-Chevy Chase High nine a big five-run first inning yesterday, and after that no further scoring could be produced as the Barons defeated Maryland Park High, 5-0, at Bethesda.

Mark Raymonds gave up only three hits in chalking up Bethesda's first victory of the season, and two Maryland Park twirlers limited the Barons to the same number of safeties.

Maryland Park	000	000	0—0	3	3
Bethesda-C. C.	500	000	x—5	3	1

Raymonds and Ruggles; Theadore, Jacobs and Lare.

5 Go on to Derby Win

New York, April 17 (AP).—Although a victory in Saturday's Wood Memorial at Jamaica won't carry a guarantee of a good performance in the Kentucky Derby, five previous winners of the Wood have gone on to take the Derby. They were Gallant Fox, Twenty Grand, Johnstown, Count Fleet, and Hoop, Jr. Two of them, Gallant Fox and Count Fleet, were triple crown winners.

Browns Rally Twice to Edge Tigers, 7 to 6

Detroit, April 17 (AP).—Scoring twice in the eighth on Walt Judnich's home run and twice more in the ninth against a parade of three pitchers, the St. Louis Browns came from behind today to nose out the Detroit Tigers 7 to 6.

Vern Stephens, Brownie shortstop who went to Mexico and back just before the season opened, knocked in the tying run with a long fly in the ninth, his first time at bat this year.

The victory went to Southpaw Relief Pitcher Sam Zoldak, who worked only 1 2-3 innings after relieving started Newman Shirley. Virgil Trucks, charged with all seven St. Louis runs, was the loser although Stubby Overmire and George Caster saw service for Detroit in the ninth.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Detroit	AB	H	O	A
D'linger, 3b	2	0	0	2	Lake, ss	4	0	1	2
L'dello, 3b	2	0	1	1	Mayo, 2b	5	2	1	0
Zarilla, lf	3	0	3	0	McCosky, cf	3	2	3	1
Stephens, ss	4	1	0	0	Cr'berg, 1b	4	0	9	1
Finney, rf	5	1	1	0	Wakefield, lf	3	1	1	0
Judnich, cf	5	2	4	0	Mullin, rf	4	1	2	0
B'sardino, 2b	4	1	2	2	Higgins, 3b	4	1	2	0
Ch'man, ss	4	1	1	3	Outlaw	0	0	0	0
Mancuso, c	4	2	5	0	Tebbetts, c	3	0	7	0
*Arnhle	0	0	0	0	*Cullenbine	1	0	0	0
Stevens, 1b	3	1	9	1	Trucks, p	4	0	0	4
Shirley, p	3	1	0	1	Overmire, p	0	0	0	1
Zoldak, p	0	0	0	0	Caster, p	0	0	0	0
†Grace	0	0	0	0	Moore	1	0	0	0
McQ'len, lf	0	0	0	0					
Hell, c	0	0	0	0	Totals	36	9	27	10
Miller, p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	36	9	27	10					

*Ran for Mancuso in 9th.
†Batted for Zoldak in 9th.
‡Batted for Zarilla in 9th.
§Ran for Higgins in 9th.
‖Batted for Tebbetts in 9th.
¶Batted for Caster in 9th.

St. Louis	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	—7
Detroit	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	—6

Runs—Zarilla, Finney, Judnich (2), Christman, Arnhle, Stevens, Lake, Mayo, McCosky, Greenberg (2), Wakefield. Errors—Zarilla, Berardino, Finney, Lake, Higgins. Runs batted in—Judnich (3), Berardino, Stevens, Finney, Stephens, Greenberg (3), Higgins (2), Wakefield. Two-base hits—Judnich, Higgins, Greenberg. Home run, Judnich. Sacrifice—McQuillen. Left on bases—St. Louis, 6; Detroit, 12. Base on balls—Shirley, 7; Zoldak, 1; Miller, 1; Trucks, 2; Overmire, 1. Strikeouts—Shirley, 1; Zoldak, 3; Trucks, 7. Hits—Shirley, 5 in 6 1-3; Zoldak, 4 in 1 2-3; Miller, 0 in 1; Trucks, 8 in 8 (none out in 9th); Overmire, 0 in 1-3; Caster, 1 in 2-3. Passed ball—Tebbetts. Winning pitcher—Zoldak. Losing pitcher—Trucks. Umpires—Rue, Passarella and McGowan. Time—2:20. Attendance—14,330.

Dodgers Beat Braves, 4 to 2, To Even Series

Boston, April 17 (AP).—Rookie Hank Behrman, a 24-year-old righthaider who was purchased from the Montreal Farm Club Monday, turned back the Boston Braves today with nine scattered hits as Brooklyn evened the openings series with a 4-2 victory.

Brooklyn put together a walk to Peewee Reese, singles by Billy Herman and Pete Reiser, an error by Shortstop Dick Culler and an outfield fly by Dick Whitman for three runs off starter Ed Wright in the first inning.

Boston clawed at Behrman for one in the first on Connie Ryan's single, Johnny Hopp's double and a wild peg by Catcher Ferrell Anderson and picked up another in the second when Culler singled after Al Roberge doubled.

Lefty Ed Wallace, who replaced Wright in the second, yielded only four hits and one run.

Dodgers	AB	H	O	A	Braves	AB	H	O	A
Reese, ss	4	0	0	1	Ryan, 2b	3	1	2	3
Herman, 2b	3	1	2	4	Hopp, cf	3	3	3	1
H'anski, rf	4	1	1	0	Holmes, rf	3	0	1	0
Reiser, 3b	4	2	1	2	Rowell, lf	3	1	1	0
Purillo, cf	4	1	2	0	McCarthy, 1b	2	1	8	0
Whitman, lf	3	0	6	0	*Sisti	0	0	0	0
Graham, 1b	1	1	2	0	Masi, c	3	0	6	1
Schultz, 1b	3	1	3	0	Roberge, 3b	3	1	1	2
Anderson, c	1	0	5	1	†West	0	0	0	0
Behrman, p	3	0	2	1	Culler, ss	3	1	0	2
					‡Workman	1	0	0	0
					Wallace, p	0	0	0	1
					Wright, p	0	0	0	0
					§Poland	1	0	0	0
Totals	31	7	27	11	Totals	33	9	27	14

*Ran for McCarthy in 8th.
†Batted for Roberge in 8th.
‡Batted for Culler in 8th.
§Batted for Wallace in 9th.

Brooklyn	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—1
Boston	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—2

Runs—Reese, Herman (2), Reiser, Hopp, Roberge. Errors—Anderson, Culler (2). Runs batted in—Reiser, Purillo (2), Culler, Roberge. Two base hits—Roberge, Hopp. Stolen base—Hopp. Sacrifices—Behrman, Whitman, Anderson, Masi. Double plays—Reese to Herman to Schultz; Hopp to Culler to McCarthy. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 11; Boston, 10. Base on balls—Behrman, 3; Wright, 1; Wallace, 6. Strikeouts—Behrman, 5; Wallace, 3. Hits by Wright, 3 in 1; Wallace, 4 in 8. Hit by pitched ball —By Wallace (Anderson). Passed ball—Anderson. Losing pitcher—Wright. Umpires—Stewart, Dunn, Henline and Magerkurth. Time—2:14. Attendance—10,133.

Cards Hit Behind Max Lanier To Blank Pittsburgh, 6 to 0

St. Louis, April 17 (AP).—A 13-hit attack by the St. Louis Cardinals, who snapped out of their opening-day lethargy, and seven-hit pitching by Southpaw Max Lanier gave the 1946 National League pennant favorites a 6-0 shutout over the Pittsburgh Pirates today.

Where five Redbird hurlers in Tuesday's opener displayed a nerve-wracking exhibition of wildness, Lanier improved as he went along. Manager Eddie Dyer's team looked nothing like the aggregation which the Pirates had trimmed 6-4.

While Lanier was working toward his shutout, the Cardinals backed him up in the field with three double plays. Their 13 hits against Pitchers Ken Gables and John Lanning included a triple by Stan Musial followed by Enos Slaughter's home run which scored Musial in the sixth.

Only two Pirates advanced as far as second base. A Pittsburgh scoring threat in the second inning fizzled with Elbie Fletcher and Bill Russel on first and second. Bill Cox flied to Outfielder Harry Walker and Catcher Vincent Smith hit into a double play, the first of two by Lanier, Lou Klein and Dick Sisler.

Pittsburgh again had two runners on in the fourth but with one out, Russell flied to Musial and Cox forced Fletcher at second.

The Cardinals scattered their scoring over five innings, counting twice in the sixth. Except for a walk, the Pirates went out in order in the fifth, sixth and seventh.

A surprisingly small crowd of 4469 fans saw the game.

Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis	AB	H	O	A
Brown, 2b	4	1	1	4	Klein, 2b	5	1	4	4
J. Barrett, rf	3	1	0	0	S'dienst, 3b	5	2	1	1
K'ner, cf	4	0	7	1	Musial, lf	4	3	4	0
Elliott, 3b	4	1	2	2	Slaughter, rf	4	2	1	0
Fletcher, 1b	3	2	6	1	Walker, cf	4	0	2	0
Russell, lf	3	1	2	0	Sisler, 1b	4	2	8	2
Cox, ss	3	0	1	3	Marion, ss	4	0	3	1
Smith, c	3	1	1	0	Rice, c	4	1	4	1
Gables, p	2	0	1	1	Lanier, p	4	2	0	4
*Anderson	1	0	0	0					
Lanning, p	0	0	0	0	Totals	38	13	27	13
Totals	30	7	24	10					

*Batted for Gables in eighth.

Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0
St. Louis	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	x	—6

Runs—Schoendienst (2), Musial, Slaughter, Walker, Rice. Errors—Russell, Elliott. Runs batted in—Marion, Walker, Slaughter (3). Three-base hit—Musial. Home run—Slaughter. Double plays—Lanier to Klein to Sisler; Marion to Klein to Sisler; Schoendienst to Klein to Sisler; Kiner to Brown to Elliott. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 4; St. Louis, 8. Base on balls—Lanier, 1. Strikeouts—Gables, Lanier, 4. Hits—Gables, 11 in 7; Lanning, 2 in 1. Losing pitcher—Gables. Umpires—Conlan, Borgess and Barr. Time, 1:37. Attendance, 4469 (paid).

Giant Rookie Tames Phils In Debut, 5-2

New York, April 17 (AP).—Bob Joyce, 31-year-old righthander who won 31 games for the San Francisco club last year, held the Phillies to seven hits today and struck out nine men as the New York Giants eased out a 5-2 victory.

Frank Hoerst's wildness cost the Phillies the ball game as the lean lefthander walked nine in 6 1-3 frames although he allowed only three hits.

Mel Ott's crew took full advantage of the southpaw's wildness to score once in the first and twice in the sixth, the first two coming without benefit of a base hit. The Giants iced the contest with two runs in the seventh.

Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A	New York	AB	H	O	A
M'taugh, 2b	4	1	3	2	Rigney, ss	3	1	2	3
Wyrostek, lf	4	1	3	0	Witek, 2b	3	0	2	3
Tabor, 3b	4	0	1	2	Mize, 1b	2	0	1	0
Northey, rf	4	1	1	0	Maynard, rf	0	0	0	0
McC'lick, 1b	2	0	7	3	Mize, 1b	1	0	8	2
DiMaggio, cf	4	1	2	0	Lombardi, c	3	0	10	0
Hensley, c	3	2	3	1	Young, cf	2	1	0	0
Newsome, ss	3	1	3	1	Rucker, cf	1	1	0	0
Hoerst, p	2	0	0	0	Marshall, lf	4	0	1	0
Jurisich, p	0	0	0	0	Kerr, 3b	4	0	1	2
*Novikoff	1	0	0	0

4 Games Slated Today in Interhigh Series

Undefeated Western and Wilson Meet

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

At least one interhigh nine will fall from the undefeated ranks today when league play goes into its second week at 4 p. m. with all eight teams seeing action. Play will find Western at Wilson, Central at Eastern, Anacostia at Coolidge and Roosevelt at Tech.

The day's feature will be the Western-Wilson tussle, involving teams with unblemished series records. The Red Raiders, who set back Coolidge last week, 8-6, figure to have the edge because of the hitting strength they have displayed in rolling up four straight wins against series and outside competition.

On the other hand, while the Green Tigers' pitching has been slightly better than that of the Raiders, Wilson's inability to hit with men on base has resulted in a spotty 2-3 won-lost record. Johnny Falk, conqueror of Coolidge last week, will probably start for Western, though Johnny Colk, Lou Negri and Bob Pritchard will be held ready for action too.

Webb May Hurl

Wilson Coach Cliff Neatherton, who called on Righthander Sonny Shields to turn back Central last week, 2-1, may give the nod to his veteran southpaw, Rufe Webb. And Gene Taylor and Maynard Fones, the Tigers' two chief sluggers, will be hard pressed to counter the hitting power of Western's 1945 all-high "twins," Jack Castro and Nick Chanaka.

The day's next best game should be the Coolidge-Anacostia fray, which may find the Colts, with a defeat in interhigh play, favored over Anacostia, which tripped Tech in its lone series endeavor. The Colts have the pitching in depth, with Bill Witzel slated to start and Tex Jones and Ben DuVall ready to step in in an emergency.

And Coach Bobby Hart is hoping First Baseman Bobby Rohr will continue the hitting spurt that gave him two homers and a double against Western. In addition, the Colts have a formidable hitting array as All-High Catcher Stan King and Outfielders Bill Moulden and Danny Bass.

Nick Panella, who beat Tech last week, will probably get the call from Indian Coach Tommy Nolan, who counts on Ki Kent and Ralph Frasier for most of his hitting strength.

Ramblers Favored

The defending champion Eastern nine, which had to rally to beat Roosevelt, 4-2, last week, is favored over Central, which has shown, much to Coach Jan Jankowski's utter regret, a complete lack of hitting strength. The Vikings' hopes lie in the trusty right arm of Willie Goff, the hard luck pitcher of the series for the past two seasons.

Paul Schaefer, Rambler ace, who last year tossed a no-hitter against these same Vikings, will ge the call again, and will depend on hitting support from Joe Graves, Nick Kallas, Al Guiffreda, Sonny Settle and Jerry Osborne, a wrecking crew that is known to be loaded, but hasn't exploded yet.

The Roosevelt-Tech encounter is a toss-up, with the victor getting its first win in the series. Either Roland Woodfield or Bernie Mead will pitch for the Rough Riders, while Bobby Jones or Bill Burlingame will start for the Trainers.

I SEE BY THE PAPERS

RACES

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with a $3.60 win mutuel. She was clocked in 1.12 for the 6 furlongs over a fast track.

Always and Sweeteena went to the front in the opening furlong while Jemas, in close quarters along the rail, eased back. At the far turn, Always swung out and both Jemas and Apprentice Nick Combest aboard Sweetena, attempted to get through on the rail. Earshot had the most speed and Combest was forced to take up sharply on his mount.

Once in front, Earshot easily held Always safe. Jockey A. Snider tried to get the Calumet Farm filly to the leader in the stretch but Earshot drew out seemingly without effort.

Hells' Tidy Bid, a $4.10 shot, was his other winner. Jemas also rode this one and booted him home in front of 11 other 3-year-olds in a test of 6 furlongs. Crispin Oglebay's Upper Level was second and Paul J. Carey's Sunhelio was third. The time for this 6 furlongs was 1.11 3/5.

Three Winners for Jemas

Jemas made it three winners for the day aboard A. Massimiano's Omaha Mike in the sixth race. The 6-year-old, carrying 122 pounds, came from last place to score easily by three lengths. The Wing and Rate Case were the other money horses behind the $8.10 winner.

The so-called groom strike was still on but had no effect on the day's program.

Between races . . . The Jefferds Stable has seven promising two-year-olds here . . . The group includes Tavistock, a colt by War Admiral from the mare Tavy . . . A note on the bottom of the entries reads: "All dogs must be tied during racing and training hours by order of the stewards" . . . Somebody wisecracked, "That means Walter Haight and Art Brown won't be allowed to run here any more." . . . Jockey Buddy Root leaves tonight for Narragansett Park . . . Trainer Joe Camac who lost many horses in the Bowie fire, is rebuilding his starting string and has signed Willie Cook to do the riding . . . Jockey Ken Scawthorn evidently had something to say about yesterday's false start . . . He was aboard Bunk and Starter Jim Milton fined him $100 for "Impertinence." . . . The suspensions of Jockeys Peewee Quattlebaum and Stanley Austin will be up Friday . . . The autotyr-stop, a chemical bulb which smothers stable fires, is being used around the stables here.

Snead-Harper Golf Hour Changed

Virginia Beach, Va., April 17 (AP). The 18-hole playoff between Sammy Snead and Chandler Harper for the Virginia State open championship scheduled here Sunday will begin at 2 p. m., it was announced today. The match had previously been scheduled for 1 p. m.

The playoff became necessary when Harper roared from behind in the last 18-hole round of the tourney's 72-hole play to tie Snead. Both players had scores of 275 for the tourney.

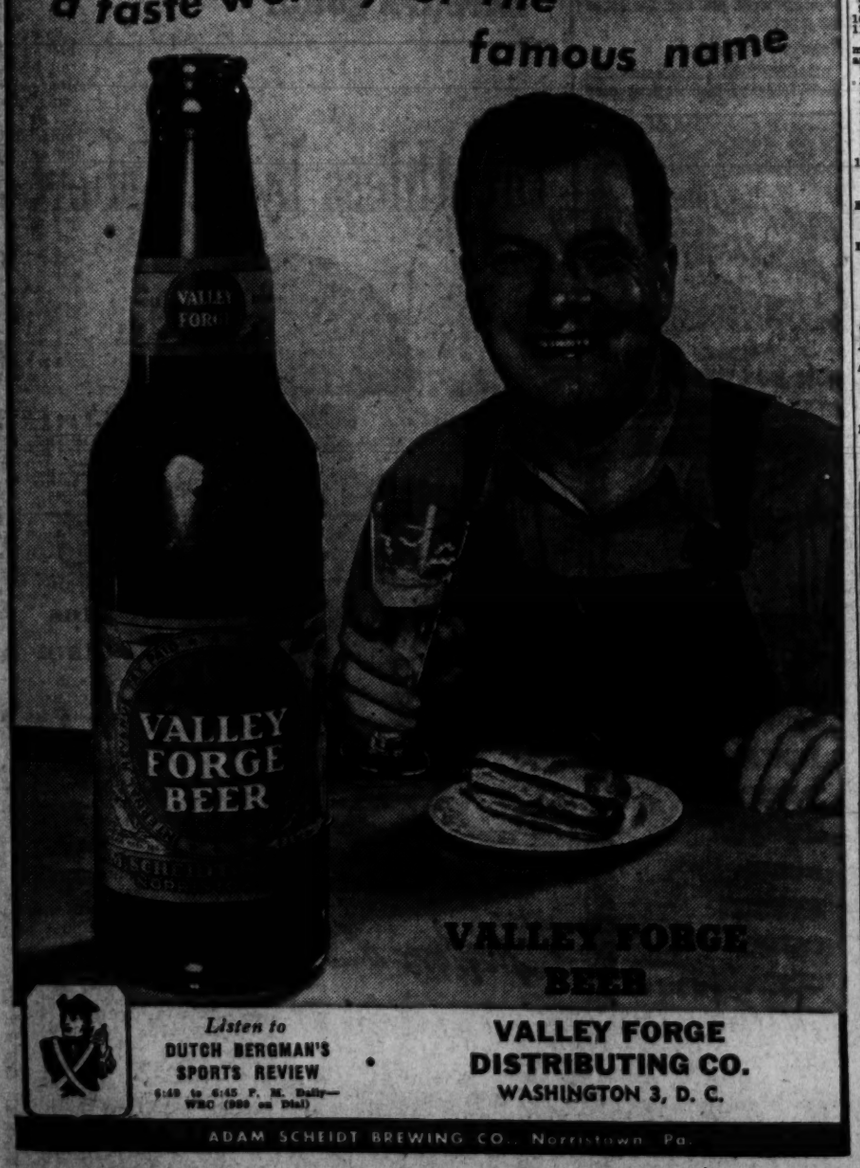
Overcoming a nine-stroke advantage on those last 18 holes, Harper played the round six under par for a score of 63 that was a new Virginia Open record for 18 holes and a new competitive record for the Cavalier Yacht and Country Club course. Harper's 63 shaded by one stroke the old mark set in 1933 by Harry Cooper.

Virginia Racquetmen Defeat Cherry Point, 8-1

Charlottesville, Va., April 17 (AP). Virginia's tennis team defeated the Cherry Point Marines here, 8 to 1. Straight sets decided all matches except one doubles.

Virginia's scheduled match with Lynchburg College was postponed to a later date.

Dan Magrino accounted for the Marines' lone singles point.



Havre de Grace Entries, Jockeys

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

PP.	Horse	Jockey	Wgt.	Odds
1	Tabouret	(Clark)	115	4-1
2	†Saints Mount	(Mills)	113	8-1
3	*Gifted Miss	(No boy)	108	12-1
4	*Ground Signal	(Walters)	108	3-1
5	Big Affair	(No boy)	113	10-1
6	*Miss Vagabond	(Padgett)	112	8-1
7	Discerning Eye	(No boy)	113	3-1
8	†Falchion	(Mills)	113	6-1
9	Up Tick	(Scawthorn)	113	6-1
10	Helen's Dream	(Ramirez)	117	20-1

†L. G. LaFaive, jr., entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2500; for 3-year-old maidens.

1	True Dream	(C. Kirk)	120	8-1
2	Panturbie	(No boy)	115	6-1
3	†Burmart	(Kelly)	120	4-1
4	*Travancore	(No boy)	115	15-1
5	*Braggart	(No boy)	115	15-1
6	Rakish Jane	(No boy)	115	20-1
7	Gustaf Erickson	(Bell)	120	3-1
8	†Holiday Girl	(Walters)	110	8-1
9	†Hush Hush	(Kelly)	115	4-1
10	*Queen Chance	(No boy)	110	12-1
11	Fwp Well	(Snider)	120	5-2
12	Astify	(No boy)	120	6-1
13	Four Seasons	(Hacker)	120	8-1
14	†Turnstile	(Walters)	115	8-1
15	Casset	(Mora)	120	20-1

†Kendrick-Martin entry.
‡Oglebay-Thom entry.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Fernlet	(Combest)	106	3-1
2	*Oics	(Baouris)	106	12-1
3	Fortune	(No boy)	116	3-1
4	*Bramblette	(No boy)	106	20-1
5	Dolomite	(W. Kirk)	116	6-1
6	*Dot o' Dash	(No boy)	106	6-1
7	†Damion's Maid	(No boy)	106	15-1
8	*Gold Coast	(No boy)	106	10-1
9	*La Fatica	(Combest)	106	12-1
10	Plaza Quest	(No boy)	111	8-1
11	†Hawkwood	(Arcaro)	111	15-1
12	*Gold Tag	(Bauer)	111	15-1
13	Rough Ordy	(Basile)	111	20-1
14	Crazy Whirl	(Claggett)	111	20-1
15	†Little Push	(No boy)	106	15-1
16	*Tell Away	(No boy)	106	6-1

†Apheim Stable-Reynolds entry.
Christmas-Eastwood entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $2500; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1	Perry Command	(Clark)	120	6-1
2	*Black Tea	(No boy)	110	15-1
3	†Cedar Brand	(Snider)	120	5-2
4	*Ballistic	(Baouris)	115	12-1
5	*Admiral's Call	(Corcoran)	115	15-1
6	Sparrows Point	(Mora)	120	20-1
7	Haigas	(Kelly)	120	12-1
8	In Time	(No boy)	120	4-1
9	Sir Imp	(No boy)	120	12-1
10	Love's Boy	(No boy)	120	2-1
11	*Prognosis	(Combest)	115	12-1
12	Prancing Ted	(Jemas)	120	10-1
13	Rocket Gun	(No boy)	118	20-1
14	*Bill's Darling	(D. Scocca)	115	30-1
15	†Jill	(Snider)	120	5-2

†Cedar Farm entry.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $2500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Lancerron	(Baouris)	107	4-1
2	Some Wheat	(No boy)	115	8-1
3	*Rose of Dawn	(No boy)	110	6-1
4	Miss Kalola	(Snellings)	112	5-2
5	Minnie Ha Ha	(C. Kirk)	112	8-1
6	*Teddy Lass	(Masterton)	112	8-1
7	*Baby L	(No boy)	107	20-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $4500; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	†Hasteville	(Clark)	116	4-1
2	†Happy Buckie	(Clark)	116	4-1
3	New Moon	(J. Gilbert)	120	8-2
4	‡The Doge	(Claggett)	120	8-2
5	*Brookfield	(Covalli)	119	4-1
6	East	(No boy)	101	8-1
7	Royal Rush	(Padgett)	106	12-1
8	‡Director X	(No boy)	113	4-1
9	George Case	(Snider)	106	20-1

‡G. Ring entry.
‡Thompson-Pentagon Stable entry.
‡House-Bryson entry.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Dale Maedie	(Cherry)	104	3-1
2	Happy Pat	(No boy)	107	8-1
3	Late Time	(W. Kirk)	109	10-1
4	Asure Wings	(Clark)	112	2-1
5	*Balkik Glow	(No boy)	107	8-1
6	Grian	(Scawthorn)	109	12-1
7	Skean	(Clark)	115	4-1
8	Lucky Hit	(Howell)	107	20-1
9	*More Flame	(Padgett)	106	12-1
10	*Artillery Bob	(No boy)	110	8-1
11	Rough Cloud	(No boy)	110	15-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	†Bellclapper	(No boy)	116	4-1
2	Handmaiden	(No boy)	116	15-1
3	Time Play	(No boy)	116	6-1
4	Isle de Pine	(No boy)	111	6-1
5	Solid Sender	(Erickson)	114	30-1
6	*Dizzy Heights	(V. Scocca)	117	3-1
7	Rex Avis	(Cook)	116	12-1
8	Jab Me	(Basile)	116	30-1
9	Beanstalk	(Howell)	122	4-1
10	‡Tory Row	(No boy)	116	4-1

‡Sigelman-Bowers entry.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

HAVRE DE GRACE SELECTIONS
1—Falchion, Big Affair, Tabouret.
2—Fwp Well, Braggart, Gustaf.
3—Christmas-Eastwood entry, Fhara Quest, Batcmite.
4—In Time, Cedar Brand, Love's.
5—SOME WHERE, Teddy Lass, Lancerron.
6—The Doge, Happy Buckie, Director X. E.
7—Asure Wings, Skean, Artillery Bob.
8—Rex Avis, Bellclapper, Isle de Pine.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Bill Bennings

AT HAVRE DE GRACE
1—Ground Signal, Miss Vagabond, Tabouret.
2—Noah Hugh, Fwp Well, Panturbie.
3—Crazy Whirl, Fernlet, Dot o' Dash.
4—Furry Command, Loyal, Billy's Darling.
5—SOME WHERE, Rose of Dawn, Minnie Ha Cha.
6—Brookfield, The Doge, Happy Buckie.
7—Asure Wings, Dale Maedie, Skean.
8—Tory Row, Isle de Pine, Dizzy Heights.

RACES TODAY
HAVRE DE GRACE
Eight Races Daily

Special Penna. train leaves 12:20 p.m., direct to track. Arrives Havre de Grace 1:40 p.m. Special B. & O. train leaves 11:40 a.m. (has diner). Returning train leaves Greenway Lane, Havre de Grace, 6:05 p.m. for Washington.

First Race — 2:15 P. M.

RACING
Special Trains to
HAVRE de GRACE
Week-Days April 15-27
$3.30 Round Trip Coach Fare
(Plus Federal Tax)
Leave Union Station Week-Days 12:20 P. M.
Extra Train Saturday
Go By Train—Avoid Highway Delays
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PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

Official Havre De Grace Charts

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, 1946—By Walter Haight.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 2-year-olds. Off at 2:17½. Winner, E. W. Labrot, jr.'s b. c. (3) Bahram—Stanaly. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 0:48.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MANCHAC	(Snellings)	120	10	6	3½	2nk	1nk	1	$12.30
GOOD EXAMPLE	(J. Gilbert)	117	6	4	5½	4nk	2½	2	1.45
WITH HONOR	(Walters)	112	3	2	1nk	2½	3¼	3	5.90
†L'HEURE	(Bolder)	117	2	1	4½	5¼	4	4	2.55
‡REGULARITY	(Combest)	112	7	5	6¼	7½	4¾	4	49.90
LUNCH QUEST	(Moon)	117	5	3	2½	1½	6¾	6	49.50
RACE	(Hacker)	120	8	7	7¾	8½	7¾	7	†
GILDED TRUMP	(Roberts)	120	9	9	9¼	9½	8¼	8	$7.50
COMELY BABE	(Padgett)	112	4	10	10	9¾	9¼	9	15.25
GIBOES	(C. Kirk)	117	1	8	8½	10	10	10	10.15

†Labrot, jr., entry. *‡Dead heat for fourth money.

MANCHAC (entry), $26.60, $6.70, $3.60; GOOD EXAMPLE, $3.50, $2.50; WITH HONOR, $3.80.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 2:47½. Winner, Mrs. F. I. Cranford's b. g. (10) Movie—Rea. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:14.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
REMOLEE	(Claggett)	120	5	6	5½	4²	1nk	1½	1	$1.60
ROUGH AMOS	(Scott)	114	4	11	12	10²	7¹	2¹	2	46.85
JUNIOR FOUR	(Baouris)	112	11	3	4¹	2²	2²	3²	3	3.80
BUCKLE TIME	(Erickson)	114	3	9	6½	7hd	3½	4²	4	48.00
CAST OUT	(DeLara)	111	9	4	3hd	3nk	5nk	5½	5	49.00
NIGHT DUTY	(Bernhardt)	109	7	8	7nk	8¹	8²	6½	6	57.10
BUCKLES	(Lang)	112	8	2	2nk	6½	6½	7½	7	12.75
LYNED'S LAD	(Bakhsh)	117	10	5	11½	11½	11½	8¹	8	14.30
TOIL AWAY	(Padgett)	106	12	7	8¹	8²	9¹	9¹	9	10.00
ROYAL FAVOR	(Bauer)	107½	6	9	9²	9²	10²	10¹	10	14.15
SOUNDING SEAS	(C. Kirk)	114	2	12	10½	11²	11²	11²	11	72.90
CRAZY PEOPLE	(Walters)	112	1	10	11²	12	12	12	12	53.70

REMOLEE, $4.00, $3.40, $2.60; ROUGH AMOS, $21.30, $12.00; JUNIOR FOUR, $3.60.

Daily Double, MANCHAC and REMOLEE, Paid $46.80

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 3:18½. Winner, William Helis' ch. g. (3) Pyrchic Bid—Tedema. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TIDY BID	(Jemas)	119	6	2	2¹	2¹	1¹	1¹	1	$1.05
UPPER LEVEL	(Walters)	109	5	3	1½	1½	2²	2²	2	14.05
SUNHELIO	(Scawthorn)	122	3	1	3½	3¹	3¹	3¹	3½	7.95
ROLLINO	(Padgett)	117	7	11	11²	11²	9¹	4²	4	7.15
AVENUE BELL	(Roberts)	114	11	1	5nk	5nk	5½	5¹	5	13.75
UNCLE DOC	(C. Kirk)	122	9	4	4½	4hd	4½	6½	6	5.70
TELLMEHOW	(Snellings)	119	12	6	6½	6hd	8nk	7hd	7	59.15
CALL PROOF	(Erickson)	117	10	10	10¹	7¹	7½	8²	8	90.00
NAVAL BASE	(Mann)	119	1	9	8hd	10²	10²	9²	9	26.45
PROTECTOR	(Howell)	119	4	7	7nk	8¹	9½	10²	10	33.35
AIRILY	(Snider)	114	3	8	9¹	9½	11²	11²	11	131.60
CURFEW GIRL	(Baouris)	112	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	78.95

TIDY BID, $4.10, $3.30, $2.90; UPPER LEVEL, $10.50, $6.60; SUNHELIO, $4.70.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 3:48. Winner, E. D. Talbert's b. g. (6) Main—Scuttle. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VICTIM	(Covalli)	112	3	6	5hd	4¹	2nk	1½	$2.65
CYCLORAMA	(Cherry)	112	7	1	1½	1nk	3²	2½	5.45
ROUGH FEATHERS	(Combest)	114	12	3	3nk	2²	1½	3nk	23.55
PELOPS	(Padgett)	112	10	10½	7½	6¹	4½	4¾	1.95
ROCKWOOD ARGO	(Mora)	112	9	8	8¹	6¹½	6½	5²	114.35
MARCASE	(Clark)	113	10	9	9½	5nk	6²	6²	†3.90
ASK AUNT ADA	(Root)	113	11	7	7²	3¹	7¹	7	†
FIRERROOM	(Jemas)	109	8	11	11²	12	12	8²	70.60
BOHEMIA	(Bauer)	112	6	12	12	11hd½	8¹	9²	43.00
BAYMELIA	(Bernhardt)	114	1	4	2½	8½	10²	10²	80.80
AUDIBLE	(Scawthorn)	119	2	2	6½	8¹	10²	11²	104.90
RUN BUD RUN	(Roberts)	117	2	5	4²	10²	11²	12	41.10

†Friedman and Lunt entry.

VICTIM, $7.30, $4.50, $3.40; CYCLORAMA, $5.90, $4.60; ROUGH FEATHERS, $7.40.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000; allowances. For 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Off at 4:16½. Winner, William Helis' ch. f. (3) Petros—Hermana. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:13.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EARSHOT	(Jemas)	119	1	3	2½	1¹	1²	1²	1½	$6.80
ALWAYS	(Snider)	122	5	2	1hd	2¹½	2²	2²	2	1.65
SWEETEENA	(Combest)	111	4	1	3¹½	3¹	3¹½	3²	3	17.95
CELESTIAL BLUE	(J. Gilbert)	116	2	4	5	4²	4²	4²	4	10.80
DIATRIBE	(Clark)	113	3	5	4²½	5	5	5	5	11.30

EARSHOT, $3.60, $2.20, $2.20; ALWAYS, $2.40, $2.30; SWEETEENA, $2.70.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 4:46. Winner, A. Massimiano's ch. g. (6) Whimsaway—Polly Plum. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:44⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OMAHA MIKE	(Jemas)	122	6	6	5	2	4½	2²	1	$3.05
THE WING	(Padgett)	114	2	3	1½	1¹	1½	1²	2	2.65
RATE CASE	(Nichols)	113	7	4	4¹	4²	7²	3hd	3	21.75
BALLAST	(Baouris)	112	8	5	7²	6¹	5hd	5¹	4²	3.55
WALLOON	(Cook)	113	1	7	6hd	3¹	3²	4²	5	5.25
FLOREDNA	(Cherry)	105	4	2	2¹	2nk	3¹	6²	6½	41.80
GLASTER	(Bauer)	115	3	8	5¹	5½	6nk	7²	7²	36.40
MR. DUMJOHN	(Clark)	113	1	1	3½	7	8	8	8	7.30

OMAHA MIKE, $8.10, $3.90, $3.30; THE WING, $3.80, $3.60; RATE CASE, $6.20.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 5:17½. Winner, J. Flett's ch. f. (4) Swashbuckler—Wings of the Wind. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 1:45.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LADY ECCLESTON	(Mora)	106	3	2	2¹	1½	1¹	1²	1½	$6.50
DR. JOHNSON	(Howell)	115	8	7	4¹	2¹	2²	2²	2¾	8.45
BETTY'S BOBBY	(Padgett)	113	1	1	1nk	3²	3²	3¹	3½	2.40
CONNACHTA	(Cherry)	110	7	7	7²	6²	6¹	5¹	4	5.10
GARAND	(E. Smith)	117	4	9	9	8	8	7²	5nk	40.35
MIKE K.	(Clark)	115	2	8	8²	7²	7²	6hd	6hd	5.65
SHOVE OFF	(Scott)	117	5	6	5½	4½	5¹½	4hd	7²	37.00
GRAY PRINCE	(Erickson)	109	9	5	6¹	5¹	4½	8	8	25.45
HEADOVERHEELS	(Jemas)	116	6	3	1nk	7				4.50

LADY ECCLESTON, $15.00, $6.90, $4.50; DR. JOHNSON, $9.40, $5.50; BETTY'S BOBBY, $2.90.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off at 5:47½. Winner, J. Scelzi's ch. m. (5) Brilliant—Well Barton. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OLE'S GAL	(Covalli)	107	8	8	8²	8¹	7¹	4¹	$1.25
WALTER LIGHT	(Lang)	113	9	5	4¹	4²	2nk	2¹	46.75
EXPLOIT	(Franklin)	112	1	6	6hd	5²	2¹½	3¹	71.10
CHALFRE	(Franklin)	112	4	7	7²	6²	5hd	5²	14.15
DOROTHY POMP	(Padgett)	107	3	3	3¹	3hd	6½	6²	2.85
MY EXIT	(Basile)	119	7	4	2½	2½	3²	3½	23.20
ALVAN	(Root)	119	2	2	1²	1½	7¹	7¹	15.00
TEDDY ROLLS	(Bauer)	114	5	9	9²	9¹½	9hd	8¹²	40.10
BATIK	(Bernhardt)	117	6	9	9	9	9	9	4.50

OLE'S GAL, $4.50, $3.60, $3.20; WALTER LIGHT, $24.50, $11.80; EXPLOIT, $14.30.

Jamaica

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

Gumbeat	113	Green Dragon	116
W. A. Moore	116	Shavey Lee	116
The Cleaner	113	Cellophane	116
†Rancor	113	Herbo	116
†Skeleton	116	Pal Cross	116
Ida. A.	113	Short Reign	113
Invictus	116	Scotch Double	116
Tom Ferris	116	Sylvia's Boy	116
Ben De Haven	116	Cornish Knight	116

†Churn Creek Farm and Mrs. C. MacLeod entry.

‡Mrs. F. C. Brown and J. P. Smith entry.
‡E. Schwartzhaupt and L. Gerngross entry.

2—5½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

†Ice Girl	114	Spook Ship	115
Still Life	123	Lost Control	114
Tindell	116	Balladry	121
Hill Fox	119	Saltyras	119
Big Sun	119	Top Beau	116
Freddie's Game	111	Col. Steve	114
Bright Camp	119	Dina Flag	106
Flintee	110	†Pascala	114

†L. Bieber entry.

3—5½; $3500; maiden 3-year-old fillies.

Rose Hairan	115	Ryp Hi	115
Jittery Jane	115	Sunshade	115
Prop Girl	115	Fighting Lady	115
Right Off	115	Hi-Jo-Ann	115
Helen's Girl	108		

4—5½; $3500; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Ice Lady	115	Last Tower	115
Bells of Reigh	115	Crowflight	115
Cold Nay	110	Sunny	115
Andico	110	Zeitable	115
Crater Lake	115	Jo-Nance	115

5—1 1-16; $7500; 4-year-olds up.

Olympic Zenith	114	Stymie	114
Proof Coil	114	Fighting Step	119

6—5½; $5000; 4-year-olds up; class C.

Miss Drummond	110	Coincidence	116
Sounding Home	115	King Dorsett	120
Le Havre	118	Sir Bim	120

7—1 1-16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; class D.

Jacobs	113	Ox	106
Thirteen	113	Sugar Report	113
Little Shifter	101	Battle O' Wits	114
Isology	108		

JAMAICA SELECTIONS
1—Green Dragon, Shavey Lee, The Cleaner.
2—Ice Girl, Bright Camp, Balladry.
3—Jittery Jane, Fighting Lady, Rose Hairan.
4—Last Tower, Astifice, Ice Lady.
5—FIGHTING STEP, Stymie, Olympic Zenith.
6—Coincidence, King Dorsett, Le Havre.
7—Ox Blood, Isology, Sugar Report.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—5½; $3500; maidens 2-year-olds; sp. wgt.

L'Oiseau Bleu, 115 (Jessop)	4.60	2.60	2.60
Hat Girl, 115 (Woodhouse)		2.70	2.50
Clean Job, 108 (Omerato)			7.80

Queen Donna, Top Knot, Imperieuse, Town Betty, Half Shot, Flying Bimy.

2—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Diamond Baby, 108 (Atkinson)	10.90	6.70	5.20
Col. Wiggins, 113 (Longden)		22.10	12.30
Irish Count, 113 (Kurzrok)			14.90

Safety Edge, Farm Man, Our Best, Musical Comedy, Stage Song, King Pretty, La Princesse, Pete's Bush, *Detach, *Crosean, *Field.

3—1 1-16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hartified, 113 (Kenney)	66.60	22.70	9.60
Reserve, 109 (Shufelt)		9.10	4.80
Ramapo, 114 (Stout)			4.40

Collison Pat, Dish, Flight Nurse, Blanco, Miss Identity, Jaclan.

4—5½; $3500; 3-year-olds; Hazelwood.

Medal, 112 (Kirkland)	4.30	2.60	2.30
Steel Keigh, 112 (Longden)		2.90	2.60
Buffet Supper, 108 (Jessop)			3.70

Salute, Jarvis Bay, Let Me Thru, Game O'Chance, Jack of Hearts.

5—5½; $3500; 3-year-olds; Hazelwood.

Hired Man, 112 (Longden)	8.50	3.90	2.60
Glad Time, 113 (Atkinson)		3.70	3.20
Blue Mill, 113 (Kirkland)			4.40

Chevalier Bob Mc, Stage Set, Blue Gem, Saranac, Pied Piper.

6—1½; $4500; 3-year-olds; Wantagh.

Adibit, 116 (Smith)	6.60	3.30	2.50
Jolly Seal, 112 (

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl Has Loved One Man Since She Was 16, But Married Another on Impulse a Year Ago, At 23, Wanting Bulwark When Parents Parted

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Eight years ago, at the age of 16, I met and fell in love with a man whom I have never been able to forget and whom I still love. We were only good friends so far as he was concerned. He spent much time at our home as a friend of the whole family and only occasionally showed some particular interest in me.

I was content just to be near him and my devotion grew with the years. All John had to do to send me flying to please him was to make a casual remark about something he wanted. His suggestion was my command. After three years, just when he was beginning to show more interest in me, the war upset our lives entirely.

He was drafted and went away. He wrote me often, always in a friendly vein. He never encouraged my love in his letters, although he knew I was in love with him. When he was home on furlough he came to see me once or twice; and once invited me to his home for dinner and seemed glad—as did his mother—to have me there. When I mentioned that he would make a good husband, his mother said he was "married to the Army."

Man She Loved Was Overseas

HE RETURNED to duty and continued writing as before. Then he went overseas and I joined a branch of the service myself. I worried about him constantly and was overly anxious for his letters to arrive. Suddenly I went into a complete emotional crisis. I had bad news from home—my parents were separating and my mother was ill, needing a serious operation.

In the midst of this upset I met Bob, a fellow on my station, who seemed to do a lot for my morale and who fell in love with me. Three months later we were married. I thought I was in love with him then, but I realize now that I was only looking for a bulwark to lean on—and he seemed to be it. I had a great deal of respect for him then, but since our marriage, a year ago, I have learned of many lies he told me about things I consider important, which naturally decreased my respect.

We are not getting along well and I have told him that I still love John and want to leave him, although I never expect to marry again. I want to go home and help my mother take care of the four younger children, ages 4 to 13, and forget all about love and marriage. I have done Bob a great wrong, I know; but I feel it will be a greater wrong to stay with him and maybe have children who would experience the same suffering in an unhappy home that I did. What do you think? I am 24 and Bob is 22.

W. W.

She Entertains Too Much Guilt

DEAR W. W.: There is no denying that your marriage to Bob was a serious blunder. But as for your feeling that you have greatly wronged him, I think that's loading yourself with more guilt than the facts justify.

The truth is, it seems, that you were equally deceived by each other, with yours an unconscious mispresentation, due to inner confusion when overwhelmed by insecurity feelings; and his deliberate falsification—if, as you say, he courted your confidence with many lies, later exposed.

In my opinion, it would be a service to society to set aside the marriage without delay, and thus avert the possibility of producing children to compound the mistake, and become hapless heirs of misfortune they did not create. As for your wish to go back to help your mother with her younger children, on the surface that seems a laudable purpose.

Face Forward Despite Hurts

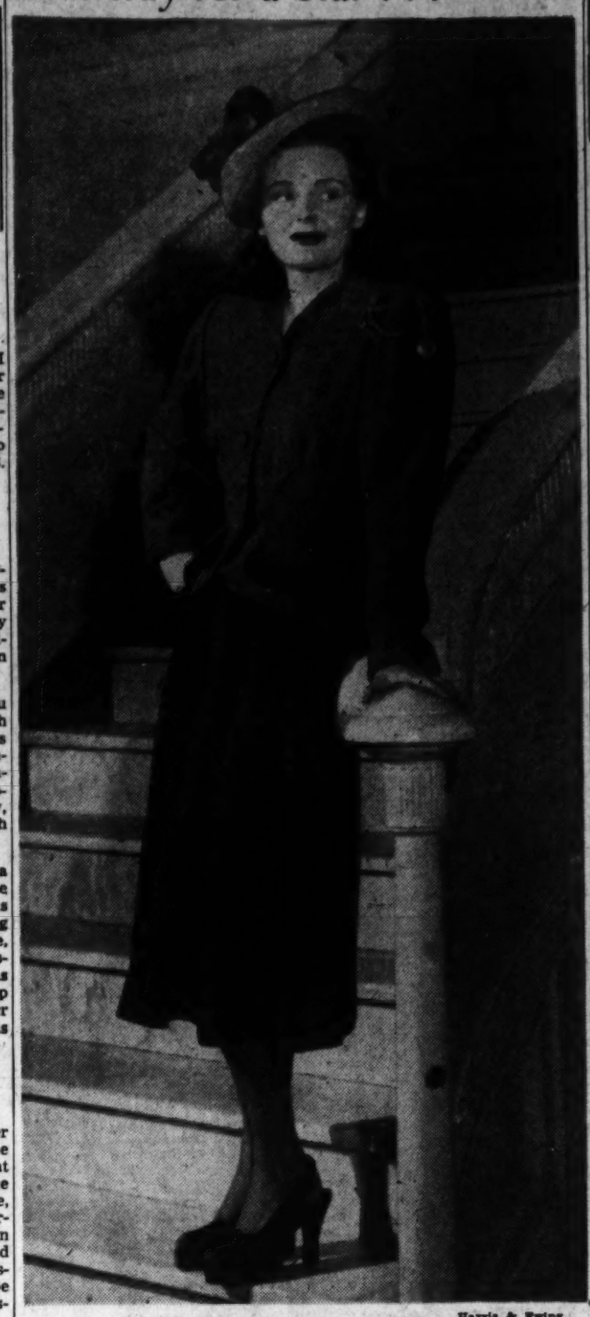
NO DOUBT you will be safer there than anywhere else, on the heels of divorce,—in the sense that you will be less likely to make another bad marriage on impulse, due to sheer loneliness. And perhaps it is your hope to see John again on the former basis; and maybe eventually win him as husband. I daresay that would be your best social anchorage—assuming he merits your devotion.

However, I would like to be sure that in going back you aren't unconsciously giving up the struggle to stand on your own feet in the adult arena. That would be psychological regression, a step back towards the cradle, when your motto should be "Excelsior!"—upward and onward towards mature self reliance, no matter how halting and painful the progress.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her columns, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Stairway for a Star . . .



Harris & Ewing

Frances Reid, the lovely Ophelia in the National Theater's current production of Maurice Evans' Hamlet, makes an off-stage entrance in the Wardman Park Hotel.

Her mustard color and navy blue suit catches the gentleness of Washington's new spring air. The skirt swirls lissomely from a fitted waist and displays the newest trend in the designing art—the full front with a longer hem line. The fitted jacket illustrates the new deep sleeves.

Her chatelaine chain is hung from the shoulder, a nuance contrived by the discerning stylist whose F street store supplied the costume.

Swing Your Way To a Slim Figure

By Ida Jean Kain

LET'S play hookey from formal calisthenics and swing through our streamliners. Turn on the music, put rhythm in your workout and get a smooth figure. Tone-ups should be fun and give a lift, and they do with music.

In standing exercises there are a few rules to go by—keep your chin up and keep your back straight. Unless you are an acrobat don't ever arch the small of your back while exercising. Keep a firm grip on the abdominal muscles and gluteus muscles, pulling up and in with the stomach muscles and down and under with the hips. That straightens out your posture. Don't hold your breath, just breathe naturally and freely from the diaphragm.

Have a circulation of fresh air in the room, but never exercise in a draft. Wear heavy wool stockings, if your legs incline to bulging muscles, to add warmth and help the slimming along. With a heavy bust, wear a supporting bra while exercising.

ALL set? Take it on the upbeat . . . "Some Sunday Morning" . . . that's a good tune for a stretch-bend . . . you're going to be slim! Stretch arms above head, pull slim through the middle, chin up. Bend to the side in an easy swing, back to center and bend to the other side. Ten counts will be enough to limber up on. Keep hips steady and center the stretch-bend from hip bones to rib cage.

Now "Swinging On a Star" . . . step along gaily in turn to the music, swinging arms up and out to slightly above shoulder level; bringing them back, cross wrists in front of chest and swing out again. As you step this off, go up on toes and come down on heels, and lift chest high.

Circle to the right with "Atchison, Topeka and the Santa Fe" . . . better grab a chair back in lieu of a partner, then flex one knee, keep back perfectly straight and make smooth circles with the knee point, circling six times in one direction, then six times in the other. About face, circle with the other knee point. Then, knee straight, leg extended, make wide circles.

"ATLANTA, GA." puts you right in the groove for hip slimming . . . Standing, catch hold of the chair back again, then swing one leg up in front and back and up past a 45-degree angle. A dozen counts with each leg will be about right.

The swing session is over! Exercising to music is fun and may tempt you to overdo it. But an overdose of exercise at the start makes you stiff, not supple or graceful.

The "Easy Does It" exercises go smoothly to music too. Send a stamped, addressed envelope with your request, to Ida Jean Kain, King Features Syndicate, 235 E. 45th st., New York City.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Veterans Information Center, 14th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., expert advice on GI loans, job-seeking, personal problems, housing, schooling and surplus property advantages.

Victory Canteen for Service Men and Women and Veterans, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., club opens at 11 a. m.

United Nations Service Center, 300 North Capitol st., enlisted men's and officers' lodging.

Servicemen's Club No. 1, 309 9th st. nw., enlisted canteen, dance, 8 p. m.; nightly lodging.

Officers' Service Club, 1644 21st nw., dancing, 8:30 to 11:30 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 10th and Q Sts. nw., drama workshop, 8:30 p. m.; dancing class, 9 p. m.

USO, 801 Market sp. nw. (9th st. and Pennsylvania ave.), voice recordings, 6 p. m.; games, prizes, 8 p. m.

USO, YWCA Building, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; music appreciation, 8 p. m.; dance class, 8:30 p. m.; information service, 10 a. m. to 10 p. m.; lounge and club room open 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

USO Penthouse, YWCA Building, 17th and K sts. nw., sunset listening hour, 6:45 p. m.; games in the gym, dancing, 9 to 11 p. m.; open house for reading, writing, listening, 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

USO, 1314 N st. nw., choral club, 7:30 p. m.; leathercraft class, dancing class, 8 p. m.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., cooking and crocheting classes, 7:30 p. m.; Easter egg dyeing, dunking night, 9 p. m.

USO, Negro YMCA, 1816 12th st. nw., Spanish, 7:30 p. m.; coed night, 8 p. m.; town hall meeting, photography, 8:30 p. m.; free snack, 9 p. m.

USO, Negro YWCA, 901 Rhode Island ave. nw., informal dancing, 8:30 p. m.

Public Events

Corcoran Gallery of Art, fifty-fifth annual exhibit of Society of Washington Artists' World War II paintings and sketches, thirteenth annual exhibit of Miniature Society of Painters, Sculptors and Gravers, open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution Engineering and Industry Building, Northwest gallery, exhibit of photographs by Paul and Dorothy Pratt; open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

National Archives, Constitution ave. between 8th and 9th sts., World War II surrender documents and captured German banners; exhibits of records relating to the assassination of Presidents; open 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Dainty Dress

By Anne Adams

Perfectly precious for special occasions! This dainty dress, Pattern 4677, has its own jacket. It can easily be made as a sweet sunfrock!

Pattern 4677 comes in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10. Size 6 frock takes 1⅝ yards 35-inch fabric.

Send 20 cents in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post 131, Pattern Department, 243 W. 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly size, name, address, style number.

Be SMART

IF ONE STRAND of beads is good, two are better . . . so is a long one that can be looped, knotted, or worn as is. The theme—simulated pearls, filigree, innumerable combinations of beads with flashing metal . . . and color, color, color! Ask mother, she knows—for she wore them by the pound in her postwar heyday.

Alexandria Housing Group To Be Formed

An emergency committee, charged with the responsibility of finding a solution to Alexandria's housing problems will be named in the near future by Mayor William T. Wilkins.

Appointment of the committee has been authorized by the City Council on the recommendation of Wilson Wyatt, national housing expediter, who has stressed the need for unified action in an apparent Nation-wide housing crisis.

In a letter to Mayor Wilkins, Wyatt suggested that the committee undertake an accurate, detailed and up-to-date survey of local housing needs. He also urged that the committee be authorized to clear away obstacles in the path of "essential" housing construction, and called for a program of expedient actions, including inauguration of home-sharing programs, use of available Government demountable homes, restriction of nonessential building and a system of affording veterans preference in rental of homes.

The committee would have a "working agreement" with other similar units in the metropolitan area, according to Wyatt's proposals.

Four Corners Water Supply Off for 1 Hour

Several hundred families in the Four Corners and Northwood Park Area of Montgomery County were without water for an hour yesterday afternoon after a main water feeder line broke at 11 a. m.

The break, in the lines of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, occurred on Colesville rd. between Four Corners and Burnt Mills Hills. For hours after water service was restored residents swamped the main office of the commission at Hyattsville, Md., and suburban offices, inquiring whether the cloudy water was safe to use.

Harry R. Hall, chief engineer of the commission, said the cloudy water was perfectly safe to drink. He said it was caused by a change in pressure during and after the pipe break.

Hall said tthe break was due to dynamiting of rock in the area by contractors performing sewage construction work along Colesville rd. A maintenance crew restored water service within an hour.

Ration Points

SUGAR: Stamp 39 now valid. Spare 9 valid through October 31, for home canning purposes only.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

AMERICAN diplomats literally burnt up the wires between New York, Washington and Tehran to prevent Iran from withdrawing its dispute from the Security Council agenda. But they faced a tough customer and they got nowhere.

United States diplomats were interested in the all-important problem of strengthening the United Nations and building up machinery for world peace. Iran, on the other hand, was interested in escaping with its hide reasonably intact.

All last week, United States diplomats tried to show Iranian officials that the issue was bigger than just a fracas in a dusty, desert country.

First, the United States Charge d'Affaires in Tehran called on Premier Qavam and urged that Iran keep its dispute before the United Nations until Russian troops were withdrawn May 6.

Premier Qavam, however, was quite frank in admitting he was ready to yield to the Russians. He said that if Iran didn't withdraw its case from the United Nations, all the good work Iran had done to soothe its Russian relations would be undone. He appealed to the United States to understand Iran's position in the matter. After some argument, however, he finally agreed that he would delay giving instructions to Ambassador Ala in New York until he received further word from Secretary of State James Byrnes.

Simultaneously, Ed Stettinius in New York talked to Ambassador Ala in order to stiffen his backbone. Ala, however, needed no stiffening. His backbone—at that time—was like a ramrod against withdrawing Iran's case from the Security Council until Russian troops were withdrawn May 6.

He told Stettinius that he had asked Premier Qavam for an explanation of the Tehran statements that Iran was ready to withdraw its case. Qavam, he said, had described these as "just the report of the irresponsible press."

In the end, of course, Qavam did exactly what the "irresponsible press' reported him as ready to do, and ordered the Iranian case withdrawn from the United Nations agenda.

Note—Premier Qavam owns considerable property in the Russian sphere of influence along the Caspian Sea, has become wealthy during the war partly through Russian favors.

British Policy on Franco

BRITISH Delegate Sir Alexander Cadogan has issued a denial of this column's recent report that London had instructed British diplomats at the Security Council to postpone or complicate procedure on the Spanish issue until Franco could work out a compromise in Spain.

While this columnist naturally did not dream up the text of the British cables on Spain, we are delighted to carry Sir Alexander's denial, which follows in full:

"That part of Mr. Drew Pearson's column purporting to quote from Foreign Office instructions sent to me on the Spanish case now before the Security Council is not only inaccurate; it has no foundation in fact whatsoever. I have received nothing remotely like the so-called instructions revealed in this column. It seems a pity that the American public should be so grievously misled."

It is interesting to note that just a few hours before Cadogan issued the above denial, he sent round to all British diplomats in New York and hastily called in the texts of the previously distributed cabled instructions on Spain. It will also be interesting to watch future British policy on Spain and see whether the American public has really been so "grievously misled."

Bilbo on New York

A NEW YORK acquaintance encountered iron-tonsilled Senator Theodore Bilbo of Mississippi bustling down the corridor from his office.

"Well, I see Life magazine has been giving you some free publicity," said the New Yorker.

"They can keep it," blustered The Man. "That blankety-blank magazine is always attacking me. I wish those New Yorkers would stay the blankety-blank out of my affairs and Mississippi politics."

"Don't take it so hard, Senator. You can't ignore New York. It's the greatest State in the Union."

This was too much for the pint-sized Senator.

"New York—bah!" he raged. "Listen, why don't you get your two Senators, Jim Mead and Bob Wagner, to introduce a resolution permitting New York to secede from the Union. There wouldn't be a shot fired against it!"

Chinese Jig-saw

IT WAS A TRIBUTE to Gen. George Marshall that both sides in the bitter Chinese struggle for power telegraphed Washington asking that Marshall come back immediately. That was the inside reason for the general's sudden departure for China.

You are going to hear a lot more about Chinese strife during the next few days and weeks. The job of putting the jumbled jig-saw of Chinese politics together looks almost impossible.

During Marshall's absence from China, the American Embassy in Chungking cabled the State Department urging that nothing more be done regarding the proposed 500 million dollar loan to China, since this is about the only bargaining weapon which can be held over Chinese heads.

Both factions would benefit by the loan, and State Department strategy will be to hold it up until both sides can get together.

Capital Chaff

PRESIDENT TRUMAN has received reports from many steel mills that because of the coal shortage they will have to shut down after next week . . . Republicans aren't shouting about it, but they have raised two million dollars to win Congress next November. That's more money than the Republicans have ever spent on any nonpresidential election . . . Some people are wondering how far the doors of Atlanta, Lewisburg and Alcatraz will be "paroled" open in the future, now that T. Weber Wilson, the Mississippi blarney expert, has become head of the Federal Prison Parole Board . . . Looks like Texas will have several new Congressmen. Bill McCraw, former law partner of Attorney General Tom Clark, will run for the vacant seat of Hatton W. Sumners . . . Tommy Tyson of Corsicana will run for the district left by Luther Johnson when Johnson went on the Court of Tax Appeals.

Merry-Go-Round

BEAUTEOUS Congresswoman Clare Luce of Connecticut may exercise a woman's prerogative and change her mind about getting out of politics. Friends are urging her to run for Admiral Hart's seat in the Senate. Certain big business firms, especially those having Nazi cartel arrangements before the war, have been pulling strings to curtail the budget of the Senate Kilgore Committee. That committee has done more to prevent the rebuilding of a Nazi industrial war machine than any other agency in Washington. Yet for some strange reason, Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois, considered a good Senator, has fallen for the wire-pulling and has cut the Kilgore Committee's budget . . . Penguin Press is turning out one million copies of Lowell Mellett's "Handbook of Politics and Voters' Guide." It contains the records of Senators and Representatives up for reelection.

Clash on Value Of Health Bill

By the Associated Press

Doctors and lawmakers yesterday exchanged conflicting opinions about a "National Health Bill," including compulsory Government insurance for medical care.

The doctors, appearing for the 125,000 physicians in the American Medical Asociation, told the Senate Labor Committee that the Administration's "Health Bill" would:

1. Bring "socialized medicine" and regimentation of both doctors and patients, and result in inferior medical care.

2. Cost some four billion dollars a year or more and add 1,500,000 persons to Government payrolls.

3. Fail to produce as good medical care as voluntary prepayment insurance programs which AMA now is sponsoring through a nonprofit corporation.

Senator Pepper (D., Fla.) declared doctors are "prejudiced witnesses" and the proposed legislation is "not a matter on which the people of the country have selected the doctors to act for them."

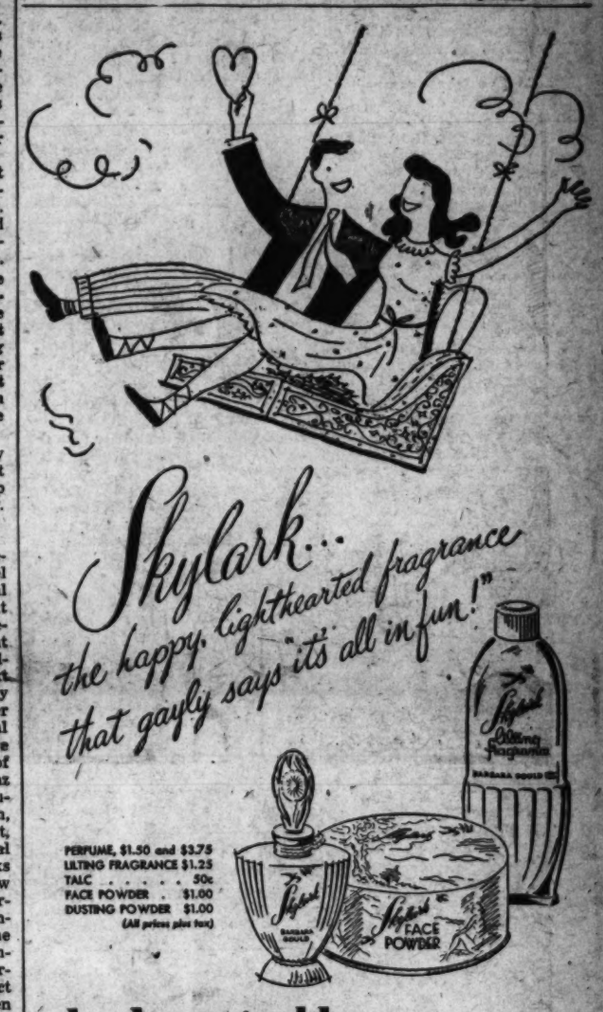
Dr. Roscoe L. Sensenich, of South Bend, Ind., chairman of the AMA Board of Trustees, agreed but added the lawmakers should consult the medical profession on possible results.

"There is not any legislator with non-medical experience who is competent to judge," the doctor advised.

"We Senators won't make any more money if we pass a health bill but a lot of you doctors will make less, if we don't," Pepper told the witness.

Senator Donnell (R., Mo.), who earlier had joined the doctors' side of the running debate, declared Pepper previously had claimed that doctors would receive more pay under the compulsory Federal sickness insurance.

Lawmakers including Senators Murray (D., Mont.), Pepper and Tunnell (D., Del.), defended the health plan.


Skylark...
the happy, lighthearted fragrance that gayly says "it's all in fun!"
PERFUME, $1.50 and $3.75
LILTING FRAGRANCE $1.25
TALC 50c
FACE POWDER . $1.00
DUSTING POWDER $1.00
(All prices plus tax)
FACE POWDER
barbara gould New York

NOTHING LIKE IT!
COCOA MARSH
CHOCOLATE FLAVORED SYRUP
TO GET CHILDREN TO DRINK MORE MILK HOT OR COLD
A TAYLOR-REED QUALITY PRODUCT

TERRY

WELL, TERRY, MY FLY-BOY, HOW DID YOU DO AS AN AIR FREIGHT SALESMAN?
AIR CATHAY
LOOSY, THANKS! HERE'S YOUR CONTRACT —UNSIGNED!
YOU MIGHT HAVE BEEN DECENT ENOUGH TO TELL ME 'MADAME DEAL' WAS THE DRAGON LADY — AND THAT IT IS PROBABLY STOLEN GOODS SHE WANTS HAULED!
DON'T BADMOUTH ME, SON! SHE SAID I HAD TO SEND YOU OR IT WAS NO ROLL!
I'D BETTER STICK TO CHAUFFEURING AIRPLANES! GOOD NIGHT!
YES, THIS IS CHOPSTICK JOE OF AIR CATHAY...
THIS IS 'MADAME DEAL'! NO MATTER WHAT TERRY LEE TELLS YOU — BE READY TO HANDLE FREIGHT SHIPMENTS FOR ME UNDER THE TERMS WE DISCUSSED ORIGINALLY!
?

JOE PALOOKA

I WONDER IF THAT REALLY WAS A SHOT JOE HEARD. WHY WOULD ANYBODY WANTA SHOOT AT HIM OR TINY?
4-18
THE COPS HAVE NO LEADS... BUT SOMEHOW I'M GETTIN' UPSET AFTER WHAT JOE SAID...
I WONDER IF ANYBODY COULD HAVE BEEN IN THERE... NAH...
ATTENTION EX-G.I.'S! THE VET'S ADMINISTRATION ASKS US TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE IMPORTANCE OF UNDERSTANDING YOUR VALUABLE PRIVILEGES OF WHICH YOU MAY NOT BE AWARE. CONTACT YOUR LOCAL VETERAN'S ADMINISTRATION OFFICE NOW.

MARY WORTH

YOUR SCRAPBOOKS ARE FASCINATING, MISS ADAIR! (SIGH) IT MUST BE NICE, HAVING SUCH A GLAMOROUS LIFE TO LOOK BACK ON!
I'M STILL LOOKING FORWARD, MRS. DARCY! MY CAREER IS FAR FROM ENDED, I TRUST!
THIS GIRL--HOLDING A BABY--IS IT YOU? THE FEATURES ARE...
A PUBLICITY PICTURE FOR ONE OF MY EARLIER ROLES--"FLAPPER MADONNA" IT WAS--NOT A GREAT SUCCESS!
SLAM!
I MUST RUN ALONG!--THANKS LOADS FOR THE TEA!--AND--WOULD YOU--COME TO DINNER SOON?--YOU AND YOUR DARLING SISTER?
PERHAPS--I MIGHT BE ABLE TO COME, MRS. DARCY!

MYRTLE

MICKEY FINN

?
PHILIP DIDN'T COME HOME?
NO! I'M GOING TO CALL MR. CLANCY!
HE WAS IN LAST NIGHT, MICKEY--BUT HE LEFT EARLY--TO BUY SOME CIGARS SOME PLACE!
YEAH--I KNOW ABOUT THAT! WELL, THANKS, MR. CLANCY!
WHAT WAS THE ADDRESS OF THE CIGAR STORE YOU SENT HIM TO, MR. MALONEY?
323 DOCK STREET, MICKEY! I SURE HOPE NOTHING SERIOUS HAS HAPPENED!

DIXIE DUGAN

HOW'S REHEARSAL GOING TODAY?
SO-SO
—BUT IF YOU THINK GETTING BAWLED OUT AND HAVING TO SIT IN A STUFFY OLD THEATRE IS GOING TO MAKE ME GIVE UP BEING AN ACTRESS, YOU'VE GOT ANOTHER THOUGHT COMING!
I ADMIRE YOUR SPIRIT
BUT I DIDN'T CALL TO HECKLE, HONEY--I'M ON MY WAY TO LONG ISLAND — A LITTLE GOLFING--JUST THOUGHT I'D DROP OFF THIS LETTER THAT CAME FOR YOU THIS MORNING
OH!
QUIET!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

SORRY IF I BLUNDERED ON STAGE IN THE MIDDLE OF A LOVE SCENE! I'LL EXIT BRISKLY!
STICK AROUND, MR. ROPER! I'M SURE YOU AND PRINCESS MINNIE-HA-CHA HAVE MUCH TO TALK OVER— AND I SEE MY PARTNER, JOE TANGO, WAITING FOR ME!
YOU'VE GOT CHECKS TO SIGN, BOB, IF YOU CAN TEAR YOURSELF AWAY!
WIPE THE SCOWL, JOE!--Y'KNOW, SOMETIMES I THINK YOU'RE A LITTLE JEALOUS!
SO YOU'RE GOING TO MARRY THE ICE-MAN
BOB WATTS IS KIND, CONSIDERATE--AND DEEPLY IN LOVE WITH ME!
YOU MIGHT HAVE WAITED--!
I HAVE WAITED FOR YOU, STEVE--ON HALF THE CHURCH STEPS FROM HOLLYWOOD TO HALIFAX!--AND I'VE NOTHING TO SHOW FOR IT BUT SCARS ON MY HEART!

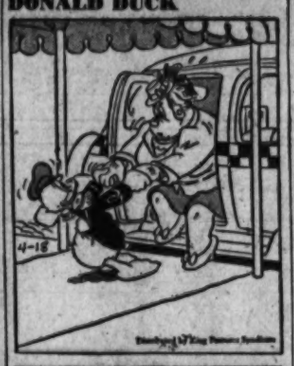
WINNIE WINKLE

OH, WINNIE!
RINNG
BUZZZ
YES, MR. ADAMS, I'LL BE RIGHT IN, THIS INSTANT!
BUZZ
OH, SUE, WILL YOU TAKE MR. BIBBS' DICTATION FOR ME, PLEASE? AND, DAISY, WILL YOU ANSWER MR. PRISSY'S BUZZER, PLEASE?
MR. ADAMS WANTS ME RIGHT AWAY!
YOU SEE WHO COMES FIRST AROUND HERE, DON'T YOU?
UH-HUH! GUESS YOU'RE RIGHT, AFTER ALL!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

HA-HA! LET KING TRY TO FIND OUT WHERE WE LEAVE TH' RIVER!
..AND THE TRAIL IS ROCKY FROM HERE ON!
AH, DOCTOR! THERE'S MY LITTLE HIDE-OUT!
WHY DON'T YOU KILL ME NOW, PEG LEG, AND GET IT OVER...?
TUT-TUT! WHEN I DECIDE TO END THE "DOMINO'S" CAREER YOU WILL BE FOUND DEAD AT THE SCENE OF HIS LAST CRIME!.. GET IT?

DONALD DUCK



MARK TRAIL

PENNY

..AND HE REALLY HALF STARVES HER, IT'S JUST SIMPLY GHASTLY, MOTHER!
YES, SO I'VE HEARD!
HE'S POSITIVELY CRUEL ABOUT IT, SHE'S LOST OVER TWENTY FIVE POUNDS IN NO TIME. HER MOTHER WANTS HER TO QUIT HIM,
SHE SHOULD BEFORE SOMETHING SERIOUS HAPPENS.
WHO IS THIS BRUTE? I'LL SEE THE AUTHORITIES ... THE TOWN BOARD! I'LL PERSONALLY---
RELAX, ROGER!
PENNY IS TELLING ME ABOUT THE REDUCING TREATMENTS DOCTOR SUTURE IS GIVING MABEL LARDER.
WHY, FATHER, SIR GALAHAD PRINGLE!

DOTTY

HORACE, WHAT DO YOU WANT FOR BREAKFAST?
WAFFLES!
YOU WON'T HAVE TIME FOR WAFFLES--HOW ABOUT EGGS?
OKAY, THEN--EGGS!!
AND DON'T YELL AT ME! HOW DO YOU WANT YOUR EGGS?!
I DON'T CARE! --WHICH EVER WAY IS QUICKER!!
BUT, DOTTY--I DON'T LIKE RAW EGGS!!

SUPERMAN

HERE ARE THE GENTS YOU'RE LOOKING FOR!
WOTTAYAKNOW! WE GET THE ALARM ONE MINUTE AGO..
.. AND SUPERMAN'S ALREADY GOT THE CROOKS IN TOW!
MEANWHILE, BACK AT THE BANK...
THE TEMPORARY BLINDNESS... WORN OFF... AND FROM WHAT I OVERHEARD, I GATHER POOR CLARK IS LYING UNCONSCIOUS IN THAT TRASH CAN!
DEBRIS
ANY CHANCE OF DRAFTING YOU ONTO THE FORCE?
SORRY, BUT I'VE A PERSONAL MATTER TO ATTEND TO.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Thursday, April 18, 1946

THURSDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	Today's Prelude, 6:05. News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Herson, 6:05-9.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Musical Clock, 6:05. The Paiges, 8:30.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezin' Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8, Godfrey, 7-9:45. Mahoney, 7:40.
9	:00 The Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owen :45 Nancy Martin	Honeymoon in New York News; Melodies Broadway Melodies	News; Musical Clock Shady Valley Folks The Spice in Life Music to Remember	News; Music in the Air Music in the Air " Musical Reveille	Magic Quiz Tune Shop (Willis Conover) " "	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; News :30 Church Hymns :45 Listening Post	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Once Over Lightly Faith in Our Time Musical Comedy Gems Tommy Johnson Plays	News; Music Music Hall " "	Open House " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelor's Children
11	:00 Breakfast With :15 Tom Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " Barry Cameron David Harum	News; Cecil Brown Elsa Maxwell Here's Kopeland Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Mendelssohn's Symphony No. 5 " "	Blessed Eventer Crosby Time Man on the Street Pin-Up Tunes	Amanda Second Husband Time to Remember Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamour Manor :45 (Cliff Arquette)	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Matinee Today "	News; Kyle Van Morton Downey Hymns You Love Inquiring Microphone	WINX News Movie Snapshots; Music Lunch with Brandwine Latin Touch	Tello-Test " " Crossroads of Army News; Hit	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukage Talking :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 (Trafton Robertson)	Nancy Osgood " The Name Speaks Morgan Beatty	News, Warren Easy Rhythms Lunch With Lopez John J. Anthony	News; Bouquets Musical Bouquets " Your OPA	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 (Lida Clark) :15 Accent on Music :30 Bride and Groom :45 " " "	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cedric Foster Let's Waltz Queen for a Day "	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Rosemary Tena and Tim
3	:00 Al Pearce :15 " " :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (Karl Bates, Frank Blair; Variety News, Sports, Music)	News: Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Janice Gray News; Bob Lewis
4	:00 Jack Berch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 News; Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House " " " " " "	News; Band Wagon Broadway Band Wagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	GE House Party " " " ; News Stumpus "
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News; Quoting U. S. Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	This Living World " News; City Desk The Factfinder
6	:00 Evans; Agronsky :15 Van Damme; Sports :30 Earl Goodwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Tyner Time Musicade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News; D. C. News Congress Today, Henle Johnson Family Bill Brundige, Sports	WIXX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date "	Melody Lane " Sports Supper Club	Mahoney; Coffie Word From the Country Speaking of Sports News, Robert Trout
7	:00 Headline Edition :15 Raymond Swing :30 Professor Quiz :45 "	Supper Club News of the World Bob Burns "	News, Fulton Lewis Jr. Songs of Good Cheer News; Serenade Inside of Sports	News; Crip. Child. Soc. Guy Lombardo Show Time " "	Romantic Rendezvous Bob Lee's Orch. News with Austad Alice Lane	Lanny Ross Jack Smith Mr. Keen " "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Earl Godwin :30 Town Meeting :45 "Is Franco	Burns and Allen " " Dinah Shore "	Music by Martin Richard Eaton, News Rogue's Gallery "	News; Waltzes Waltzes Wagner's "Parsifal"	News, Win the Peace To Win the Peace News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	"Suspense" " FBI in War and Peace " " ; News
9	:00 Spain a Threat :15 To World Peace?" :30 Detect and Collect :45 "	Kraft Music Hall (Bing Crosby) Jack Haley And Eve Arden	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Treasure Hour of Song "	News; Symphony Faure's "Requiem" "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Andre Kostelanetz " Hobby Lobby "
10	:00 Curtain Time :15 " :30 Rabbi Gorstenfeld :45 "	Abbott and Costello " " Rudy Vallee "	Evening Serenade " The Symphonette "	News; T. Dorsey Music by Easter Serv. Music for Dreaming "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; Around Town Congress Reports	Island Venture " Report on Hunger "
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " " :45 "	News; Music Richard Harkness Story of Music "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " "; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years " " " " "	MacFarlane, News Super Session " Time Out	News; Daly and Harsch Arch McDonald's Moondial " Arthur Godfrey

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music
7:15 p. m.—"
7:30 p. m.—This Musical World
7:45 p. m.—"
8:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Concert Hall
8:30 p. m.—Wagner's "Parsifal"
8:45 p. m.—"
9:00 p. m.—Masterworks
9:05 p. m.—"
9:30 p. m.—"
9:55 p. m.—Interlude
10:00 p. m.—News
10:05 p. m.—Easy Listening
10:30 p. m.—"
10:55 p. m.—Weather

Wake Up With WINX—Jerry Strong
Washington's Favorite Combination For Morning Entertainment.
WINX—1340 on your dial

Paging Mr. Bowles

On March 24th, Chester Bowles, Director, Office of Economic Stabilization, said, in THE NEW YORK TIMES:

"The heads of the National Association of Manufacturers . . . tell us that under price ceilings goods will not be made . . . If any person reading this article knows of any instance where price controls are *actually* holding up production, I hope he will . . . give me the facts."

Here, Mr. Bowles, are some of the facts you asked for, as reported by leaders of American industries, in the "Roll Call on Production," broadcast over the Columbia Broadcasting System last Tuesday:

MEAT

✓ "As a direct result of OPA regulations, legitimate meat packers are producing substantially less meat of all kinds than normally. Industrial surveys in representative cities from coast to coast show most consumers in those areas are paying black market penalties of about 20 cents on each dollar's worth of meat they buy. The whole trouble is that OPA regulations are unworkable. What is needed is for Congress to do away entirely with all OPA meat and livestock regulations so that consumers again may get the kind of meat they want, when they want it, at a fair competitive price."

WESLEY HARDENBERGH, President,
American Meat Institute, Chicago, Ill.

UNDERWEAR

✓ "An estimate from figures compiled all over the entire country shows the manufacturers of summer and winter underwear are only producing about 60 per cent of their normal output of essentially needed underwear items. OPA has forced manufacturers, generally, to discontinue low-priced items . . . OPA policies make it impossible for manufacturers to intelligently plan the operation of their plants and this can only mean continued low production."

EDWARD J. ASHE, Executive Vice-President,
Standard Knitting Mills, Knoxville, Tenn.

HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES

✓ "We have had confusion where we should have had production. This chaotic price situation still forces many manufacturers in this field to produce at a loss or not to produce at all. The prompt elimination of price control would rapidly increase the production of household appliances."

HOWARD E. BLOOD, President, Norge Division,
Borg-Warner Corp., Detroit, Mich.

MEN'S SUITS

✓ "Production has been retarded on account of the determination of OPA to enforce the absorption of very considerable wage increases, without adequate relief in selling prices.

"Government efforts to stimulate production of low-priced suits by granting priorities have largely failed.

"Our greatest need is more production and less control, and unless the maximum average price regulation is eliminated, the present scarcity of suits will continue."

BERTRAM J. CAHN, President,
B. Kuppenheimer, Inc., Chicago, Ill.

BUTTER

✓ "Butter production is now at the lowest level in 25 years because OPA keeps butter prices 20 per cent below other dairy products. Consumers are being robbed by the black market. OPA price controls are restricting production, that is why you can't find butter."

L. E. HURTZ, President,
The Fairmont Creamery Co., Omaha, Neb.

RADIOS

✓ "Home radio receivers . . . have been in low supply for lack of those parts that go to make up a radio receiver, manufactured mainly by specialty companies. And this shortage is due to low price ceilings . . . the OPA does not permit to be included in the selling prices the actual cost increases realized by the manufacturers . . . Here we are eight months after V-J Day and in those eight months, my own company has made only as many radio sets as we should have made in each of those eight months . . . the industry had a very easy reconversion job to do and by this time the market should have been flooded with radio receivers."

R. C. COSGROVE, Vice Pres. and Gen. Manager,
Crosley Corp., Cincinnati, Ohio
President: Radio Manufacturers Association

ISN'T THIS THE ANSWER? *NAM has said: Remove price controls on manufactured goods and production will step up* fast. *In a survey of a representative cross section of NAM membership, 97% find price controls are hampering production. Remove these controls and goods will pour into the market. Within a reasonable time, prices will adjust themselves naturally —as they always do when production goes up—in line with the real worth of things . . . This is the way you can get the goods you want at prices you can afford to pay.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS

For a Better Tomorrow for Everybody